

[For the Sunday Morning Atlas.]

HINTS TO PHYSICIANS.—Gravity and mystery are the certain indications of medical skill. Gravity is to a physician what gold leaf is to a base counter; a cheap covering often sets out a thing of trifling value. Never smile, or smile like Cassius. Stupidity may be concealed and dullness may be pardoned, though apparent; but mirth in a physician is misprison of levity.

Worth makes the man—the coat makes the doctor. A new suit of black is indispensable. Leave colors to quacks and apothecaries. If your only black coat is rusty, however, you may wear a blue one. You will be ruined in either case.

Be impudent. Never use the words 'I don't know,' Shot your discourse with Latin, especially in speaking to ignorant persons. Take men's understandings by storm. A penny is denied to the prayers of a beggar; but a purse is rarely refused to the pistol of a highwayman. Talk in King Cambyses' vein.

'Travel for seven years, and let it be understood that you are gone to complete your studies in Paris. When you come back and find that no patient has enquired for you, you will have the satisfaction to reflect that you have lost nothing by your absence.'

Get notoriety. Manage to be called as a witness before a coroner's jury. Figure in print. Publish a pamphlet on some prevailing disease. You cannot lay out your money to more advantage.

Wise men will have little to do with you—luckily, they are but few. It is by the great majority of fools that you must live. Mystify them—*Omne ignotum pro magnifico est.* Mankind always venerate what they do not understand.

Never give a patient a comprehensible answer, or commit yourself by an explanation to any one. Put few questions to the sick. Surely you know better what ails him than he does himself. To his friends and relatives you are not bound to give answers gratis. Be not an ominous dyagnosticator. An unlucky shake of the head may frighten a patient to death, and you will certainly gain the ill will of his friends by any intimation of danger, if indeed, you do not lose their confidence. This rule does not hold good, however, where the patient is a rich miser or the old husband of a young wife. After his recovery you may safely and profitably talk of the perils he has escaped.

Flatter your patient and his friends, no matter how desperate the case may be, and you will be sure of their good will and opinion. All people love to

be flattered, and you cannot raise or sustain the spirits of the sick with a yard-long visage. The confidence of a patient in his physician works more miracles than the whole *Materia Medica*.

It is no matter how dear you are to the rich, so that you are but merciful to the poor.

Every M.D. ought to be a gentleman and every gentleman ought to be a Christian; the best evidence of which is best published by constant attendance at some fashionable church. The other tricks of the trade to obtain notoriety are well nigh worn out; still you may assume a practice though you have it not.

Be not familiar with your patients. Physicians should have no familiars. They should measurably follow the example of the Grand Lama. A prophet hath no honor in his own country, and familiarity proverbially breeds contempt.

Skill is not a *sine qua non*; but without manners, all the knowledge of Dapuyten and Aberiothy will do you no good. Never mind what you do; but take heed what you say. Actions are nothing—words, every thing. The public always give manners the credit of mind; and if you can talk well on other subjects, it will be supposed that you understand your profession equally well. The extent of your skill will be estimated by the way in which you enter an apartment, and, if you cannot carry the drawing room, you may as well despair of the sick chamber. Savvuy includes the cardinal virtues of a Doctor.

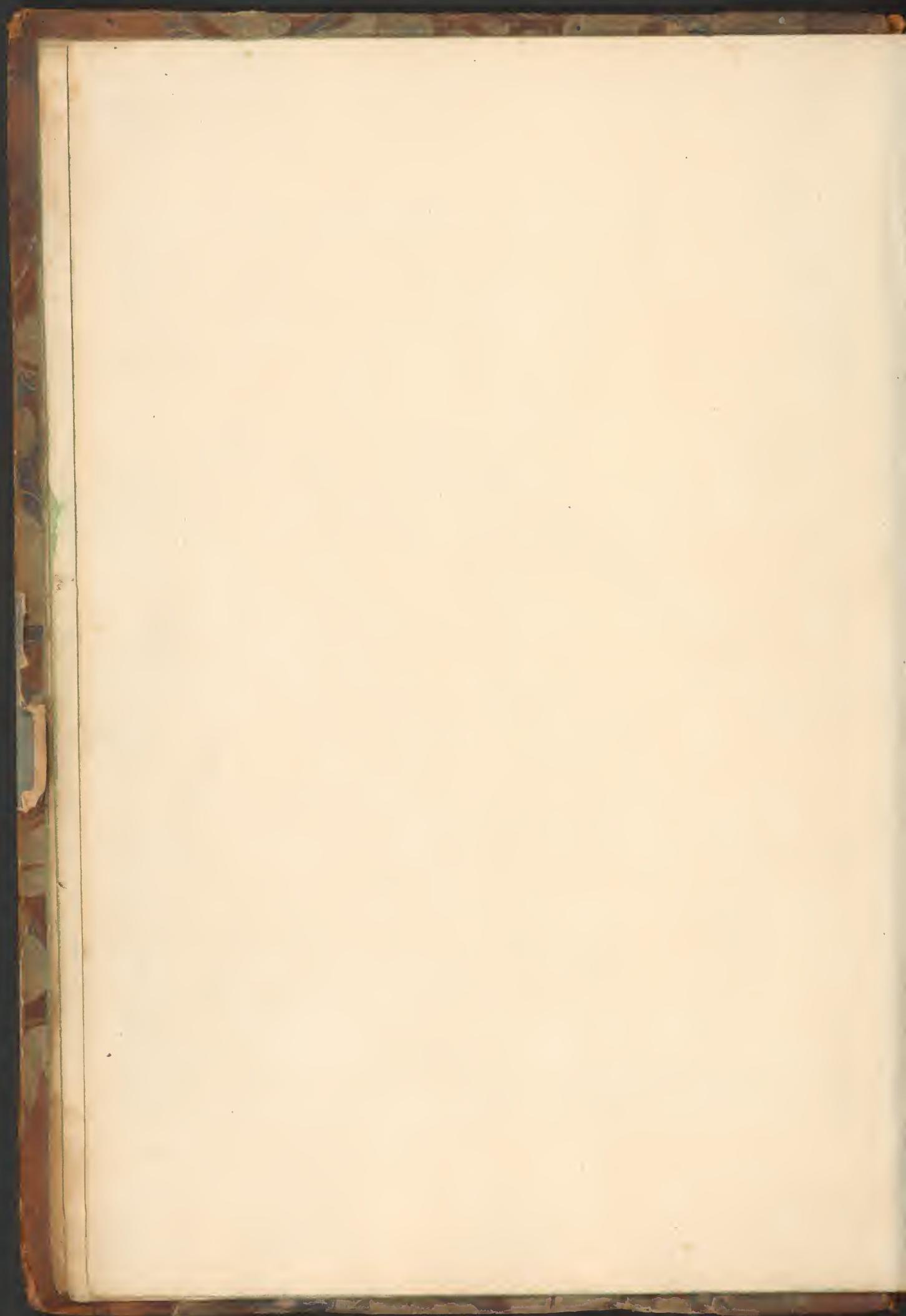
Do what good you can; but look for no gratitude in return. Make up your mind early to encounter detraction, caprice, officiousness of strangers, jealousy of apothecaries, unreasonableness at all hands and annoyance of every kind.

Above all, never violate the sanctuary of private life or professional confidence in word or thought. Humanity lies bare, helpless and bleeding before you, and you are a villain and a savage if you abuse your power. If you publish what you should but believe, you are a traitor, unworthy of the name of a physician, and it is to be hoped that there are few like you in existence. There have been such, however, and whenever they are discovered any honest man will sooner approach the leprosy or take a seven years itch into his house than them.

3 vols

written by <sup>beach</sup> S. P. C. K. (172)





# Notes

From

## E. Siv's Lectures

Prof. Mat. Med. Bot & Phys. of Childr.

Taken in

1825

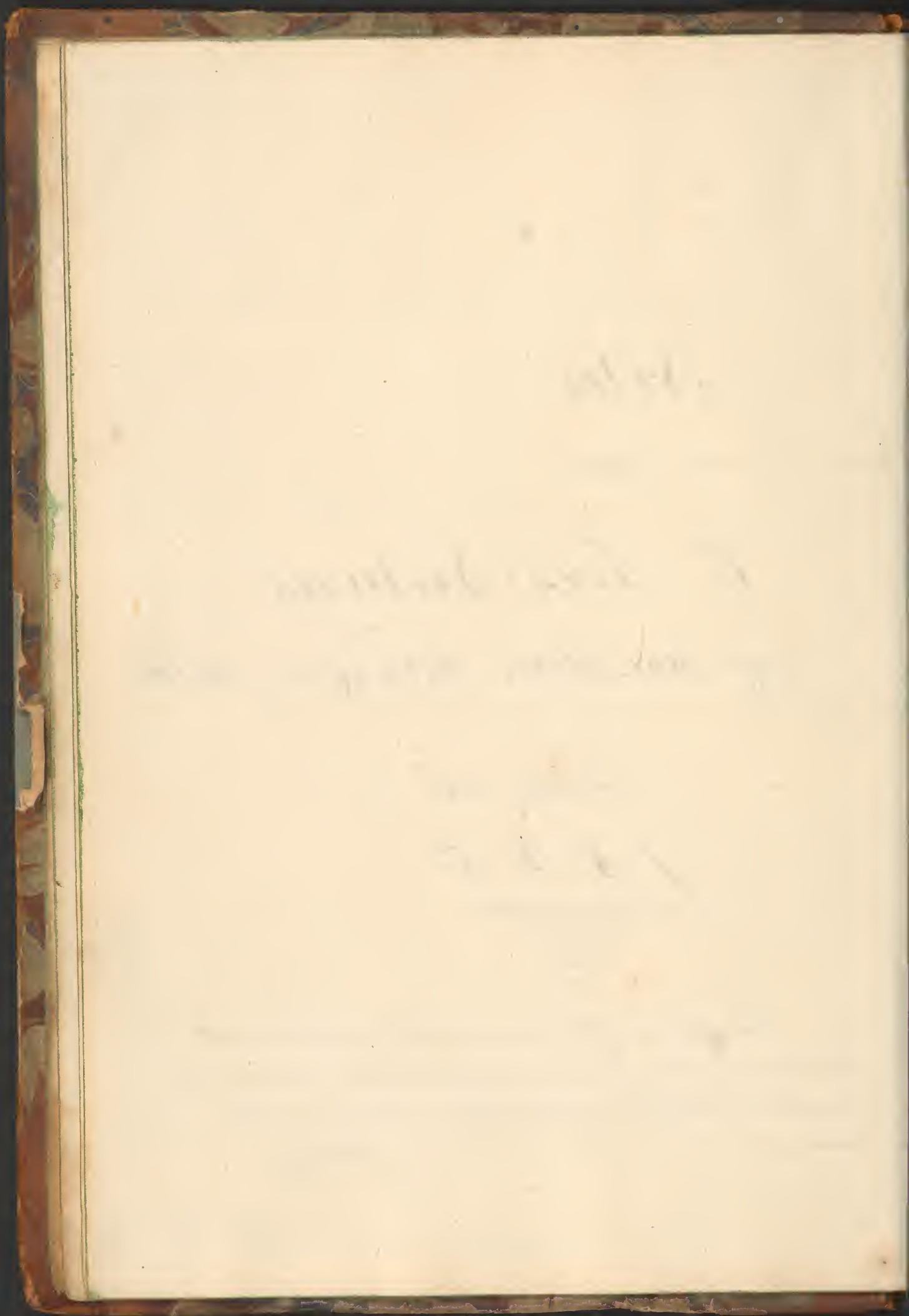
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The influence of medicine consists rather in controlling the irregular movements, than in repairing the marked alterations of structure in the animal machine

(Armstrong)



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Notes.  
of  
Lectures &c

Materia Medica, is that part of medical science which treats of the nature & relations of medicines in the cure of diseases.

Pharmitis are particularly connected w-  
th this branch of science

Botany & Natural History are also connected with Mat. Med.

Nat. History is capable to a certain extent of affording the virtues of plants. Those belonging to the same classes & orders have many of the same properties. Relations also exist between the sensible properties of plants by which we may determine their virtues with some accuracy. — Some authors have taught that an analogy in the Med. virtues existed in those plants which have a similar action on the nerves of the Stomach. — To the savages who select their remedies on this principle we are indebted for several useful medicines

Sincas taught that plants of the same or similar colors had similar properties

The science of Pharmacy is particularly connected with Mat. Med. Dr. Rush remarked that young practitioners should be their own apothecaries. & that good A. & T. would be a good physician

Some rules for collecting & preserving plants may be observed here. Wild plants contain more virtues than cultivated; the latter being more succulent & nourishing. The properties of every article depends on some of its proximate principles. Every plant & plant is to be considered as a compound of constituents which act in combination in producing their specific effects or separately

The two great divisions in this science have been mat. med and mat. alimentaria on a due balance of the laws of animal life health consists. The articles of the mat. med act on the system by increasing or diminishing or in some way altering one or more of these actions. The increase of any one of the <sup>functions of the</sup> body necessarily implies the diminished action

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some other. To this principle belongs the laws of repulsions. In all prescriptions a particular regard should be had to the relative state of the functions; without which every one must be ineffectual.

To obtain the proximate principles of vegetables, the action of heat & chem. agents are required. The degree of heat must be limited. Some of the proximate principles are obtained by mechanical means as expression & transudation.

Proximate principles are also obtained by fermentation. Gum is the most abundant of all the proximate principles of vegetables. It is highly nutritious. Resin is usually found in combination with gum sometimes pure. This is insoluble in water & does not combine with Oxygen hence used for varnish.

In those where gums & resins are combined we have active articles. Alcohol the proper solvent of resins.

Extractive matter soluble both in Alcohol & water this is decomposed by exposure to air or heat. Oil a proximate principle & not soluble in alcohol or water 2 kinds as exp. & volatile. Vol. oils contain more hydrogen & less carbon than

The fixed. Balsam is a combination of oil and resin. They contain a peculiar acid viz Benzoic Soluble in a small degree in water. The odor arises from the essential oil Camphr' a proximate principle sparingly soluble in water quite so in Alcohol. Contains a peculiar vol. oil. A finer kind of camphr is found in a tree called the droebellans Camphor tree when smouldered unites with fixed oils & Gecula or Farina. The most nutritious of all the proximt principles. It is extracted from the seeds or roots by grinding or maceration. It is insoluble in cold & soluble in warm water from which it can not be separated insoluble in Alcohol.

Albumen. This is capable of being affected by cold ammonia in abundance. A solution of Albumen in cold water coagulates by heat. Saccharin Matter soluble in all kinds of fluids particularly calculated for the nourishment of the young. By the action of acids on sugar it is converted to an acid.

Acids - seven different kinds have a vegetable origin. The Tartaric is found in the husk & juice of the grape. The Gallic combined with gelatin forms an insoluble precipitate lignous fiber. Used only as extract in medicine. The other principles are strong Acid coloring & narcotic. . . . .

## Classification

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The classification of Mat. Med. must be imperfect from the imperfect state of our knowledge

"Medicines operate by stimulating the living fiber"

Each article has its peculiar specific action i.e. its exciting power is determined to one part more than another.

Doct Murray classis his Mat. Med according to Brown Theory of fever. This however has been considered imperfect & rejected

Some articles act on the system by increasing the susceptibility to the action of other articles.

I think no article has entirely a specific operation; all medicines operating in some measure according to the state of the system

Great confusion has existed in regard to the use of the term Stimulant - all those articles which produce on the living fiber a greater action an action different in kind, or which produce any action at all are Stimulants.

I think the word remedy is more appropriate

# Table of Classification

## A General Remedies

Diffusible	Narcotics	Ponics
	Antispasmodic	

## B Local Remedies

Emetics	Puritics	Sialagogues
Cathartics	Pirarphorctics	Erhinics
Emeticagogues	Expectorants	Epispasitics

## C Chemical Remedies

Scarotics. Antacids. Lithontriptics. Refrigerants

## D Mechanical Remedies

Silent	Demulcents	Emollients	Anthelmintics
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The first division are those which act on the system generally without any local determination.

The 2<sup>d</sup> those which affect particular organs

## Narcotics

The first division act primarily on the nerves of the system increasing both the powers of the mind & body when administered in moderate doses - but when given in large doses they prostrate the powers of the system beyond the power of reaction.

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These are the General effects, yet every narcotic  
has an action peculiar to it self. Some of these  
articles spend their action more particularly on  
the circulation, others on the nerves of the brain

## Alcohol

It is a question whether this should be classed with incitants or narcotics: its power  
being spent as much on the nervous as on  
the circulating system - It is said this  
article operates by stimulating the system and  
that followed by proportionable debility, but this  
is not correct language. In those cases of di-  
minished action, as the cold stage of fevers the  
stimulants act without being followed by pro-

prolonged debility. Debility will not follow the use of alcohol when the excitement of the system is below the healthy standard.

The older the better looking by age the "fogo" or emphysematic oil. The first effect of alcohol is to diminish the sensibility of the system, tending to produce sleep. This I explain by its determination of action to the head & blunting the nervous sensibility -- That determination to the brain produces sleep we know from the symptoms of apoplexy & other diseases of that kind producing sleep of the most perfect kind.

When alcohol is used in the commencement of fevers it will produce the development of the disease. The common characters of the fever then the alcohol may be withheld and the febrile symptoms attend to. — Query. What is gained by that? S.B.

When from any cause the energy of the stomach has been exhausted a fitful state has succeeded. Alcohol will set on the stomach when nothing else will.

In Syphilis fever when the symptoms indicate a change as though the disease had spent itself I have given wine with much

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advantage in of the Wines they do contain  
the most astringency Port, Catalonia and  
Claret.

The vapor of alcohol has a salutary effect on  
the lungs when inhale in the latter stages of  
the diseases of those organs -

A small quantity of spirits combined with  
bitters aloes &c has a favorable effect to prevent  
the development of worms

Porter sometimes succeeds when Alcohol will  
not suit the stomach . It is one of the best art-  
icles to obviate the emaciation of females in n-  
ursing

Current wine contains too much unfer-  
mented saccharine matter The same m-  
ay be said of Metheglin

Atropa Beladonna eight shades  
The virtues of this somewhat resemble Stram.  
nax I have used it in similar indications  
Its effects when given in considerable doses  
are something like scarlet fever hence the  
Germans have given it to displace that disease.  
Recommended incisively of 85. Lt. applied in oint.

Hyoscyamus Niger (Henbane)

This grows spontaneous on the sea shore. It resembles opm. in its action more than any other narcotic. It produces specific effects when Opn will not - Hence its use in Idio synapses, not constipating. In Col. Ric't I have found it a good remedy. In dysentary relives tones much better than Opn.

Dose Fumt. Sat. tea to table spoonful. It is said to have specific effects on diseases of the pelvis. I have used this in carbulous affections and all the obstructions of the sympathetic system.

Aconitum. Vermonitanum (Woolf's Bane) Monk's Hood

This has a pungent taste & smell. This is indicated in chronic Rheum. sometimes cures cases which have for a long time resisted other remedies. The aconite narcotics have peculiar effect in curing chron. affec<sup>t</sup>. Instances are related of its efficacy in Bout. 2 qrs wt rubd into powder with 3lb of sugar begin with 10 gm of the mixture 2 or 3 times a day - Fumt Orid leaves 6 times their weight of alcohol Dose 40 gtt

Digitalis Purpurea

When the roots have their action increased by irritability this will moderate, but if no irritation exists the pulse is quickened by its action. It also increases the action of the absorbents & operates as a diuretic. It has been recommended in inflammatory affections but improperly -

## Ether

This resemble Alcohol in its chemical properties except that it contains more hydrogen

The stimulus of Ether is not followed by acidity like Alcohol. It has been called an anodyne it equalizes excitement by determining to the surface

It is useful for certain chronic coughs it is an expectorant combined with mucus or ammonia Hoffmann's Anodyne liquor is

Ether Sulph - <sup>30</sup> "Alcohol 1 - 1/2 "

It determines to the surface in Typhus fevers & obviates local determining action.

It qualifies wine & Alcohol rendering them more diffusible as Aromatics qualifies tonics

Doctor Rush remarked that he never suffered a patient to die with Typhus fever without giving a teaspoonful of Ether every 1/2 hour

It has been used in Strangulated Hernia But I rather depend on injections of warm water or catnip tea.

Ether has been used with much advantage in local affections of the Stomach combined with Ruyham's tinct. <sup>R. Vit. Ether - 30</sup> Tinct - 3i. Saus, 1/2 oz. 3 or 4 times a day. In chronic affections of the Kidneys & Liver in doses of 15 drs.

In Pulmonary consumption it makes easily the  
transit by promoting expectoration. Inhale  
the vapor. The virtues of Vangoric as an  
expectorant & diaphoretic is increased by the  
addition of Ether. It has been used for  
worms give 3 i of Ether in decoction of Fern  
followed by cast. oil.

### Conium Maculatum should be sec 210

This has been incorrectly named cicuta should be gathered when the  
plant begins to flower. The root made by boiling is good for nothing  
that which grows in the sun is strongest, and it is best gathered  
in dry weather. The root is strongest part of the plant  
Dr Stork rubbed the milk of the root on his tongue soon became  
stiff painful & swollen & he lost the power of speech. But by keep-  
ing the tongue moist with Semiquice the symptoms disapp-  
eared. The pain of cancers is much allayed by this. The  
patient must be kept under the influence in a state of sub-  
intoxicat. Applied in poultices on irritable ill conditions  
ulcers, used in enlargement of the os. sacrum, with pain in the back  
and loins with much advantage. In distillate ulcers of the  
legs. Artification of the toes, should be tried when other  
things fail. I give it in obstructions of the liver & other viscera

Prunus Laurocerasus berry tree laurel  
valuable in whooping cough. In some dyspeptic cases as the arti-  
cle is swallowed the pain ceases. It has been used with ad-  
vantage in some forms of consumption worthy of trial -

## Nitric Ether

This diluted with Alcohol forms the sweet  
spirits of Nitre.

The Diaphoretic effects of this article is increased by the addition of Opium.

Spir. Nit. Pale. 2  
Nit. Ant. 1  
Elix. Parqin. } forms a good expector  
ant & diaphoretic

## Aectous Ether

This may be combined with Ammonia  
and applied to indolent Tumors

## Muriatic Ether

Good in all affections of the skin: As  
a substitute I have used Alcohol + Muriatic  
Acid 3*ij* to 3*ii* dose from 5 to 20 drops in  
an ounce of water This is particularly  
useful when the disease depends on scrofula  
& leucathy of habit

## Camphor

This is a proximate principle & chief  
ly found in 2 vegetables natives of the East  
Indies

Camph. may be made soluble in  
water by first dissolving in Sulph Acid.

Solitarius to all insects

It has been a coultsed point whether camph  
is a stimulant or sedative. Doct Alex  
ander said that camph had no medical  
properties but his experiments convinced  
him to the contrary. He took a large dose  
which like to have kill'd him -

Its action resembles that of Anarmatis and  
Harcoties combined

Camph may affect the unreac ap  
petite when it depends on morbid irritabil  
ity. It has but little action on the  
blood vessels: perhaps it makes the pulse  
a little fuller & slower. Doct Cullen relate  
a case where 40 grs were given when a pr  
ostration of all the powers followed. It  
was given for Mania but without effect

In moderate doses it excites the seerotions  
producing perspiration

I am inclined to think it has a peculiar action  
on the fancies hence its use in chynanche &  
malignant Fevers. It has been called a speci-  
fic in the pustules of small pox given in do-  
ses of from 5 to 20 grs. Useful in catarrhal  
Fever & catarrh without Fever. used in chronic  
cough following measles. It is indispensable  
in the treatment of Colica Pictorum. In  
the worst forms I have used it to advantage.

I have no doubt but this disease may ar-  
ise from other causes than Lead. Even in  
the case of Camph. - is calculated to obviate all the  
detrimental properties of Lead. - It may be  
given in injections & applied to the bowels with E-  
ther & Opium in Syphilis In Typhus Dr.  
Bullin used camph when accompanied with  
mania

Camph. has been a palliative in the dis-  
eases which has prevailed with us since 1805  
The character of this disease has been Typhoid  
with a determination to the viscera. It may  
be called the Typhoid Intestinal state often  
accompanied with tympanites. Whenever  
this determination has been to the lungs or brain  
death has speedily followed. Camph. is an old  
remedy for general & topical inflammation with  
nitre especially that kind of chronic inflam-  
ation of the stomach & Liver of old people.

Camph. is a valuable remedy for all diseases within the Pelvis if not accompanied with too much action. Puerperal Fever

Local pains in the head back & limbs have been successfully treated by Camph except such as are gouty. In difficult & painful menstruation Camph. Powd. with Soaf Sug 10 gr<sup>4</sup> Poses & Gar & Magnesia has acted like a charm sometimes the habit is too full & requires bleeding. Camph. may be used with success in Malaria used in large doses so as to produce epilepsy 2 or 3<sup>o</sup> Most indicated in those cases accompanied with pale face & want of cerebral action.

A powerful remedy in Strangury. And a useful palliative in affections of the trate gland I have used it successfully in ascarioid obviating irritability and destroying the worms

Camph	=	3i
Milk	=	3 <i>ij</i>
water	=	3 <i>iii</i>

(Dissolve & add the water = ..)

to Camph	=	3i	
Camph. Lin.	Milk	=	3 <i>ii</i>
	soft-soak	=	3 <i>ii</i>
	>this	=	

Camph used to advantage in ulceration with opificia astrinae given internally and applied in a past to the part relievng the pain & obstructing ulceration

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## Opium

In obtaining the juice of this article the incisions should be made only half way through the capsules when a greater quantity of juice may be obtained; perhaps on the principle of half divided arteries.

The incisions may be repeated after 2 or 3 days. The extract made by boiling the capsules forms a weaker kind of opium less constipating & less stimulant.

Opium consists of Gum & resin about  $\frac{1}{4}$  is a matter not soluble in Alcohol.

Wine dissolves it. Sydenham used it in the following manner

Gum. Opum	3 <i>m</i>
Cinnamon	3 <i>m</i>
Saffron	3 <i>m</i>
Uvulas	3 <i>m</i>
Wine	3 <i>fl</i>

A solution of opm in Nit Acid has been used. It is represented to excite perspiration & the secretions profusely hence it has been recommended in pty  
sy

The effects of opm. may be arranged under two heads. - First its relation to the system in health. - Second in reference to disease. -

As sleep is under certain circumstances produced by opm. it may be well to consider the state of the system inducing sleep.

When the action of the system is much increased sleep is prevented so when much diminished - If the action is above the sleeping point sleep will be broken aside by abstracting stimuli. If below by adding Notwithstanding the difference of opinion respecting the operation of opm. I am confident that its action is simultaneous on the nerves & blood vessels

As to its use in intermittents, I think it is admissible only in the old stage - In that kind in which the paroxysms are ushered in with a cough. This I consider as a fever of irritation where opium is the only remedy. Intermittents coming from the north & west are more easily broken up than those coming from the south -

In Intermittents accompanying a Typhus form opm. should be combined with bark camph & Serpentaria.

Opm sometimes has a peculiar effect on the skin producing itching & eruption -

Ant. Specac. & Neut. Sals. Dulcis is the effect of opm. It has proved fatal to old persons subject to chronic cough & expectoration

In Inflammation & catarrhal fever it is invaluable, sometimes preceding the use of it with an emetic or venesection following.

Cly. Asmat-	3 <i>ij</i>	/
Vin. Ant -	3 <i>ii</i>	dose
Rad. Glyc -	3 <i>ii</i>	(1/2 gill 3 or 4
Bran. Yia -	6 <i>vij</i>	times a day

In the above prescription a less quantity of opm. has its specific effect than any other form I have sometimes added a small quantity of oint of Lead: Lead combined with camph or opm. has its colic effect on the bowels A good preparation is usually called cough pill Gm. Anon

" Opn. aa	3 <i>ij</i>	
Soap -	3 <i>ff</i>	
Ch. Anise q.s. Pill		

Opn. is good remedy in Inflammation.

An important medicine in Chron. Rheumatism sciatica following

Pulv. Gm. Quac.	3 <i>ij</i>	
" Gm. Opn.	3 <i>ff</i>	
" Specie -	3 <i>ii</i>	
" Gm. Camph	3 <i>ii</i>	
Cal. -	1 <i>ij</i> ss	Sindde

into 20 powders, Give one every 4 or 8 hours Apply a blister to the part affected & keep the patient in bed to perspire. This may be used in disease of hip joint. In recent cases I have cut & scarified the part applied a blister over the part in woolen cloth hung out in a decoction of cedar tops & ginger

when the disease has been considerably advanced I have added muriate of lime  
 valuable in Diarrhoea Rad Rhei  
Spiceae - a a m  
 Mix & Make 60 pills Opn opm - Zi

at evening Give an Enema of starch &  
 Laudanum then Give <sup>cal</sup> Spiceae zr. The pa-  
 tient usually will rest all night. Those  
 constitutions which cannot receive opm in  
 any other way can use it by injections.  
Throa. Diarrhoea may be treated with opm  
 cal & Spiceae & astringents

In Titanus opm must be given till it offe-  
 nes the stomach or allays the symptoms  
Col. Pictorum must be treated with opm  
 Camphr & st. May be used in mashes  
 to allay cough & the irritation of the acrid  
 secretions. In papiri hem &c an indis-  
 pensable remedy. In those cases of hys-  
tia which arise from excessive mobility of the  
 nerves & such as are connected with mental  
 affections. Opm may be used with Spicea  
 & Antimony in Spasm. Asthma. In painful  
menstruation sometimes required in large  
 quantities. In Palpitation when the case  
 is in the Trinitie or irritability. —  
Gonorrhoea when suddenly checked may  
 be relieved by injections of starch & Laudanum  
 into the rectum Tamatio

Bilious Cholix when not accompanied with inf-

Periodical headache may be relieved in  
the commencement by a full dose of opium  
in a cup of tea. This disease probably  
is a modification of Intermittent &  
Goutless Solution the most to be depended on  
Throm. Inflammation of the eyes. Drop of Laudanum  
In nocturnal Gout. In parturition  
opium will change the character of the pains  
In the forming stage of fever opium is a power-  
ful prophylactic. I consider this as an  
important principle in medicine. It  
is evident that fevers are preceded by a pro-  
stration of the powers of the system which  
may be obviated by the use of opium.

In those cases of violent attacks of disease  
so violent that the system seems incapable  
of reaction opium is invaluable.

In delirium tremens in large doses, I  
have sometimes used cantharides. In this disease  
In cancerous & venereal ulcers we depend  
much on opium.

## Nicotianum Tabacum

In small doses this increases the action of the blood vessels in large doses it diminishes — It is said to act as a sedative more by the smoke than any other way. Tobacco has been success-<sup>fully</sup> used in Dropsy 3*i* to pint of Bals. wat. add 3*vii* of Alcohol give 15*gr* to mixture. The effect in this way is decided — very distinct cases have been removed — It has succeeded in Hydrocephaly given in this way — The use of Tobacco suggests a principle in the animal economy viz that artificial appetites are stronger than natural ones. Disagreeable impressions often repeated from those habits which have the most powers over us. Hence we should chose that which is useful that it may become agreeable by habit. — " — — Dr. Barton recommends the application of the Leaves for the destruction of worms. It has been used in Rheum. applied to the part — I think it may be used to advantage in Titanes dose 3*i* of Infusing —

## Humulus Lupulus (Hops)

The sat. extract forms an anodyne of some value sometimes produce sleep when opium fails. The powder possesses the most of the principle. May be given to the extent of 2*ii* in 24 hours. — This acts on the nerves without producing debility. —

Lactuca Sativa (Lettuce) I have used this for 21 years in encysted & dropsy visceral obstructions & diseases of female pelvis. Very useful anodyne & diarrhoeatic in cases of nervous irritability & agitations of female — ..

## Datura Stramonium

This article acts more particular  
ly on the brain & nerves. Like the other na-  
reotics this should not be given till delir-  
-um. This is one of the most powerful  
articles we possess. Such as arise without any  
evident cause (in subduing pains)

Its action resembles som that of digitalis the  
accumulation affects appearing sometimes un-  
expectedly. I have used it to. late the init  
ability of blisters. I have seen no bad effect from  
the absorption.

In Epilepsy give till you see the effect in the  
eyes then stop a day or two & begin again so  
carefully keeping the system some time und  
er the influence of it. I most commonly  
precede the use of Stram. by bleeding.

Epileptic patients must be directed both as  
to quantity & quality of food. Nit Argent  
may be contin - 16 or 14 gr. Stram. is part  
icularly calculated for those cases which occur  
at regular periods. The dose may be increased  
when the paroxysm is expected. Morbid  
appetite is frequently a symptom of this disease  
hence the necessity of attending to the food  
the stomach must not be impeded

Sium latifolium (water parsnip)

This probably possesses virtues similar to Conium. It has narcotic properties and deserves some attention, — It has been used in epilepsy.

Cohosh

(come away poppyroot)

This is a narcotic Tonic. Its action something like that of Snake root. It was supposed by the Indians this article accelerated parturition

Prenanthes Alba (Canker Root)

Has a bit something like the Lettuce. This given in decoction & used as a gargle in Angina. The root resembles ginseng.

Ruff (Irica dendron, Radicans, & varieg. Mercury) <sup>& in</sup> creaper

The action of this poison is particularly determined to the skin. Persons in a state of perspiration are more likely to be affected than if not. It is said that a tea of Marsh Rosemary prevents the action of this poison. A hot weak preparation of Cor. Lub. will do it. The soap of stannous will do it, I use that.

Melia Azadarach (Pride of India)

This has been used chiefly as a Vermifuge. It is a narcotic & has em. & cath. properties dose 3z. It has been given in doses of 8z to delay impaction <sup>consumption</sup> and promote expectoration.

## Thee or Tea

I agree in classing this article with narcotics  
2 kinds black & green. The former the most ast-  
ringent.

The great use of this article must have some  
influence on the character of our diseases

The constant use of it has a tendency to effemin-  
ate the system. By distillation an odoriferous wa-  
ter is procured which is a powerful narcotic  
Sea drinkers are rarely drunkards. Large doses  
have produced derangement -

Sea is useful to equalize excitement &  
prevent disease after exposure to cold & fatigue  
In some cases of diseased action where opium & other  
narcotics will have no effect 2 or 3 cups of strong  
tea will be service

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## Coffee Arabica

Coffee has medical properties acting chiefly on the nerves. If cold water is taken previous to drinking coffee it proves cathartic. It quiet's nervous irritation, relieves nausea & headache in the morning. It obviates fermentation in the stomach facilitates the process of digestion & removes flatulence & colic.

It has been charged with producing Palsy. Doct. Percival recommends coffee in Asthma. It counteracts the effects of opium.

Females of delicate habit should not use it for it has a tendency to produce Leucorrhœa.

It is improper where there is a torpor of the blood vessels.

# Segale Cornuatum

{ spura  
dry

This article is chiefly useful on account of its peculiar action on the impregnated uterus. In one case of obstructed catamenia gave ergot in considerable quantities.

It often in small doses produces vomiting.

I have seen this article produce spasmodic pains of the uterus with facilitating labor. The tendency it has to destroy the life of the child diminishes its value. This has no effect on the uterus when the patient is much exhausted. Hence the necessity of rousing the action of the system before giving it. It may be given after the birth of the child to prevent flooding. Should never be given in bad presentation.

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I think much from considerable experience of the usefulness of this article under proper restrictions. First it should never be given till the child is in the lower strait of the pelvis with natural formation of all the parts. Second it should never be given till it is judged by the pulse or other symptoms the system is about to flag in its efforts. — skilfully used I think it is almost wholly a substitute for the forceps. — S. B.

## *Stric Nos Nux Vomica*

The action which this produces transcends ordinary inflammatory action & produces death by destroying the vitality of the system I have given it in doses of 2 grs increasing in paralytic cases. When the effect has been good I have found the disease to depend on nervous affection. In the dyspepsia of old people depending on paralysis of that organ I have found it answer a good purpose. Dr. Tiff Stiffland gave it in Dysentery 1st. dose 2 Tablespoon, taken every 2 hours &  $\frac{1}{2}$  dose <sup>Muc. Arab. - 3*sp*</sup> <sup>As. font. - 3*sp*</sup> <sup>Syr. Althea. - 3*sp*</sup> after a <sup>time</sup> injection once or twice a day.

## *Spigelia Manilandica* pink

This is a useful narcotic of considerable power. This produces a determination to the head. It may be given in spasmodic cough & lessening the action of other remedies. Its action is similar to Atropa. In moderate doses it relieves pain & irritation & acts as a stimulant on the blood vessels. I have used it for coughs in consumption where there is much benefit.

Forms -

## *Cicuta Maculata* (white turnips)

This has been used in cough in doses of 15 grs operates as a diuretic - Children poisoned with this have violent vomiting dilatation of the pupils.

*Cicuta* Give 4 grs evr 4 hours in a case of Neuralgia when there was gonorrhœa both And give till discharge then Give a dose of Sal. Eps. → (R.P. Saal Albany 1841)

# Antispasmodics

Some have doubted the propriety of this class alleging that the articles which belong to it are only narcotics of the milder kind. -

Antispasmodics do not like narcotics destroy life by diminishing its powers in consequence of previous excitement - -

Dr Murray supposes the difference consists in their being more diffusible in their action -

Spasm occurs in that state of the system in which ordinary stimuli produce convulsive action. The system may be predisposed by original organization or by a series of causes acting on it for a length of time, to take on irritative action. Or it may depend on the action of one part of the system being disproportionate to that of the other. In cases of general irritability exciting spasm the exciting causes must be carefully avoided and narcotics & tonics be given. In cases of local irritation counter irritation must be used - when the spasm arises from unequal excitement the warm bath &c be used -

## Musk Moschus

This is very uncertain as to its quality  
hence its efficacy has been disputed

The dose from 5 to 60 grs used in most spasmodic affections. In the opinion of Mr. Foth except the Musk of the Muskrat is not inferior to the India. Persons having epilepsy have worn the skin on the stomach  
see Artificial Musk (Article) Amber

## Castor

This article has been long in use & not without merit. This is particularly calculated for diseased nervous action of the uterus. A pill for many years has supported its reputation called Mathews pill

Opium  
Saffron  
Castor

It obviates the effects of Opium on such constitutions as opium disagrees with. Dose from 5 to 15 grs of the substance. It is given in

decoction with valerian } Rad. valer  
close the vessel - give two table spoonfuls  
Boil. wat 1 gill  
every hour till there is some effect - used  
in Typhus of the mild kind accompanied  
with irritation & low delirium -

In warming castor that which is good  
is of a light brown color & breaks with a  
nitrous fracture -

## Skunko

This has been used in Asthma in doses of  
1 drop of the essential oil - It is curious  
fact that the disagreeable odors combined with  
aromatics becomes agreeable - hence this  
with some active aromatic would be very fine

An asthmatic patient I directed to use  
1 drop on sugar & had no attack for  
several years

## Silicinum. Amber

I have found this article useful in Hys  
Tnia & other spasmodic diseases dose from  
5. to 30 drops. Doctor Rush said it is  
very shut Anchor in spasmodic disease  
Much used in Spasmodic Cough. Used  
as an external application in local spasm  
of the muscles. In convulsions applied  
to the spine. The artificial musk  
is much used in whooping Cough. A girl  
15 years old after the measles with a spa-  
smotic cough the usual remedies were  
used without effect - The Oxygennated Amb-  
er was used successfully -

## Ambergries

Nearly allied to the preceding Article  
 Procured from the whale - whale which the  
 fishermen call unhealthy contain the most  
 of it

## Petroleum or Naptha

Under this head I mean to include all  
 Bituminous substances. The British ol.  
 belongs to this class of medicine. It has been  
 made by mixing Barbadoes Tar & spir Turp.

Charlem ol. is probably a Sulphurated pet  
 roleum - The best kind is that which comes  
 from the west called soncha ol. It should  
 not be used where there is much inflammatory  
 action - It has been used in coughs Pain in  
 the breast Indolent tumors; swellings of the jo  
 int &c It has been used to prevent chil  
 blains Equal Parts of son. ol. & Beeswax  
 forms a good ointment that may be used  
 on ulcerated surfaces when other rem  
 edies will not do

## Sieb. Carb. Potash

I have found this a powerful anti-pasmodic.

It has been found that potash has the power of exciting muscular excitability - hence under that impression I have given alternately alkali & stimulants that the stimulants may have a better opportunity of taking effect - This practice I have adopted when the vital powers are nearly exhausted. In cases of spasm arising from nervous irritation in children & females & delicate habits I have used perlash injections with the best success.

Also in cases of incontinence of urine from paralyses of the neck of the bladder

- der

## Fennel. Apaefectida

This excites the secretions of the viscera of the abdomen Useful in difficult respiration asthma. Sympathetic nervous toothache. Particularly in that kind of

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Epilepsy arising from Hydrocephalus from 5 to 15 gr. It is said to have a specific action on the uterus.

It is one of our best expectorants in the latter stages of Pulm. Consumption.

Inject it in Paralysis. It is used in whooping Cough & said to increase the appetite. It is said to cure the hives.

## Rubor Galbanum

The action of this article resembles the former in its operation except that it is more heating.

## Saffron, Crocus Sativus

This used in affections of the skin. It has some narcotic properties - something like the Hop. Said to have some power of removing obstructions occasioning jaundice used in the hict of Myn & Stoc, Eliz Prop. It has mild tonic properties.

## Valeriana Officinalis

Chiefly indigenous in Great Britain  
said to be also in Ohio

A mild wine if it can be obtained  
without having undergone fermentation

## Wild Valerian (yellow daisy)

Grows in moist meadow grounds flowering  
in June & July. Root good for spasmodic  
cough

## Meatalacea Saccadendron

This plant from which the Cajeput oil is obtain resembles the mock of walnuts when the buds are putting forth. It is stimulant and has modic & sedative. I have found much benefit from the use of it in tooth aches & Sympathetic states of the bowels

It may be used in the latter stages of Dystrophy. It may be combined with other substances & used for local affections as gout, Rheum<sup>n</sup>, Bruises & Sprains

## Leonurus Cardiacus

This sometimes called Motherwort is an an tispasmodic of some use in irritable states of the system in which sleep is obtained with much difficulty - producing sleep when other things fail -

## Artemesia Absinthium

This possesses the properties of wormwood & combined with an aromatic principle.

Been used in cramp in the Stomach  
All artemesias are probably Antispasmodic

## Ambrosia Elatior Bitter weed

Used for after pains. Possesses the properties of eupatorium only more Antispasmodic  
Always pain & singular nervous action after parturition

## Chenopodium Anthelminticum

This has some virtues as an antispasmodic  
but is chiefly used for worms

## Allium Sativum garlic

All the garlics possess Antispasmodic properties  
they have also expectorant & pectoral properties.  
External application  
Given in Decoction & Syrup

## Pothos Per tidee shrub Cabbage

This is an antispasmodic of considerable power give  
in Hysteria dose a teaspoonful  
leaves, a good application to edematous  
limbs in Puerperal fever, and also to chronic  
Rheum<sup>m</sup>

## Incitants

This class of medicines possess the properties  
of stimulating the system without being  
followed with proportional dibility.

## Phosphorus

This is an active stimulant its affinity  
for oxygen will not permit it to be given  
in substance without destroying the Stom-  
ach - It has been used in the form of pho-  
sphoric Ether 3*ozm* of Phosphorus added to 3*oz*  
of sulph Ether, stand one week then fit  
for use Give from 3 to 12 drops in a liquid  
Indicated in low cases of typhus when the  
excitability is much worn out in such

causes it has sometimes rous'd the patient  
in the article of death. Phos. Acid has been  
used for the same indication: I have prepared  
it by exposing phosphorus to the action of the  
air in a wide mouth'd vial. The acid of  
the strength of this vial may be given in  
doses of 10 to 30 drops every 2 or 3 hours. It is  
said to increase the appetite for a food

### Cantharides this

Indicated in those low states of fever when  
the system is much reduced accompanied  
with insensibility & involuntary action of the  
sphincters. Said to have been given in  
that state of the system accompanied with ul-  
cerated surfaces secreting unhealthy hum-

Canth. excites a specific action on the  
blood vessels & is useful in all those cases in  
which disease exists in those parts more essential  
to life than the blood vessels. It transtends  
the excitement of the nerves to the blood vessels  
and renders the disease more regular.

In dropsy attended with debility canth  
quicker's the pulse. In Typhus with a frequent  
pulse Canth. renders it slower when the system

is overcharged with canth the stools will be  
mystic remedies Mucilage opm & camph

In all cases of Low Typhus in which I  
have used this so as to effect the urinary pa-  
pa's the patient has got well except one

A man of firm habit  
attack'd with violent acute nervous fever high  
delirium & profuse perspiration Tonics had  
no effect canph & opm used - canth then  
used 20grs till his urine was effected when  
the delirium went off perspiration ceased  
& slept quietly omitted the med. nourishing  
diet given but after 24 hours the symptoms  
returned canth again given with like  
effect & so repeated till he seemed worn out &  
died

This is particularly calculated to produce  
healthy suppuration - It acts powerfully  
on the urinary system obviating impotency  
and incontinence of urine from weak disease  
action Useful in malignant Angina with  
torpor of the system In glut & gonorrhoea and  
its condition & ulcers Roberts gave it in the  
following manner <sup>first canth - 3ii dose 1 table</sup>  
ag. com. - 3i dose 1 table  
strongly 3 or 4 times a day when the disch-  
arge becomes thickened & opaque stop it

A good application for chilblains Soak Lin 2pts  
first canth 1"

This is an old remedy in palsey  
where there is no local determination

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## Anthemis Pyrithnem

(Pellitory of Spain)

This is indicated in all those cases of disease and action in which a want of power is not accompanied with fever. It has stimulative properties. Take 3ij to 6ij of root spirit dose from 14, 16 to a drachm or 2 or 3 times a day.

It may begin those cases of local palsey arising from no evident cause existing in the nerve.

## Janthan Fraxinellum

(Dried Ash)

This is useful in palsey. The berries have the most virtues. The tinct excites perspiration and increases the vital powers generally. It is used in Rheum & dyspepsia 3ij to 6ij water decoction.

Though this is a good substitute for the pellitory it is not the same thing one may succeed where the other will not.

## Arcine Triphillium

Ind. Turnip

This is allied to the ipomoea noctiflora

## Glaucium

This is a useful article in venereal disease as an incitant when the system has been much reduced by mere & the disease

Bals. Sophaie	3 <i>ij.</i>
Spir. Ait - -	3 <i>ii.</i>
Qm. Quac.	3 <i>i.</i>

useful preparation in Gonorrhœa

The action of this has some analogy to the pepper increasing the action of the kidneys and bowels

Port-Sauvage recommended this in painful menstruation considering the disease a painful Rheumatic affection of that organ. Indicated in those cases of Irritable Stomach in which Camphor recommended -

## Tonics

Sineas taught that the action of Tonics is confined to the muscular system.

It is known also that they act on the cellular substance. It is said that a long continued use of Tonics weakens the powers of life.

It is not so (~~said~~) The primary action of Tonics on the stomach affecting the nerves & changing the secretion of that organ & those organs immediately connected with it.

Those articles of the vegetable kingdom which possess bitter & aromatic properties are the best Tonics.

Repeated full doses of Tonics renders the pulse fuller & slower. Cola is an active tonic though a negative quality.

Exercise & amusement the most powerful Tonics alter the exciting passions, the depressing having an contrary effect. Tonics act gradually producing excitement & gradually diminished excitability (What kind of an idea is that)

I have known persons use the ground root for five years without

activity, so as to give the sustenance gradually  
gains strength. The action of Foxies is to induce  
a quick & vigorous action of the Stomach which  
is extended to the rest of the system.

## Fruct.

This is the most friendly of all medicines  
to the human system operating at a time  
in all its forms. It acts on the stomach  
producing healthy digestion inducing health  
by digestion, increasing the operations of the  
abdominal viscera and the force of the circu-  
lation.

I have used it in enlargement of the os.  
since like cancer affecting a complete cure.

It has been used in Crookly combined  
with Myrrh mixture Spur. Nit. Pule & Saph.

The myrrh mixture has been used in  
relax'd mucous membrane placed in conden-  
sation of the lungs & I had rather use the  
filings or the following <sup>Signature</sup> from Bellino <sup>3lb</sup>  
<sup>Pule. Cubeb. - in 3lb</sup>  
Mix take a table spoonful 2 or 3 times aday

The tinct. of Murr. is a useful preparation  
for glandular affections

In cases of bleeding from debility the alum  
nitre is used with much advantage. It  
may be combined with Tart. Acid taking  
it with effervescing draught. Some consti-  
tutions have Alcoy cracs forbidding the use  
of it. In Gout where no inflammatory  
symptoms are present - iron is good. Much  
recommended in Cancer particularly of the  
uterus. When the disease has been decided  
by cancerous I have found more benefit from  
the Sulph. of Iron. Some pretend that cance.  
has an independent life and that iron is  
its poison. But I have not found it a specific  
This is efficacious in affections of the skin  
and in Salt Rheum.

The phosphate has lately been much used in  
obstructed Catarrhia giving in doses of 3 or 3  
times a day when pur. This article cannot be  
retained in the stomach in doses of more than  
for 10 gr. I have found the following  
useful in those affections where it was prefer-  
able to use iron <sup>Iron Tart</sup> <sup>3*lb*</sup>  
<sup>Iron filings</sup> <sup>3*lb*</sup>  
water <sup>1*lb*</sup> salt and drink  
freely for dropsy See liquor Ferro alba  
line of the Land. Disp.

## Zincelline

This deserves to be ranked among the first of Tonics

Flowers of zinc mixed with twice the quantity of sand dry up ulcerations of the skin

## Sulph. Zinc

This article usually contains a little copper & iron which do not injure it

I have used it with great success in inter mittent after evacuations. It will not pro duce local congestions like the bark. No dleility follows. The use of this article

May be used in the form of Moseley's Sulphur 40 drops in Typhus Febr. when the bark is ind icator

Good remedy in irritable stomachs of children from dulcify. Used as a tonic in incipient Hydrocephalus. Dicker's

is a tonic in Local diseases of the Stomach

Lyspeptia	A Sulph. Zinc Natu. Syp.	3 <i>lb</i>
St. Auguste	3 <i>lb</i>	3 <i>lb</i>
Prop. Syp.	3 <i>lb</i>	1 <i>lb</i>

In the spoonful so 4 times a day  
Doct Moseley used this article in dysentery

when the violence of the disease had subsided and seems to be kept up by habit - taken so as to prove emetic and cath.

I have given it in small doses with equal effect  
The phl. sol. in my hands has been useful in Cutaneous Consumption. Much used  
in King's of the Lungs. I think however in  
violent cases the Lead should be relied on

It is given in all stages of putridation thro'  
out by the Physicians of this place, though  
a good remedy in Chlorosis probably not super  
erior to Iron. — In a case of Chlorosis aged  
14 years old. I gave it with Ferrugineum Mac  
ulatum & though the case was thought to  
be desperate it was cured. I should never  
give it in substance as an emetic —

A sat. sol. applied to such tumors as appear  
to be encysted -- may be used as a wash to  
the concretions ~~heons~~. For an ophthalmic  
preparation I have used the White. R. with  
a decoction of Poppy heads with much advant

age I have given it with much adv  
antage in that kind of spasmodic cough  
succeeding whooping cough

Recent poultice R. 1/2 lb. alt. 10 gr Camphab. 3/4 Min  
Phb. 3/4 Ag. Dent. 3/4 " - Infused R. Alt.  
10 gr Camphab. 1/2 gr Ag. Dent. 3/4 "

## Cuprum

This has been given in epilepsy in doses  
of 1/2 gr increasing. In large doses it pro-  
duces similar symptoms to Lead.

In the putrid sore throat it has been used  
in this place as a gargle & taken into the stom-  
ach by Sulph. Cupr. 3vii Gm. Hino. 3ii  
Spts. Rect. 16ij Dose 2d to 6 drops - - -

I have used it for sore legs combined with an  
asthma Bark valuable gastric. The  
above prescription has much used in Puer-  
it Hemorrhage.

For the debility and irregular action which  
occurs in females at the cessation of the me-  
nstrual I have used Sulph cup 10 gr toll. Angust  
3ii Bot. wat 10ps use this to wash  
ulcers in 3 or 4 times a day

## Arsenicelline

Authors have placed this article with Sori's but I cannot consider it directly so-

The effect of this is like that produced by Gal. & Tart. white. It has been questioned whether this is taken into the system by the absorbtion or whether the action is merely local or upon the nerves - probably both.

Preparation Boil the arsenic in water for an hour then filter dose from 1 to 10 drops

Tols. Solub. Subl. Tart. Potass 64 gr  
Arsenic - - - 64 "  
Sol. bat - - - 1 pt

In those affections of the Liver accom-  
panied with yellow or dark skin I have found  
it useful - In extreme cases of Sute-  
Rhum in which other remedies have failed  
I have succeeded with this, accompany-  
ng the use of it with a wash of Glauco. Sul.  
& then use of Ign. Bist. I have written  
and the arsenic for 2 months without pro-  
ducing any ill consequences. In Period.  
Headache & the like. when Lapping so has failed  
this has succeeded, sometimes evacuations  
are required first - As a general rule  
arsenic is useful in painful Periodical affections  
unaccompanied with Inflammation in

## Bismuth

oxide. This is prepared by dissolving the metal in Nitric Acid & precipitating the oxide. The article when first used was over-rated & since probably been to much neglected.

In those chronic affections of the stomach without inflammation it may be used with advantage especially when there is extreme irritability when there is morbid discharges of that organ.

In most of those diseases when capsicum is indicated canth. & rect. Guac -

## Muriate of Lime

That which is prep'd from chalk is the best

This does not exert inflammatory action. It has been used in glandular & serous ulous affectiong pulm. Consump. with Lichen. Island.

It might have been considered among the destr.

## Sulpho. Acido.

In cases of Dyspepsia where the alkalies have failed this will succeed in correcting acidity. This is a useful remedy in Carbolic 3 parts of water to 1 of Sulphuric Acid. The other will be 3 parts of aromatic Finch to 1 of Sulphuric Acid. Portion depends upon in cases of obstinate vomiting depending no very evident cause.

Used in different stages of consumption to abate the catarrhal sweat -

## Arg'il Alumine

Alum may be used in Hemorrhage with 10 grm of Nutmeg. Aromatic arrests its tendency to vomit. It enters into the composition of tonic Solutions & is useful in this form to stop obstinate vomiting. Alum is objectionable in Hemoptysis when accompanied with inflammatory actions. Mostly Sol. Diluted with Grist Poppy Seeds — inflammable

## Salty or Lime

This may be used in those cases of disease of the Stomach where Stimulants are indicated preceding the use of them counteracting acidity & exciting the Natural sensibility to.

## Acet as Plumb'

This article increases the appetite when used in small doses & diminishes the irritability of the system. It checks secretions particularly from the mucus membrane & diminishes the action of the blood vessels.

It may be given in cases of relaxation of the mucus membrane. It will not produce colic till this laxity is overcome. In some kinds of Pithora following fever it has been very useful. A mixt of Aromatics with Lead 2 or 3, in a day has cured some obstinate coughs. A man exposed to hot & a cold which though succeeded I didn't think had

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which are cold the sore & It is not admiss  
ible in such cases where there is much ar-  
ticular action or symptoms of Constriction.

A young man subject to Epilepsy treated  
with T.S. & Emetics which increased the dif-  
ficulty Lead was used - increasing the 16 gm  
a day was used which produced colic worst  
kindly this was treated with Camphr & soot  
a cath. operated & the jets did not rel-  
ax. Retaining hem & from the bowels  
very important as injections operations  
not by coming in contact with the bladda  
surface by a continuous action

A commanding remedy in Retention

This is not proper as a local application  
when there is a tendency to gangrene -  
A very good application to the sore mouth  
of women who nurse

Act. Lead	x 11 3 <i>lb</i>
Catichue	3 <i>lb</i>
Bals wat	- 6 <i>oz</i>

Lead had the power of numbing ini-  
tiation - something like narcotics but on  
different principles

This may be useful in Hemorrhoids

Qu. opn	13 <i>oz</i>
Camphr	1 <i>oz</i>
Act. Lead	3 <i>lb</i>
Lard	3 <i>lb</i> Mix in most

In water brash this is an excellent reme-  
dy

Act. Lead	3 <i>lb</i>
Sul. Mart	3 <i>lb</i>
Atachol	- 16 <i>oz</i>
Total sum	20 <i>lb</i> 4 <i>oz</i> 8 <i>pt</i>

Sarah Reuler A.C. 19 afflicted with a  
cough for several months expectoration  
purulent, nights sweats, sometimes bloody  
sputa strength failing pulse quick Ther-  
o. Alimentary remedies used with only pali-  
ative effect Lead + Ipecac + Jim. used  
successfully in pile recovered rapidly  
S.B.

Ivy says. A patient female 16 years old  
serofulm, symptoms as the above case  
took Lead improved for a time, at  
length cough returns & dies with hectic

Son of Mr. Peter French A.C. 19 Pennsylvania  
left with a small pectoral trouble, often night  
small bloody sputa, poor digestion, emaciated  
pulse 120. Two months after the attack of pectoral  
commences with a species of fever - 6  $\frac{1}{2}$   
species  $\frac{1}{2}$   
sputa  $\frac{1}{2}$   
was here in July 1814 and  
remained in Lowell about two weeks

## Go Lek

This has been used in the form of Muriate in bad ulcers in the sequel of a ven. disease. It is as active as Cor. Sub. more so —

## Muriate of Barystes.

This has been recommended in all cases of Scrofula & glandular swellings —

— Inadmissible in inflammatory actions dose 5 to 20, it exciting the secretion of the Stomach & bowels — It has been considered as tonic peculiarly calculated to remove obstructions of the Sympathetic system

## Silicea

This was a favorite remedy with Boerhaave  
he considered it a hydragogue & used it in  
drophy. I have never experienced any  
ile effects from it & given it in 1/4 grs.  
6 monthly - In one patient it produced  
Catharsis & Epilepsy Other caths produced  
the same effect on that patient.

I have used this in all those spasm-  
otic affections resembling epilepsy with  
much advantage

Safe remedy in cases of relaxation of  
the ventricle of the heart known by full  
soft-pulse debility & peculiarity of speech

When an except of this article has been  
given com. salt is the Antidote -

In old man treated with Aphyssey  
was bled took cath & blistered &c to no effect

I consider'd the symptoms to arise from  
relaxation of the veins & sinews of the head  
directed the silv. pill which relieved

This more particularly indicated when  
there is enlarged capacity of the venous sys-  
tem & relaxation -

## Nitric Acid

This is not to be relied on as a cure for brain Disease. It is most useful given after the Mer & has removed the virus leaving a morbid state of the system

A patient who had used Mer & judiciously took Nit Acid 3 or 4 dray dil with 2 drs of water.

It has been given with opm. when dia rphoria is indicated acting like the black drop

Used to oxygenate Lard - This is better than curates because it is already become saturated with oxygen will not become rancid

## Meristic Acid

Mild tonic correcting the secretions of the stomach - scarlet fever other low forms of fever - when there is no tendency to inflammation

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## Vegetable Tonics

This class of medicine produce a new excitement though they do not ordinarily excite the blood-corpuscles or increase the heat

I think they do, B.

Darse bitters act more easily on the stomach than when combined with aromatics

In cases of weak action recently commuted they have a tendency to stimulate the morbid excitement especially in the stomach & sub-sidney glands

## Chincina Officinalis

Long decoction diminishes the powers of the bark, cold infusion is the mildest preparation & is retained on the stomach best

First wet the bark with brandy then add the water

Where dropsy & jaundice have followed the use of this evacuation probably have not been sufficiently used Rhei & salty galls qualify the action of the bark when a tendency

to congestion &c &c In what lived or in  
intermittent accompanied with cough I have  
had a cold & open Intermittents  
which prevail'd in this state 50 years ago  
were cured by laths

Typhus fever. There may be cases in which  
bark may be given in the commencement  
rarely the case with us Typhus being more  
or less accompanied with congestion —

In those cases which occur in barracks and  
hospitals the powers of life are prostrated from  
the first without any local determina-  
tion. In all the local determinations of  
our climate evacuants are necessary with  
topical applications —

Some have given the bark in inflam-  
mation but I have treated that dis-  
ease with copious bleeding & evacuations

A disease resembling rheumatism pain  
& swelling of the joints but relaxation of the  
soft parts here Bark may be given —

In consumption with profuse sweat &  
obligatory diarrhoea with great relaxation  
it may be used Consumption sometimes  
exists with great relaxation & weak  
disorder action determining to the lungs  
this requires bark

Erysipelas may be inflammatory or typhus  
when typhus the bark may be used with

Serpentaria & vol. Alkalæ — In purulent  
caries if the evacuations are foetid & Fpus  
In rupturns the bark is indicated A-  
patient of Sav fibre attacked with Dysentery  
stools mucous & bloody. resemble lime Strong  
smell pulse ease by Compresso great museur  
lar prostration. Some believe by emetics took  
4 grs &c every 2 hours grs of opium every 6 h. with  
Alkalies & a borbory

In all diseases accompanied with relaxa-  
tion & debility of the first passage bark very  
useful

## Angustura

Similar states of the system require the use of this as the bark. — It is one of the first remedies for debility of the stomach arising without any obvious cause. In that state of the stomach peculiar to men and females it is almost a sure remedy. I think it more stimulat-

Cord. August	ʒii {
Aloes	ʒi {
P. Bals. jun.	ʒii {
Bals. Spir.	ʒii {

Cuba bals. — ʒii {  
Gum. gal. — ʒii {  
Gum. gal. — ʒii {

Something like the above mixture has been very useful to that state of the stomach peculiar to women in the spring of the year.

It is used with other remedies in many of the forms of Dr. H.

## Aristolochia Serpentaria

This is a stimulating tonic acting on the skin. It is particularly adapted to a low state of Syphus such as has prevailed with us since 1805 — It is the practice of the southern physicians to give Tart. Emu. in a decoction & Sep-

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Vibrating the stomach much less in this form

Cort Potow	$\frac{3}{2}$ "	{
orange peel	$\frac{3}{2}$ "	
Serpentaria	$\frac{3}{2}$ "	
Star Saffron	$\frac{3}{2}$ "	
Root Spiri-	$\frac{1}{2}$ "	Haythamus. Tinct.

Serpent. & a bubble

in pneumonia Typhoides - The irritation of  
the stomach accompanying this disease is  
more readily allayed by this than anything  
used to be in similar forms of disease

## Dorstenia Contrayerva

This article posses more astringency & some  
aromatic properties than Sep. but like it in  
its general qualities pertaining to the skin -

The Cypri powder has been much used

<sup>℞</sup> R. Contrayerva  $\frac{3}{2}$ " & Carb Lime  $\frac{1}{2}$ " to be used in Pustula-  
ria & all fevers where the powers of life are weak

## Luzonilla

This is like the preceding articles except -  
that the aromatic principle prevails in this -  
have made much use of it in dyspepsia  
with Colomo & white bit. The bark of the tulip  
may be used for the same indications -



## Tithemis & Vitis

In large doses this operates as a cath.  
It is given as an emetic and antiseptic -  
in all those Billious remittent accompani-  
ed with affections of the Stomach it will ev-  
acuate and leave the Stomach in a good  
state

Useful in all those cases attacking  
olden like colic Morbus

Anthemis Cattula (May weed) and  
Chrysanthemum Leucanthemum (White  
Daisy) have similar properties but less  
cant

## Hemerocallis Lepidium (H.L.)

In certain cases of chronic affection of Stom.  
& Liver this has been used with great advantage  
Pulp of the plant the best part made into pills  
Linct. Hops 3*ij* sp. its top c.

## Hieracium canadensis

This possesses some Narcotic properties but the  
Succ. & Aromatic properties prevailing

## Quassia Emetic

Strong bitter up to a lb of spirit makes a strong extract. If combined with aromatics this is likely to offend the stomach - indicated in all those diseases in which Colic & is used.

## Quassia Simarouba Dec. Nov.

Good Tonic in cases of weak action of the Stomach - particularly in gestation in females combined with aromatics

## Chrysophlebium Chrysophyllum Black Lime

as bitter as powerful as quassia. May be used as a substitute for the com. officinal bitters -

## Eupatorium Perfoliatum

of all the articles of the class of Aroms this produces the least congestion - it is nothing where the vessels do not terminate in perspiration that may be used. It increases the perspiration of the abdomen & perspiration -

## Eupatorium Pilosum similar properties as the above (Grows in Past. Ground) -

## Cornus Florida

71.  
Agood

The properties of this are more like the Bark  
than any other substance

### Cornus sericea Red Willow

more astringent & more pleasant but less so  
than Cornus alnifolia (Mountain Willow)

The leaves of this are the largest of the cornus  
the stem hairy & trunk as big as the thumb or  
wrist Much used in diarrhoea & latter  
ages of Dysentery - & chol. infant - In  
that kind of diarrhoea contracted in south  
or climate Doct Dr. W. S. N. —  
In chronic affections of stom. & liver with  
fibrula in the afternoon —

## Picostema Picotomae (Wild Sage)

Found in stub grounds and light soils  
qualities much like the garden sage and  
astringent Aromatic delverning to the surface

## Aesculus Hippocastanum horse-horned

This is a strong though unpleasant bitter, it has  
been used a substitute for P. Bark —

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Cemon Chestnut this has bitter and  
astringent properties

Maple Acer Rubrum A bitter, astringent and  
deserves some attention as a tonic

### Agrimonie Eupatorium

This appears something like the Gourm. I think  
it particularly indicates in delicate habit when  
visceral obstruction & irritation of the stomach  
exists. In a case of consumption attended  
with great debility & irritation of the stomach  
the common bitters could not be retained & this  
was used with advantage. —

Alnus Americana Black Alder

The bark has some re-  
semblance to pale T. Bark. It is a good ton-  
ic the flowers gathered in March are good for  
bitters & beer. —

Gnorodius americanus N. Jersey

The root is astringent  
it was used in the Revolution War for common  
sea

Bitter Sweet Gelastres scandens this has been  
used in chrou. affections of the liver & stom-  
ach much used for beer —

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## Cephaelanthus Occidentalis

(Dwarf Elder)

This has been used for dropsy. It possess  
es some virtues. It has some bitterness &  
astringency. Used in Quiltwork for Ale-  
moque to cure consumption.

## Artemesia Absinthium Wormwood

Common bitter used

Sometimes as an anthelmintic emetic.  
The oil made into a paste with aloes &  
ginger & applied to the bowels for worms  
good Cardialgo.

## Collinsonia Canadensis Horse balm

Grows on the

sides of Mountains by the road side height  
10 or 12 feet leaf as large as the hand, slightly  
bitter Aromatic & Astringent used in  
consumption as a tonic —

## Liquid Amber Asplenifolia sweet fern

Used for bark eruptions,  
drunk freely Decoction supposed to have  
a specific action on the skin. Beds may  
be made of the leaves of this for debilitated  
persons used for Salt Rheum. It is prob-  
ably a cathartic acting on the Liver

Direa Palustris Leather Bark

The bark is smooth of a yellow brown color spotted or check'd, strong & easily tied as a strip of leather. This has the power of producing vesication on the skin. One of the mildest Tonics & has some mucilaginous properties —

I have given this in consumption with advantage. It is said that the berries have the rhombonin properties.

Eriogon Canadensis

This may be serviceable in chol. Inf. after evacuation. Grows in pastures and woods where the trees do not shade too much

sometimes.  
tail Eriogon Philadelphicum the same

This possesses diar phoretic & sudorific properties. Given in gout & gravelly affections in infusion has a warm aromatic & bitter taste. May be used in Diarrhoea & dysentery

Hamamelis Virginicum Witch Bark

Flowers in Oct & perfects the fruit next season. It is a bitter & tincture used a discurtint in the form of poultice

Copelis Trifolia gold Thread

Used in Tinct as a  
Tonic, not much inferior to the Gentian  
The leaf resembles the strawberry except  
that it is smaller

Hypericum Virginicum (Yellow)

The several species of this genera possess  
similar virtues, Bitter, astringent & some  
Aroma. Has been used as a Substitute  
for the Sassafras - It is a very use-  
ful tonic in cases of debility of the Stomach  
& in Intermittent

Hypericum Parviflorum (Low Century)

virtues like the above (it has less)

Hypericum Sarothra (Orange grass)

This has the  
smell of oranges. It is used in oblique  
Sweats & Diarrhae -

Lysimachia Quadrifolia (Cropwort)

A mild bitter & astringent. It may be  
in cases where strong Tonics produce con-  
gestion.

Savory Willow Lithocarpus betulifoliate

Doct Cullen ranked it among the astringents but thought it worth not much notice.

Podalyria Sinclorias wild Indigo

Grows in this neighborhood. It has been used in gangrenous states of fevers supposed to be powerfully antiseptic. In large doses it evacuates the bowels. Been used externally for Gangrene.

Populus Tremuloides (Common Tongue)

This is a tonic of some strength made into Woods bitters with Birch bark

Populus Dilatata (Imperial Poplar)

Excellent Tonic Cold infusion good for the dryness of the mouth in fevers of a low kind as Bilious & Typhus

Prunus Perticillata (Miter Berry)

This has been used a substitute for P. Bark

Pyrula Umbellata (Prunus Vine)

This belongs to the same class as miter berry & has similar properties - made into bals. Medicines undoubtedly double given in this way - when they are used in a fermenting state on account of the acid which it contains - - -

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Pyrola umbellata, (scarlet winter)

The leaves make a smooth dressing for ill conditioned ulcers & cancers.

Pyrola maculata (white wintergreen)

This is more acidic than the other species - It might blister under favorable circumstances

Spiraea Rotundifolia (Sasa perrilla), (menstrual) (Brier)

Used for scald head and other affections of the skin in decoction. The leaves are used for drying ulcers.

Heuchera Sanguinolenta (scutellaria)

Probably a tonic - It may have some anti-spasmodic virtues - "

Betula Lenta (gray birch)

It is a tonic of considerable virtues. It has been used for Bitters with Poplar Barks - "

Barbaris vulgaris (barberry tree)

A tincture, sweet apple & wild cherry juice have been used in Jaundice

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*Aloe neoguineae* grows in S. America  
it has been much used in consumption  
give infusion for 8 oz in 1/2 pt of ag. Pur.

*Pistilis Canadensis* (Rock Rose)

This has been much used in  
Serofula & probably valuable in decoction -

# Astringents

The action of these may be considered twofold —

First. Chemical precipitating the gelatin on the surface of the membranes & the extrometics of the capillary vessels

Second. Physiologically by the action on the vitality of the system, producing their peculiar excitement giving a slow & at the same time more vigorous action of the nerves & blood vessels diminishing the orifice of the exhalent by exciting them to contraction of their circular fibers & exciting the absorbents to more vigorous action

The action is first made on the nerves of the stomach & fauces and by association extended to the whole system —

Astringents are not carried into the circulation. They are not taken up by absorption. Some astringents check Thom before they can be absorbed.

Those articles are best calculated for internal use which combine the bitter astringent and aromatic principles —

In restraining Thom, probably on the vascular system through the medium of the stomach removing irritability & exciting a new action — Indicated in passive Thom. Acet. Lead alone is admissible in active Thom. Thom often exists with very unequal excitement when that is the case the excitement should first be equalized sometimes this will be all that is necessary — In dysentary with

ever astringents should not be used till the febrile action has been subdued. Diarrhoea may also require the same treatment before they can be used, then they should be combined with Laxatives or Diaphoretics. In that Diarrhoea following Dysentery the most active astringents are sometimes required.

Glu or Albus is sometimes improperly treated with astringents even when astringents are admitted the treatment should be preceded by baths or blisters to the sacrum.

In a case of enlargement of the uterus from sudden suppression of Leucorrhoea I directed successfully a blister to the vagina and os. tine.

Pynosis frequently admit the use of astringents particularly those - - -

## Quercus Alba (white oak)

This is a valuable article of this class always at hand - used in infusion for injections and fomentations the latter in piles - the former in ut. homy opistaxis -

Ullucus Tenuis from this the galls are obtained those are best which exhibit a bluish appearance & are heavy - Galls combined with Aromatic sometimes cures Inflammation when other things fail & parts hard & one of Galls forms a good ointment or piles - this however may aggravate the symptoms when so fomentations & poultices

## Gommierilla tree

This has connected with its astringency some mucilaginous quality whence its usefulness in diarrhoea combined with chalk pearl ash or capsic in decoction

Hemp. - The best kind is in small pieces of a brighter color & little used in tinct. It acts powerfully on the Stomach & uterus altering their secretions. Has been much used by the physicians of this town in ut. hom. externally & internally.

next to the Acet Lead the most powerful astrigent we have in wt. Hwang<sup>g</sup> is composed of Sulph Ash, Wine, Alcohol - = 375g  
Dose 20. to 100 gtt      " " " in this.

This uses as a Stptic in ulceration of the fances  
and cases threatening Gangrene

I don't understand the Comp. Inct. bit. is one of the best remedies for  
cancer, a single dose often proving effectual

# *Nimesia latifolia* (uppan earth)

41. Extract from a plant varies in quality & strength. Indicated chiefly where humor is ~~more~~. Useful in sore mouth of nursing women bathe in 3% Acet Lead 12 gr aqua zvii wash several times a day This may be used in White Cancer + Ulcerous Gums

log wood

Hematouylon Cominachaeum  
valuable constituents in the last stage

valuable astingent in the last stage

## Lysenitaly & Diarrhoea

Pitocarpis Draco

Dragon's Blood

used in Lst. Hemif formerly - But employed but little at present - Soluble in Alcohol & in Water

Rosa Gallica fresh Petals made into Conserve

Arbutus Uva, Ursi Bear's whortleberry  
This stimulates -

without increasing arterial action - Intermittents in delicate habits have been successfully treated with this. It has a good effect on digestion in dyspepsia especially in that kind of dyspepsia connected with consumption - Doctor Barton says it has never failed to relieve Strangury from blisters. It also prevents blisters from producing Strangury - In old strangury when the parts are so irritable as to prevent injections this has been useful. It is particularly indicated when the bladder is relax'd having a peculiar action on that organ - Useful in Nephritis after sweating and in chronic cirrhosis

## Indigenous Astringents

### Gorunium Maculatum Grans Bill

This is one of the purest &  
stable astringents we have. It should not be called  
ros. like — I think this root in infusion is the  
best injection for Lancorrhœa.

Put into the common White wine Gra sun & you have  
port wine —

Some of the worst cases of Closus have been cured with  
this & Lime Water — good for the latter stages of Cholera  
Infant. — Good application to relax'd ulcers —

### Bouchera Americana Alum Root,

This is one of the most p-  
werful astringents to poppys. It is very useful in  
in those ill conditioned ulcers which have some can-  
cerous action — It may be found in abundance  
on a stuff of Rock through which the road passes  
on the bank of the Hudson River (Derry)  
Orobancha Virginica (not all)

use as a gargle in ulcer-  
ated sore throats usually found under black trus, The  
plant has no leaves —

Doct Martin's Cancer Powd was found to be this  
and Arsenic. —

## Potentilla Simplex

I have given this  
in relaxation of the mucus membrane of the lungs.  
It is said to prevent abortions in cases of relaxation  
and debility

## Statice Limonium Marsh rosemary

Flowers in July & give the  
salt Meadows a blue appearance when it grows  
The root resembles dock root active astringent

## Vibernum Serrago (Snow Ball)

all the viburnums are  
astringent It was used successfully in a dysentery  
which prevail'd in Cheshire, after evacuating

## Quercus Alba (white oak)

I have used this much  
in relaxation of mucus membrane of the fauces &  
tonsils & uvula In all relaxation of the mucus  
membranes of children I have found it an impor-  
tant remedy Value remedy to relaxd ill con-  
solid ulcers in the form of poultice The best  
prepared with molasses in pills 3 or 4 a day  
good in Serofulc & weak disease action  
Poet S used a plaster of white oak & apple tree bark  
in relaxed joints and weak action any where

## Gum Riveale - Evans Root,

This is one of the best tonic astringents of the Nat Med. Has been much used as a substitute for Tea & Coffee. It has been used night & morning for years but without any bad consequences - A patient with severe nervous symptoms tried many tonics finally resorted to this drinking it with his meals. Soon began to mend & presently recovered. It is of all other Tonics least apt to excite congestion. It acts more particularly on the nervous system. - When taken as food 3*iij* of Pound. Root one qt of boiled water with milk & sugar persons soon become fond of the taste. Valuable Pulm & Consump. with intable nerves. A patient of mine entirely recovered from hectic using this Murchison & Island Noss - It is one of the stafest astringents in them optics. In Cut Hem. in powder 3 or 4 times a day. Useful in that kind of irregular action accompanying the expulsion of the menses in females. Not in Dyspepsia.

## Rubies

Blackberry

Root is the part mostly used and in strong decoction is a n astringent of considerable power in all those slayations of mucous membranes of the first remedies after the diseases of autumn.

Myrica cerifera (tallows)

The vegetable wax obtained  
from this is procured by boiling the berry - It is un-  
doubtedly a powerful Astringent

Spiraea Tomentosa (Hard Hack)

This is best  
used in ext. I have used it with success in Pian  
hoea I think it deliquesces to the skin — <sup>sweatless</sup>  
It will agree when no other astringent will rarely  
produces vomiting, many cases requiring evacuation  
before it is given. It may begin in Dysentery  
when it would not do to give any other —

Cistus Canadensis (Iron wood)

This is useful in  
such cases as require the use of oak bark its  
properties being similar

## Emetics

Emetics are those substances which excite an action of the Stomach sufficient to evacuate its contents —

During their action the pulse is full & frequent often singular. In vomiting the muscles of the dia phragm & abdomen act strongly producing a flow of blood to the head. During this the pulse is sometimes quicker sometimes slower while it lasts. Some times both orifices act together then the first is distressing. The peristaltic motion of the Duodenum is sometimes inverted. One important effect arising from the action of emetics is an increased action of the absorbtion. The whole viscera are acted by the compression of the muscles. The mucous membranes & vessels are excited to action. Hence emetics are used for pulm consump<sup>n</sup> arising from Catarrh, Tuberculum Phthisis from Measles I have treated successfully with measles. Those emetics which act most on the absorbtion are useful in baroysms. Asthma are useful — Kilia's Liver & the Juphoit grade as angina pectoral pneumonia & Gastrura Bianchotia are often used in the commencement by an emetic — Doctors of the inflammatory kind forbid the use of emetics in Diseases have been neglected. When other modes of treatment have failed they have been useful & would not be used during the eructaceous discharge

## Specumene

The light colored

root is the best -- Long exposure to the air injures its properties In small doses it produces healthy action of the bowels & the parts connected with them. I have given full doses of Specac in Intermittent fevers when the paroxysms were expected to interrupt their return. In the commencement of Typhus in delicate habits it has decided good effects.

In scarlet fever & ulcerated sore throat Doctor W Thwing makes great use of this in the following Specac 6 gr Tart - 1 - It is always desirable to interrupt disease action in the commencement but if the disease has continued some days it is best to be satisfied with counteracting the urgent symptoms as they rise. In Hoarseness in small doses it is sanctioned by the highest authority in some things like the following Specac 2 drs given every 2 hours. If this is not sufficient resort to Sels

In Quarrhoo & Desunaty very efficacious if judiciously administered. It is often well to commence with large doses if the disease is not of a malignant character. The remedy must be stronger than the disease. I was called to prescribe for a case standing 4 days Disease mild in its attack. Bathes, Siliques & Astringents had been given without effect. Persuas with water every 1/2 hour, & 2 or a dose of you sufficient

to check the vomiting & after the Am. 2, gr.  
Succac & 10 Cal & repeated every 6 hours with  
 $\frac{1}{2}$  gr of Sphm. The night was passed with rest & walk  
out & in and the evacuation in the morning wa  
s nearly natural. The same symptoms came on  
in the afternoon when the same course was adopt  
ed with like effect 3 days when the patient re  
covered — starch & Lan'd - injections will  
check sickness of the stomach as well as give  
given by the Stomach

Chronic Diarrhoea requires the same treatm  
ent sometimes full vomiting but to have a  
permanent effect it must be given in small  
repeated doses Cal. & Sphm are necessary aux  
iliaries especially if the diarrhoea is of long standing  
The following in dysentery & Diarrhoea without  
fever to advantage <sup>Reed</sup> Sphac 1<sup>oz</sup> 3 spiles for a dose  
Sphm <sup>n.</sup> <sup>3</sup> Zi powder starch  
Dost Rush used Injections of a decoction <sup>3</sup> Sphac  
7 30 hot wat —  
Dost Cullen used it in the same way —  
Dost C has not found so much advantage from it  
used in this way —

In Tum. stone 1<sup>oz</sup> 4 sps, repeating every 3 or 4 hours  
Sphac given in this way changes the morbid condit  
ion of the stomach & bowels on which the disease  
frequently depends

In Corp. when emetic & Ant. fail —

Sphm. qualifies its action & determines its action  
to the skin — The action of bathes will be much  
lessened when a Bista of 200 grs of Sphac

## Poilla Maritime (spilli)

The emetic qualities of this article is useful in that kind of disorder secretion of the Mucus membrane of Infants & old Persons when there is much mucus without inflammation -

## Indigenous Vegetable Emetics

### Lobelia inflata Indian Tobacco

The fresh plant is more active than the dry - 3 grs being sufficient to produce vomiting - -

Infuse form by adding to 8j of Spirits 3j of Lobelia deco 20 grs to Teaspoonful Useful remedy in Asthma Drt Misby of N. York, that he had learnt Lobelia for expectant infusions with much advantage - It think it may be a useful remedy in dropsy particularly Hydrocephalus It appears to act on the absorbent system - -

## Vincetoxicum Viride & Helleborus

$\frac{3}{4}$  Boil Water

may be poured on  $\frac{3}{4}$  oz of W. Helleborus & to the strained liquor add  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint of the Root - It forms a good lotion for the itch & other diseases of the skin off to strong dilute. Mix the powd Root with 4 times the quantity of Com. Cerate --

This article given freely enough to produce vomiting is hazardous. The ancients employed hellebore in visceral obstructions of chronic character. The following recipe for Syr. in hanc Sandanum Nine of Helleborus made by infusing for 10 days  $\frac{3}{4}$  oz of the root in  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint wine - Then strain & use. I use the tinct and Sandanum 20 gr every hour - used as an emetic with powd Licorice

Blood Root -

## Sanguinaria Canadensis

The root should be prepared by drying suddenly as by the fire or in an oven then pulv. & kept in vials - It is an active emetic & deobstruent I have given it in Amanita orcha in a state of fermentation in the following Sanguin. Root. Ced. tops.  $\frac{3}{4}$  Boil in 3 pints of water & Molasses sufficient to cause fermentation Then bottle for use - "

Dr. Barton says the seeds possess properties similar to stramonium

It excites various absorption hence its use in whooping cough

### Spirea Trifoliata (Indian Physic)

This has <sup>been</sup> given in

The same indications as Specie dose 20 or 30grs Merit's attention

### Erythronium Dens Canis (Adder Tongue)

This has the

habit of the lily flower yellow leaves dark & cloudy used for dropsy fritters diuretic and tonic A patient with encysted dropsy took the common round remedies. Finally was much relieved by this - It may be given in infusion of cider and wine — " —

### Phytolacca Decandra Poke root

This is thought to resemble Specie 10grs of the powdered root excites vomiting 20grs operates both as an emetic & bath

seldom produces spasms some stomachs are not acted on till 2 hours then it acts violent by used in Rheum. Chrys. Ulc's first of Dr. Dr. Smith used in rheumatism dose dose tea or table spoonful — " — "

## Mineral Emetics

### Ant. Tartariz.

Nausea when produced by Ant. diminishes & equalizes arterial action and excites the action of the absorbents. In the commencement of fevers of moderate action nausea keeps up some time & will completely dissipate the disease. Patient should be kept down & warmly covered. Ant. in nauseating doses in Pneumonia is indicated, in Catarrh with determination to the lungs.

A patient with strong & full arterial was kept nauseated for 2 or 3 days & cured - Ant. is distinguished for the regular permanency & certainty of its operation. It acts powerfully on the stomach & connecting viscera during this operation to the skin & frequently movement of the bowels

### Glass of Intimacy orine & salts.

I think this article acts more on the bowels than the salts and is more objectionable in delicate constitutions

James Powder said to be a stronger purgative than any preparation of Ant.

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## Sulphurett of Antimony

This has been used to answer the same indications as the other preparations - In white swellings it has been used internally as an ointment - In punctured wounds threatening tetanus given internally Bitters & Astringents decompose it.

## Hydrosulphuret of Antim.

Tectoras Tincae Post Munson has used this as an emetic in Cynanche Malig. Also in ill conditioned ulcers disposing them to heal

## Tectoras Cupri Cana Sub. Sulph. Mer.

unsafe - Emetics

Vegetable Emetics continued from p

*Colchicum autumnale*

This was first brought into notice as a valuable remedy in dropsy. It is not inferior to the imbricated Spicae —

I consider this as an invaluable remedy when given to the extent of emesis in Inflammatory Rheum! Venesec<sup>n</sup> should be promised if there is much arterial action. The quality of the article is uncertain especially in Tinct<sup>r</sup> or Vin. Infus. — — S. B.

Wild Spicae *Spicynem Androsemifolium* G. A. Hump  
This is very good application to eruptions in decoction. It is more bitter than Spicae of the Slope's Emetic in dose of 2 dr. gr.

*Asclepias Decumbens* Butterfly Weed  
This sometimes called Pleurisy root is used as a diaphoretic in Dropsy

*Asclepias syriaca* Milk weed  
In large doses of decoction this produces nausea & vomiting —

Euphorbia Specacantha

Grows N.Y. & Pa. & N.C.

and Diaphoritic dose from 5 to 20 gr in something produces Hyp. bath

Polygala Seneca Sassafras snake-root  
Stimulating emetic & expectorant

Viola vine are all moderately emetic

The Seneca is a useful article to assist the operation of art. in troupe & emoties in troupe never do mischief unless with a very great dose the system bearing the use of medicines much better when laboring under disease than at other times -- It should not be given when there is much articular action

Aromatics (superfluous substances)

These articles stimulate  
the Stomach and system and are used chiefly to assist the action of other remedies

Citron Aromaticum (orange Peel,

A decoction of this with Camomile & Faisy is good for night sweats

Laurus Cinnamomeum

With Chalk & frankincense  
given in Scars hoa used to qualify Tonics -

Mystica Moschata nutmeg

This has some Stimulancy. It is used in Dysentery and after parturition

Amomum Zingiber ginger,

This root like vegetal thing after it has been taken from the ground used in decoction in slight Stomach & bowel affections and as an external application in fomentations &c -

Caryophyllum Aromaticum Cloves

Roots belong to holly physic Cloves are 3s  
Pills 1s  
Sap 5.8. 3s

Cannella Alba This is principally used with others in Picra. A decoction with Mustard and ginger has been much used in paralysis --

Lyniodendron Seelipiferae Linn. Postle  
This may be used in some forms of Arrov. Rheum<sup>o</sup> Sciatica &c Properties of Can. All

Peppers. Useful in the last stage of fevers where the disease has run out and exhausted the excitabilities of the first paroxysm. As gargles in Angina. Indicated when pain arises from want of action

Piper Betel Good remedy for a attack of the Chronic Kind one of the most pleasant Tonics for Dyspepsia given with Colant. It excites the Stomach to be acted on by permanent Tonics

Piper Nigrum Immoderate use of this, pro. Black Impulses of the skin - & Great

Amomum Repons (Cardamom Sady)  
A decoction with Cpper  
Century often relieves Dyspepsia when other things  
aggravate Card. Sady 3*lb* Boil mat Good in vomiting from irrita-  
tive hpt. - 3*lb* Boil mat Good in vomiting from irrita-  
tive hpt. - 3*lb* Boil mat Good in vomiting from irrita-  
tive hpt. - 3*lb* Boil mat Good in vomiting from irrita-  
tive hpt. - 3*lb* Boil mat Good in vomiting from irrita-

## Amomum Grana Paradisi

This has been used in Cyspep-sia spasmodic cough & affections of the kidneys  
Maguszu Chalkebs' Gr Paradise Zi Colomb Zi was  
useful before & after eating

## Pimpinella Anisum

Best expectorant of all the aromatic  
In T'angor. In open with phlegm Indication of  
senna &c for children

## Anethum Graniculatum

Pleasant aromatic in bath & bitter Infusions

## Anethum graveolens

similar Properties to the above - " -

Imperatoria Rotundifolia Mast. Root  
This and Angelica have similar properties They  
have nervous aromatic qualities which render  
them suitable in the prescriptions of nervous Women  
& delicate children

## Leonurus Cardiacus Mother Root

Used in debility of Stomach & bowels with  
strong nervous action A decoction of the root  
uces sleep when opium fails -

Mentha Piperita obviates debility of  
the Stomach removes flatulence & increases the heat

Lavendula Spica Lavender

Salvia Officinalis (Sage)  
useful in pain in the  
head from nervous irritation.

Rosemary This is said to be  
a prophylactic against vegetable poisons parti-  
cularly Sumac. Drink freely of the decoction  
while working among it -

Mentha Pulegodes Given in Puerperal fever  
to produce perspiration painful Menstruation

Nepeta Cataria Cut up  
Very good in flatulence of Children.

Pyananthemum Incanum Mount Mint  
I recommend this to your  
attention Good in coughs & affections of the chest  
generally

Wild Hysop several species the broad  
leaved the best - claims attention

Mentha Viridis green mint

Apply to the epigastrium to stop vomiting  
cyppe boiled skins & sweetened with sugar & pouade  
good for diarrhoea of children -

Myrtilles Dulcis sweet berry  
expectorant, substitute for AniseAsarum Canadensis wild ginger  
Used in diseases of the  
Throat - Drachs have gained much credit with itPanax Quinquefolia Ginseng  
Mild tonic --Acornus Galanum sweet flag

This merits the attention of every Physician  
as peculiarly agreeable & friendly in its influence on the  
stomach

Palmaria Sassafras

The pith of the twigs forms  
the smoothest application of any article in Med-  
icinal agitated with cold water this forms  
a useful application to inflamed eyes when  
nothing else can be borne

Palmaria Benroivo Spice Bush

used as a diaphoretic drink in fevers

Heracleum Laratum

virtues similar to Masterwort used for flatulence

Origanum vulgare Wild Majoran

Good application to paralytic limbs  
The Eau de Cologne is the essential oil with  
Alcohol Good application to weak eyes not  
inflamed eyes - a linen cloth wet and  
applied to the part in Chile Blains & burns  
then a cerate made by adding 3i oil to 3i  
of Cerate - perfume in Soap

## Cathartics

The state of the bowels most favorable to health is that in which an evacuation is produced every 24 hours - Females are most subject to Costiveness. Costiveness has an influence in interrupting the circulation and producing a deterioration to the head & lungs - A female had symptoms of irritation with paroxysms of fever like hectic with cough. had been long Costive baths removed the symptoms - Moderate & gentle action of the bowels is accompanied with a similar action throughout the system. Hence Laxatives often produce Diarrhoea - Strong action of the intestines tends to determine action on from the brain. The state of the bowels much influences the state of the mind. The bowels have been said to be physiologically the seat of the passions - In high inflammatory action the use of baths should be preceded by the use of the laurate. Dr. Gallin thought baths diminish the quantity of blood in the head less increasing the quantity in the descending aorta - I think the relief depends more on the translation of the element than fluids. This infer from the analogy of Tapping to relieve excitement - In pulmonary affections baths diminish the expectoration.

and if the cough continues alarming symptoms may appear. In the Typhoid pneumonia which has prevailed here the primary has been secca in the bowels and baths were indicated - diarrhoea often relieves the symptoms - In Typhus a crisis may be found by strong baths those affecting the secretions of the liver the best. These must be accompanied by the use of opm. wine & Cirphoroty given at the same time. Sometimes when the stomach has rejected wine it has retained it after baths - In the commencement of puerperal fever with Constipation Cal. & Gal. relax the symptoms much -

Patient with puerperal fever Typhoid fever. Military eruptions tongue dark color extremely low seen by another physician who directed baths did immediately he had seen the favorable operation of baths in another case - but did not do in this -

The action of baths produces activity of the absorbing hence their use in Typhus. Emetics will not act as such many times till after the use of baths - Sores applied as a plaster will operate - In mild Typhus long continued baths constitute the principle treatment. If the disease is malignant strong excitants are indicated

Chlorosis -

Coral Baths should begin to change the secret

ions not merely to evacuate Hemoptysis com  
monly occasioned by an obstructions of the spleen  
and liver hence the indication as in Chorea  
for the treatment of Chorea. Discards with baths  
see hamilton on purgatives

Acroces when a consequence of fever may be trea  
ted with baths.

Hydrocephalus has for its cause frequently disor  
dered bowels baths used freely

Epilepsy Gallap & Gamboze when the intestines  
are coated with mucus something like rhe  
umatism affects children from 6 to 10 years baths  
& diarrhoeotics may be used here commences with  
pain in the hip & leg & sometimes swelling pulse  
frequent & small sometimes translatable to the fore  
arms - -

### Fraxinus Ovules

used with Senna & seeds for  
children rarely moves the bowels alone

Prays purge once celebrated for bolic Rx. Manna  
Anise seed Senna salts & sweet oil unit'd by  
means of gold of 88

### Capsia Fistula

The pulp of the pod a gentle  
laxative  
Good bath in the latter stages of pulmonary consum-  
ption

### Pamarindus Indicus

An acidulous laxative in  
fevers. In some cases of asphyxia acids  
are indicated. In these cases probably an in-  
active state of the liver exists. All of the acids fruit  
are grateful in fevers.

### Ricinus Communis

This evacuates the bowels sud-  
denly without exciting the secretions. Best bath  
which I have used for piles is sweet oil & cast. oil sap-  
pied with ag am. If it is mucusous  
give it in Sappatas Mucilage. Safe in inflam-  
ation of the bowels when other baths irritate.  
Much used in Dysentery. -

## Sulphure

This does not give relief it contains  
sulph. Acid

I think sulph. produces relaxation of the  
system particularly the parts in the cavity of the pul-  
vis. Hence its use in piles. This is useful in  
pulmonary affections. After using the round of rem-  
edies without success with often relief

Powders bough remedy is sulph. Campanula and  
licorice root & a zt thomey 4 min and take a piece  
as large as nutmeg 3 times a day. Add to the a  
bove Rx Camph & opm. & we have Rodgers pulm. Ast-  
magent

Sulph. Pepper and make a popular remedy for mild  
Dysentery.

## Magnesia

R<sub>4</sub> Magnus zp Cartago zp pulo  
k. Colomb. zt I. Cabeb. zt Pains in the breast Rheum  
and Gout & Dyspepsia depending on morphia acidit

## Cassia Senna

When this article is taken with a  
large quantity of water enema is prevented  
Elix. Solutio. Rx Sol. Senn. zt P. rhei zt Sem Coriander zt  
dil. Acohol obz

## Rheum Palmatum

Good for irritable bow-

-els, indisposed to diarrhoea      cath. properties  
of Rhiz increased by the addition of Specac. or Cal.

By for diarrhoea Rhiz 12grs Specac 1gr or m/n gr  
soap g.s. to m/n repeat every 3 or 6 hours

By long decoction Cath. properties impaired

## Croton Tiglium

case of a woman with con-

cup in the Stomach probably owing to obstruction of  
the gall ducts from calculi or torpidity yr drop and  
afterwards 1 drop which operated kindly  
uncertain

## Convolvulus Jalap

This operates as a  
diuretic combined with Crm. Sart. Made more  
active by the addition of 1/2 or 1gr of Specac.  
useful & safe in cold Pneumophlegmatic habits.

## Helleborus Niger

This has in my hands proved an active emen-

agogue - In dropsy it is a cath. particularly cal-  
culated to evacuate serous fluid. In dose of 2 to  
60 grt good deobstruent.

*Brionia Alba*

Sometimes sold for galap. It is  
of a lighter color.

*Buccumis Colicinthis*

Dose from 2 to 6 grs. trastic  
should be given with Queen or farinaceous substance  
infusion has been recommended in worms

*Momordica Elatiorium*

One of the best hydrayogues are  
poppies - used with much success & safely & obviate  
constipation

*Rhamnus Catharticus*

Berries have a faint smell & nauseo-  
us taste - Grows height 10 or 15 feet used in drysy  
& lemons & root. The syrup made by boiling the  
expressed juice in sugar is much used in N.W.

*Aloes Spicata*

The effect of aloes in suppressed men-  
struation is sometimes increased by adding a grain  
or two of bals. or Sulph Zemi

useful in torpid states of the Stomach a small quantity  
of aloes taken before dinner operates more eff-  
ectually & kindly than any other way

Anderson's Pills frequently contain nothing but aloes un-  
armed at the tin & made into a pile

elix, Pro. Sinct & ales + myrra Piera ales -  
and Canotta alba

Hull's Physic Ale 3*lb* Saffron 3*oz* Cloves 3*oz* Ginger 3*oz*  
Head ache pills Ale 3*lb* Root, Angust, 3*lb* Bac  
Juniper 3*lb* Sulph Zinc 3*lb* Colombo 3*lb* add Mif prof  
Spirits + take 1 table spoonful 2 or 3 times a day --

### Convolvulus Scammonia

This active cath. should not be given when the natural mucus of the bowels is deficient in such cases all the Gums irritate and inflame Operates with cat. more mild & certain

### Stalagmitis Gumbosoides

Once celebrated in Dropsy given in doses of 1 to 3 grs every 24 hours to excite nausea & evacuate the absorbents It was a very efficient of treating dropsy - Useful in Catarrh & Epilepsy A state of fever occurs in dropsy which nurses call inward fever This is a morbid action of the mucus membranes this requires neut. Tatis

## Neutral Salts

These are indicated  
indicated in dropsy & inflammations on account  
of their action on the excretaries -

### Sulph. Magnes. Epsom, Sal.

Given in all those affections characterised by torpidity in the parts connected with digestion

### Sulph. Soda Sal. Planb,

Used as an external application in Salt Rheum with much heat & irritation on the skin Said to be a good application to ill conditioned ulcers Small attenuative doses good for chron. eruptions

### Sulph. Potass.

Enters into the Comp. of Don Towd  
Opere & opere a  $\frac{1}{2}$  Sulph. potass 8 pts in 10 -

### Sulph. Tart. Potass.

Good remedy in Drosy or if the habit is weak combine with Tart. iron

Pars. of Potass - particularly calculated for the pneumonia Typhoides or Malignant of Influenza in large doses it operates as a cath.

Menniate of Spica

useful in Hemoptysis of the

Lungs

Purpintines used for the TapetumBalsam Copraiba useful in the torpid  
ity of the papages of old peopleRobacco Injection of the smoke in obstructions  
of the bowelsMustard Seed Given more particularly  
in paralytic affections & torpidity of the first pair  
of legsGuaiacum This will in cases of great  
torpidity succeed when other things fail dose  
Teaspoonful of the powderSapo In jaundice it is a deobstruent in  
chronic affections of the Liver it has often given re-  
liefJuglans Cineraria Doct-Bush says the  
long use of this article has a tendency to produce  
AphrodisyMade pleasant by boiling with Molasses & warm  
the seeds

Pitellacea Decandra

Gum extinct in Rheum &amp;c

a powerful evacuant

Platanis Occidentalis

The powder of the root occasions  
no use as a cathartic and vermifuge merits at  
tention.

Pedophyllum Peltatum Mandrake

Sure & powerful bath 5 grains  
operates kindly —

Eldens All these are bath & sometimes di-  
uretic hence its use in Propsy made in syrup

Ficium Perfoliatum

Dose 2 or 30 grs It has been thought  
a specific in scrofula It has diuretic prop-  
erties

Polygonum Rubellum 3i in spirit of w-  
ater in one case a teaspoonful of the tinct would  
operate as a bath

Eupatorium Perfoliatum thorough bath  
this is laxative diuretic & tonic  
Verbascum Thapsus Mulliv.  
flowers. laxative —

Asclepias all laxative

Centaurium Pandoratus Wild Rhubarb

Poet Bush thinks much of this

Veronica Virginica (Hairy finger)

The root is a drastic purgative used in decoction & given like it operates - most sure & powerful bath we have. The bath's properties depend on the cortical part

Amigdalalis Persica (Flowers of Peach)

A decoction acts efficiently as a bath  
I have not seen any of the effects of Pers. Acid.

Carbo Ligni

Said to be a bath. It acts probably mechanically said to cure the diarrhoea of malignant Typhus

Cassia Marylandica

Inferior to the foreign Senna but has the similar properties

Enemata

Used by the French as prophylactic against disease action of the Intest Canal  
If this were used more piles & fistulas would be uncommon  
For those who ride much in hot weather Enemata are as greatful as to wash the mouth  
In constipation much may be effected by using warm water

## Hydriargyrum. Mercury.

The combinations of Mercury are now active, by exciting the secretions generally opening the pores of the skin and increasing the irritability of the system acting hence the necessity of combining panoties In poisons it alters the state of the secretions acting on the liver & pancreas

The remedies for an overdose are Ca the opm + diar phorics, Emetic & cathartics in torpidity of the first perhaps produce mercurial action Mercury probably acts by sympathy not a fortia as many have supposed The mildest preparations are those which combine with the other articles of simple trituration

## Sub-sulphate of Mercury

Powerful emetic given in cases of angina, maglinae and tracheitis dose 3 or 4 grs

## Nitrate of Mercury

This is much used in chronic affections of the skin particularly those arising from a ven. Paint This with lard makes lotion  
Cinst.

Muriate of Mercury Cor. Sublimate  
Powerful - 4 grs once produced fatal Hemorrhage

A weak solution is said to cure the itch when other remedies fail. Used for vegetable poisons said to act on the skin more than any other preparation & less apt to effect the Eyes -

Weak sol. used for opacity of the Cornea - best remedy for children having Ven. Disease from the parents. Sip the Sol. in 3 parts of water give 3 or 4 drachms three or 4 times a day. Weak sol. also recommended to rub into the Ears to produce speedy salivation in malignant fever. Sat. Sol. in Alcohol said to cure corns -

### Sol. Muriate of Mercury

In acute hepatitis muriatic action will fall in with the disease action when the excitement is high, hence the necessity of depletion. In chronic hepatitis it is equal to all other remedies. Sometimes necessary to use mercurial fictions at the same time -

In Pneumonia particularly useful particularly in that called bilious Pneumonia. In Typhus where there is an irritative stomach from irritated secretion of bile in many cutaneous diseases - In the commencement of Dysentery you may begin of 1/2 of Tart. Ant. This sometimes however fails of success, but sometimes is the only remedy where there is continual vomiting & distress about the sanguineous cords with stools not much bloody,

In the Dysentery 24 or 30 grs with sometimes operate more kindly than a smaller quantity after the Cal. has produced a change in the secretions and suspended the disease then diaphoritis & cast. ol. may be given -

It has been recommended in Hydrocephalus - not sufficient however. A child was fit and kept under the influence of cal. 7 weeks when the symptoms came on & the child died, Dr. H. might have done better. Useful in dropsy arising from affection of the Liver. White on strong - who recommends that whatever treatment may be used to use occasionally a dose of cal.

Gastric cal. more relied on than any other remedy. The obstructions are more likely to succeed after the use of cal. & stimulate constipation with irritable stomach should be treated with cal. like salivation occurs when other baths will operate - In Chron: affections of the Int. and ovaria cal. used for some time but not to effect the uterus is useful especially when there is much irritability of the stomach

Consumption useful here only in such cases as are connected with disease liver -

When Rheumatism assumes the form of Gout cal should never be used, -

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## Menagogues

The uterus of females is the centre of nervous excitement. Its healthy action influences much the other parts of the system —

A suppression of the menstrual discharge may arise from too much action of the uterine system or from debility of that organ.

The effect of an emenagogue is rather that of equalizing the action of the system than any specific action on the uterus.

In cases of high action general bleeding will reduce the excitement to that point which will permit the ut. to perform its functions.

Cathartics act as emenagogues as they excite healthy action of the secretions of the alimentary canal. This may continue to the uterus.

In cases of suppression from debility Stimulating Tonics are useful — In cases of unequal distribution of blood, a sudorative bleeding or perhaps local bleeding, warm bath & the use of those means which determine the action to the uterus. Sanguines on the lower extremities have an effect similar to bleeding.

## Castor

This & Saffron prove emmenagogue by equalizing nervous action.

Spoon Indicated in cases of debility all the preparations are used. Muriate is the best in scrophulous affections.

Mercury Though this has no specific action on the uterus it is indicated in those cases arising from chronic affections of the uterus and ovaria or of connecting affections of the abdomen.

Aloes One of the most powerful medicines as an emmenagogue used as a bath with Myrrh

Keratrum Hollebone. Sometimes used  
Madder: If the madder is recent it is one of the most powerful emmenagogues. 3*lb* of the root to 2*lb*. of water in decoction. Has a specific action on the viscera of the abdomen analogous to Mercury. Substrcut & give an  $\frac{1}{4}$  of the decoction 3 or 4 times a day

Sanguinaria Powerful emmenagogue used with Mercury. The most powerful article I have used is a fomenting preparation the following

Blood root, Skunk Cabbage, Cedar Roots & Celery  
- lime & juniper Berries. Strong decoction - This  
succeeds when other things fail, particularly  
with want of action.

The different species of Dock have been recom-  
mended these like Celery endive & Pandelion  
are diastomous & sometimes useful.

### Panactium Religare

This has emmenagogue properties I have observed  
and that women who use this have Leucorrhœa.  
Cold and Warm Bath Cold admissible  
in cases of equal excitement - of unequal ex-  
citement the warm bath - Erections useful  
in unequal excitement

Cantharides Indicated in cases with  
want of action & acting on all the parts in  
the cavity of the pelvis. This is an article  
with which we may command the excitem-  
ent of the system more than any other

Engot I do not put much dependence on  
this

Polygonum Sanguisorba

Gronidas Cardiacas

Electricity

## Diuretics

These are the most uncertain class of medicines  
in their operation

Some diuretics act directly on the Stomach  
their action being extended from thence to the  
urinary organs - In cases of inflammation  
there is too much action for the secretion of urine.  
Hence the necessity of bleeding - catharsis when  
they relieve spasmodic swellings probably act  
by stimulating the absorbtion Those which  
occasion nausea are considered best in Drsy.  
In Jaundice the detergent plants operate  
as diuretics - The excretion of urine  
has important connections with most all dise-  
ases Diuretics useful to check perspiration

## Super. Tart. Potass. Nitre

## Muriate of Ammonia

## Acet. Ammonia

last Potash Properties of the preceding article

Bark and root Bark Potass useful combined with mucus & S. Wintergreen

Pars. Potass This given as a bath until it operates, proves diuretic in disease of the kidneys with small secretion I have found this sufficient of itself

Balstown or Impregnata water sure diuretic

Scilla Maritima More sure as a diuretic if combined with Calomel - Mix'd with Lard and used as an external application applied to the epigastric region Better if given with other articles as Blood Root &c when dropsy effects full habits Cal. & vent Salts may be given with digitalis Sol. Digital. Zp. Lup. Bark Zn. Zinc Zp 8z of water Zp dose 2oz 3 times a day

Hydrothorax Rx Rad scille 7 gr Cal. i Sapoys 3 day

### Cantharides

(Dost Shalmers prefers giving this article in substance used in retention of urine from debility of the bladder. In Incontinence from debility of the sphincter. Canth. are not medicinal in health & are rarely known them act as such in Syphylis fever. Also prominent of action in the kidneys Canth. will raise the

action to the secreting point

Dropsy accompanied with weak action <sup>3 min</sup>  
post. Ferro. Rad. Rind. 3 dr. P. jalap & Boiled in  
a pint of water till 8 or remain, strain & add  
3 dr. Sal. Tart. & 60 or 80 grs of Camph. Extract & 60 grs of Extract  
Capsicum Give 2 spoonfuls every 2 hours until  
it purges the patient in <sup>when</sup> when the swelling has  
nearly disappeared the purgative may be discontinued  
Continue the tonic part until the strength  
is restored Horse Radish & Mustard & Chalika  
This may sometimes be used "

In Dropsy & Catarrhal pneumonia when brisk  
stimulants are required Dr. C. uses 3 dr. Ganth.  
& as much Camph. in 1 lb of old spirits. In ex-  
treme case of Anasarca was effectually removed  
in one night 6 oz of Ganth. & 3 pds Camph. were  
made into 6 equal doses with a little so as to  
one every 2 hours In the morning the head was  
literally floated with water

### Spir. Nit. Oule.

In Synochus I have depended  
entirely on this dose from 24. to 34. ℥ in water

Tobacco Used in 2d. after 3 doses in Hydrocephalus

Solanum Dulcamara

Lactuca All the Lactuca's are slightly purgative

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Juniperus Praestans

stimulating diuretic & in coction  
Bals. Sophaiba —

Inthencium Linare, Brad Flax,

Aetrum Lappa (b. dock)

expectorant diarrhoeitic & diuretic —

Dedalus Fornicatae (Beggar lice)

use in decoction in cutaneous diseases. Salt  
Phrenm done diuretic properties —

Hoos Raddish,

useful in dropsy w<sup>t</sup> want of action.

Equisetum Horsetail (Scouring Raff)

Ently sure as a diuretic.

Winter Green,

In case of irritation about the neck of the  
bladder this with Em. Arat + Bals. Pop. is  
very efficacious

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## Diaphoretics

Those substances which give their action on the dermo-vascular system

If the circulation is languid perspiration is excited by inciting arterial action - If much inflammation it is excited by heating action  
If great heat on the surface perspiration is excited by abstracting caloric and vice versa. As an exception to this occurs in syphilis commencing with much sweat, in this case diastatic action of the absorbents is the direction. So in articles which promote the action of the Stomach produce perspiration.

Vapourizing medicines act by equalizing temperature

Sweating is the common mode of treatment floors in the commencement. Blood first when strong inflammatory action exists see that the respiration is general

The commencement of all fevers are similar debility preceding this determining to some particular part. Generally diaphoretics are indicated in all kinds of epidemics accompanied with irregular febrile action. The Apsia bath is a powerful diaphoretic operating on the nerves exciting irregular action & removing impurities from the surface

useful in all constipation of the bowels particu-  
larly if accompanied with spasms

useful in eruptive diseases accompanied with  
syphilis      In cases of ~~attack~~ of Bilious cat-  
eculi with much irritative fever

Dosinary is a disease translated from the surface  
to the intestines hence Diaphoretic indicated

External applications not the least important  
Hot Bricks, bottles, Potatoes, Hemlock Bougs &c. &c.

In spasmodic colic with some inflammatory action  
the hot bath indispensable      In Nephritic  
colic good

Amomia

This is more properly an incitant - Combined with Eu. Arab. & Camph in nervous headache  
Puerperal fevers & Gynaecritis

In Sypnum use in the same way or combined  
with Cerunaria The Vegetable acids  
& Carbolic acid combined with Am. are pretty  
surely diaphoretic. In sick Headache -  
arising from torpidity of the Stomach Eu. Arab. <sup>Carb Am. Zi</sup>  
dose wine glassfull - water <sup>Camph - Zi</sup>

Antimony -

Almost all the preparations are  
diaphoretic

Rheum

Useful combined with Ant. I. was  
& Ammonia Give in the former Stage  
of fever

Guaicium

Use in Rhom. Rheum, & sanguinaria  
leaves, dried Redist. Qua. Zi Balsam 35  
O. & Salvars & Spirit. fit.

Diaphoretics may be divided into 2 classes  
such as act on the skin & such as act on the skin  
to change the action of the Dermoid system

Silvia officinalis

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Moderately Diaphoretic

Pine Tree Diaphoretic + large doses  
moderately laxative Sometimes can stay  
away early in the disease

Bergamot Royal

All the aromatic herbs is  
moderately diaphoretic

Fir tree See what was said of this as re-  
lative

Asclepias

Sulphur Alters the action of the Dermoid  
system - used in cutaneous diseases - scald he-  
ad following <sup>By Large</sup> Sulphur -  $\frac{2}{3}$  lb  
Atrop. -  $\frac{3}{4}$  lb

## Expectorants

The primary action of this class is on the mucous membrane of the fauces & stomach. Three states of the system should be taken into consideration in using expectants.

1<sup>st</sup> Recreant excitement & want of excitement  
2<sup>nd</sup> & 3<sup>rd</sup> spasmotically. These may all be  
checked. Anti-spasmodics sometimes act  
as expectants. Catarrhal action of the  
lungs is also associated with catarrhal action of  
the skin.

## Phacac.

Antimony This was a favorite with Cullen  
in Pneumonia & pleurisy. If the action  
is typhoidal, phacac must take the place of  
Blood Root.

Cocucco. sometimes speaks with advantage  
of phacac.

## Squills

Useful in spasmodic cough In  
the coughs of children - when irritation of the first  
laryngeal folds exists it is sometimes the same is con-  
tinued to the mucous membrane

Sinqua should not be used where there is  
inflammatory action.

Squills indicated with Children where the  
fauces are loaded with mucus

## Gum. Moniae

I have found this to be the  
most efficacious of distill'd in the calicut & Mysore  
It acts on a greater extent of nerves producing a  
double effect. To a perfection of skin  
this way would have a greater effect

## Mynrh Stimulating Expectorant in cough. Afection of the liver

## Bals. Potoni stim Expector. Gm. Arab, Bals Potoni + Elix. of Thyme,

## Lycopodium Hoor Hound

This may be combined with Sulphur & Sicc  
rice or & Camphane as in Dr. Woods Elix

## Gum. Arabic

This is useful in coughs arising from acrid  
secretions I have used it with Foulo & Paragor

if much relaxation, in ails and Tragacanth  
or Catechu & of Anise

Nearly allied G. strab. is Sassafras, Slip. Elm.  
Root of bat tail flag &c.

### Licorice

Probably much of the virtues of this  
depend on its dissolving in the Saliva &  
acting as before observed

Lycopodium virginicum Lung Reed  
Much celebrated in affections of the Lungs

Lichen Islandicus Mucilaginous  
and Bitter Give large doses

Gymnophyllum officinale (Cough Root)  
not much used

Alnus Fruticosa Elms Mucilage

Narcotics These are expectorant in irrita-  
tion

Warm Water in the form of vapor taken  
into the lungs one of the best expectorants  
we have

## Sialagogues

These are divided into those which act on the mucus follicles & those which act on the system, producing Salivation

## Mercury

Anthonis (Belloty,  
used in Odontalgia)

## Anum

## Nicotianum Tabacum

## Ranunculus (crown foot,

Powerful remedy in toothache Producing inflammation of the nerve & increasing pain for a few moments - Willum much the same as the Anums  
Ror. sublimate Powerful in those diseases requiring sudden salivation

Euphines

I contend that  
the principle of action in these articles is that  
of tonic irritation  
which have had some effect in removing head  
ache Epilepsy toothache &c

Aconitum

Veratrum

Euphorbium

Cephalic Snuff made of 1s Berry Indian  
Root

Helenium autumnale

Specac

In cases of hydrocephalus of children putting  
this in form & not yielding to usual remedies  
Euphines may do good

## Properties & Reciprocants

2 states of the system in which these are forbidden High Action - & Dangerous state of the system

may be used in Typhus with or without pain they give to disease action a centrifugal tendency -

## Cantharides

The softer the plaster the better if it does not run  
In the Yellow fever I have seen advantage from covering the chest in the early stage of the fever - Blisters may be used in some Bilious fevers in the same way A certain State of the system is best adapted to the preparation of blisters In all affection of the throat after depletion blisters may do much good Mumps Enteritis & Gastroitis measles with symptoms of congestion Hydrocephalus - follows & kills if applied early will sometimes displace the disease action In cases of a white swelling where there is not acute inflammation the leeches will answer well Child when Blister cannot be kept on

Miscellan.

This action of this being immerse it would where the irritation is increased. Uncertain epidemics reaction would ever take place - here the surface of the body may be nearly covered. Excite action of this Germinal System & you have the command of the disease.

In cases of Tetanus of Hysterial Kind irritation of this kind will generally remove the disease. Case of a woman wounded the hand rigid contraction came on. I used powerful Stimulants without advantage. I directed a blister to cover the arm - It unlocked the spasm at once.

Part. Em.

Refrigerants

Vegetable acids by the oxygen which they afford

Nit. Potass. No substance has more refrigerant power. A larger doses than  $\frac{1}{2}$  reduces the heat of the body so much as to endanger life.

In ordinary instances a person who has more sensibility to cold than the thermometer indicates may be considered as having some disorder of the Stomach. Does not the Stomach perform an important agency in the production of Animal heat?

## Lithontriptics

Soda — Com. Soda water considered Antiphlogistic. It is supposed these medicines operate by preventing the generation of heat in the Stomach & Bowels which undoubtably has much influence on the urinary secretions.

## Astringents

We have the best authority that astringents act sometimes as Antiphlogistics. It is undoubtedly their tonic power

## Nervine

This is indicated in nephritic complaints which have a great affinity to obstr.

## Escharotics

These act chemically

Nit. Silv. is the mildest acting only on the part to which it is applied and healing kind  
by Sulph of Bap. & red precip.

## Demulcents

Pago consists principally of Gacula  
Starch

Arrow Root This has the advantage of  
other articles because it is all Gacula much  
used in bowel complaints of children  
Bran has been used as a substitute

## Therapeutic

European Oil combined with Am.  
good preparation

Almonds & all the seeds of plants which  
contain oil similar properties - bowel &  
urinary complaints -

## Anthelmintics

None act mechanically & some as narcosis

### Phacelia. Maritandica Pick,

This is narcotic in large doses to man and particularly so to worms. Sometimes pick operates as a cathartic when not something should be given to carry it off. Sometimes produces convulsions & death. When bad symptoms occur give snake root ammonia and lobing.

### Melia Azedarach

Like spigelia is narcotic when given freely in em. & bath.

### Helleborus Feticinus

### Valerianus Silvestris

### Purpentine

### Camphor

### Glycyrrhiza Praecocia

# Gout

Colchicum not use it until the Gout has  
 become seated say a day or two after the com-  
 mencement of the attack  
 the preparation which I use is the wine of the  
 Root prepared according to the Pharmacopœia &  
 I do not hesitate to declare that I have not known  
 a single case when there has been untoward effect  
 It often cures without any manifest increase of  
 the excretions sometimes perspiration & some-  
 times a diurie It sometimes will not  
 purge thru I combain a small dose of Sulphur  
 Magnus with the wine - The formula which  
 I use is a saline draught with Camphr Mist  
 3j agr White Pepperc from 35 to 45 gts not more  
 of the wine of the Root at Bed time to be repeated  
 in the morning with 25 gts only of the wine and  
 3f only of the Syrup Pepperc & 3f Sulph. Magny  
 It is necessary to repeat these draughts for 3 or 4  
 successsive nights & mornings & follow its use  
 by a pille containing 3gr of Scoltus Ext of Cutch  
 & one or two grs of the Rub Specie Comp & the same  
 quantity of 2d Cologneth Comp & terminate the  
 whole by a purgative (Sir H Halford's Essays Page 102)

Mixture for i Comp

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To comp - powdered

B shrub 3*lb*, distilled Rose  
Bark 1*lb*, 1*lb* Rose Petals  
Rose water 3*lb* +  
Lavender 3*lb* left from 3*lb*  
Chamomile 3*lb* dissolved in 3*lb*  
when reduced to 3*lb* Rose water  
of the above 3*lb* of the latter - - -

Extracts from

Potter and Bathurst

Editions of

Gregory's

Practice

144  
Pill plucciae Ry. Sloes - " 8 parts

Scammonia -

Coloquintid - 4 parts

ol. Gloves - 1 "

Salt. Polycrust. 1 w M. Pill,

On of the best com. bals. that ever I used - Great  
copiously without infusing or piping it down to 100 gr.

Counter Irritant in Pulmonary Complaints

\* Acide Nitromur 3*ij*

ol. Terebinth - 3*j*

Ayunge 3*oz* mixt with the same  
and add the other articles stirring till cold

Bast and long gunn Col III P 381

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Attention to the nature of the prevailing  
epidemic necessary -

This is true not only with regard to fevers but to all other diseases during an epidemic, thus Wohl found that an opsy & Abortion required depletion as well as the prevailing; evens & inflammations.

The constitution of the year is necessary to be known in order that the remedies may be strong or weak as required. It has been supposed that more faith is to put in this knowledge than by attention to particular symptoms. And is somewhat true as all doctors practice of the nature of the epidemic. These remarks show the necessity of unanimity & harmony among medical men that by a free intercourse they may inform each other of the results of their experience and the nature of the prevailing epidemic which can be discerned only by practice and not by symptoms.

#### Fever may be cut short

The idea that a fever cannot be cut short is one which in general is advocated by fable practitioners, by men who are averse to all energetic measures and who desire rather to continue in the beaten track than to advance the science by judicious measures + + + The ordinary remittent & Typhus Fevers of hot climates have been cut short by Mercury. And even the yellow fever has been cured by profuse evacuations of bleeding & perspiration.

*Dispepsia* The tongue is generally referred to as affording evidence of the state of the stomach but it will often be found that the tongue is perfectly clean when the stomach will be most uncontestedly disordered.

Serofulous inflammation which threatens suppuration as in the hip disease & diseased vertebral; give continued & daily purging with the lowest diet almost bread & water avoiding all stimuli (Docl Physic.)

## Ach Lotion (Hotel Picau)

Re. Ony Suljihurst of Potaps 3<sup>rd</sup>  
2<sup>nd</sup> 18<sup>th</sup> 18<sup>th</sup>

Ag. Pur. - 17

Sulph. Acid 3% this

Apply to the principles thrice a day & the warm bath  
used at night.

Asthma. According to the eminent Doct Jackson of Boston 600 grs. in dose of 5. or 6 grs every 4 or 5 hours produced the most pleasant effect. It is stated that ~~commonly~~ he relieved a case of hereditary Asthma with malformations & rigidity of the chest by administering 20 grs which ~~greatly~~ produced sleep which he had not had for 6 years.

In other cases bloodletting followed by the flows  
of urine Doct Writers observed that if the urine  
did good at all to preserve when at last it would  
succeed Begin with small doses

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Dr. Brau advises the use of Griffiths Myrrh Mixture  
in the intervals of the paroxysms in debilitated  
subjects

With regards to regimen the Aphorism of Hippo-  
crates is applicable here 'If a man eat & drink  
little he will have little or no disease'

Chorea of 24 cases of this disease only 3 were  
cured by baths & then evidently some billious deran-  
gement existed. It is remarkable that baths  
will not often cure the disease except they are foll.  
owed by the use of Tonics

Wadsworth combined Purging with A. S. on al-  
ternate days with an opiate at night & succeeded  
with that practice.

Cold bath has proved a powerful auxiliary  
and in languid states of the system often acts like  
a charm

Mr Brampton of the Dublin Hosp' used a bath  
to the temples neck & along the spine repeated every few  
days using the tepid shower bath gradually made  
cold with a proper attention to the boughs with nit-  
rite 1/4 gr tr. die.

Preparation of Iron Tonic. Ammonium  
Bark Coct (Dosect. of A. Z. succeeded with large  
doses of Port wine)

Fetidnes when the irritability arises from  
diseased states of the system Mercury used to  
salivation is produced has succeeded well with me  
8l. Srupertine Teaspoonful every 15 min  
succeeded with Dr. Mott  
Caustic along the spine till the skin is inflamed  
open, & bleeding -

Puerperal Hemorrhage In almost  
all cases of flooding after labor where I have  
had an opportunity of examining the pulse  
up to the time of the occurrence I have found  
it remain quick & perhaps full instead of  
slowing after delivery - This has been so  
marked in several cases that I now seldom  
leave a patient where such a state of things  
occur (Churchill Dublin)

Md Chir Rec July 1840 p. 116

to take

now

the water

to the

top

of life

and

success

in

the

upper

the mountain

and much

and labor

work

the

how to make the

Dr. C. W. Mayo's theory of fever or the pathologic diathesis  
arising from liquids in

Take a part of the body which is in injury  
Repose it by a muscle & let the ingesta  
move as rapidly as now brain heat increases  
naturæ immediately. This commences the most  
active power by stopping the circulation decreasing the  
various outlets from the blood, the blood collects in  
quantity in the heart & large vessels which propel  
it with unusual force to the two parts giving rise  
to inflammation in whatever form can best accomplish  
the active effect — This is an illustration of the  
manner in which action consists for a man  
Hence two means follow of exciting irritation  
1<sup>st</sup> Press the secretions of the different organs &  
by long pressing the vessels upon them  
2<sup>d</sup> Alter the condition of the nervous system

Result  
 of  
 Beaumont's  
 Experiments  
 on

Stevie St. Martin

(Arranged according to the order of the experiments)

1<sup>st</sup> Undigested portions of food produce all the phenomena of fever and is calculated to warn us of the danger of excesses

2<sup>a</sup> The stomach secretes a fluid which has great solvent powers (Gastric juice)

3<sup>a</sup> Natural temperature of the interior of stomach 106° Fahrenheit diminish from 2 to 6 degrees by damp & frosty weather

4<sup>th</sup> Gastric juice does not accumulate during fasting

5<sup>th</sup> Proof of the solvent powers of Gastric juice in its power of digesting out of the Stomach at temperature 100°

6<sup>th</sup> Vegetables less easily disposed of than Animal

7<sup>th</sup> Nine spouts water & other fluids which conduct nothing towards elimination are neither coagulated nor otherwise affected by the Gastric juice. These fluids are not digested and probably enter the circulation without much change.

8<sup>th</sup> Certain degree of heat necessary to the action of the Gastric juice

9<sup>th</sup> Minute division necessary to speedy digestion unless the substances are porous so as to admit the solvent fluid in the interstices

10<sup>th</sup> With the best diet

11<sup>th</sup> Bile necessary to the digestion of oily food because it is alkaline

12<sup>th</sup> When there are indications of disease on the tongue &c the process is retarded because there is a deficiency of Paste juice

13<sup>th</sup> Maceration is a different process from digestion Maceration tending to putrefaction & digestion reverse

14<sup>th</sup> All indigestible irritating substances retard digestion & produce disease action of the coat of the stomach Pepper & Salt not excepted

15<sup>th</sup> Hard solid substances require more Gast' juice and longer time for digestion —

16<sup>th</sup> Saliva does not possess solvent powers on food nor Antipultrissent

17<sup>th</sup> Exercise moderate promotes a flow of Gast' juice & inc. waste digestion

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- 18<sup>th</sup> The action of coffee is probably not digested is at  
sort & carried into the system without much change
- 19<sup>th</sup> Raw Oysters digest quicker than steamed because  
Cooking hardens -
- 20<sup>th</sup> The Gast juice cannot be easily inactivated  
though composed chiefly of free Muriatic acid in  
solution
- 21<sup>st</sup> Digestion is retarded by the admixture of bile  
except when it oily matter in the food
- 22<sup>nd</sup> Irritated sensations may take place through  
the influence of improper articles of food without  
materially disturbing the general health
- 23<sup>rd</sup> Stimulating condiments may only be taken when  
the Stomach is languid and inefficient in its ac-  
tion without injury to the process of digestion
- 24<sup>th</sup> The quantity of food is generally more than the  
System requires and when this excess is persevered in  
some derangement or disease is produced
- 25<sup>th</sup> Solid food of certain texture is easier to digest  
than fluid
- 26<sup>th</sup> The ultimate principles of aliment are always the  
same from whatever source obtained

A fearful truth for the mortality of  
Medical Men has been established by the Table  
of Mortality of Dr Gaspar published in the British  
Review iii. Of 1000 members of the Med. proffs  
600 died before their 62<sup>d</sup> yr whilst of persons  
leading a quiet life such as agriculturist  
Theologian the mortality is only 347 in a 1000  
If we take 100 persons of each of these classes 43  
Theologians 40 agriculturists 85 Clerks & 32 Doctors  
will reach their 70<sup>th</sup> yr but of 100 Med. Men  
only 24 will reach 70 They are the sign posts  
on the road to health but do not tread in it  
themselves How emphatical of them "In the  
midst of life they are in death"

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Dysentery If the pain be constant & severe & the  
pulse strong or cordy bleed in the first symptomatic  
The employment of purgatives constitutes the most im-  
portant part of the treatment - They must be persisted  
in till fecal evacuations are procured & the sensations of  
load in the bowels removed Then & not till then assist  
from the use of cath. Cal. Gyn followed by Zi.  
Sulph. Magnes. will answer in some cases the chronic

(Gregory)

When there is no pain except on motion & the pulse  
is small & retarded bleeding may be necessary  
Inquently the character of the constitution requires bleeding  
thus plethoric & unctuous & if the symptoms run  
high bleed to fainting in The bleeding should  
as often as the pain return till the inflammation is com-  
pletely subdued & then & not till then emet & purge to avoid dang-  
& errors in the inflammatory form (Calhoun)

The use of Tart. Ant. in small doses with  
a large quantity of water has been much celebrated  
by Senac 1 gr dissolved in pint of water twice a day  
every hour - I have succeeded with this & no other med-  
icine It is good for children -

Emet. medicine have been given by Drt Clarke  
in injection with great success decoction of Senac  
in qt of water down to a pint twice or thrice in 24 hours

(C - )

Syphus Dysentery treat on the principles of that grade  
of action abstaining from evanancy -

Obituary or typization (C. A. M. Dr's) 1805

General view of the symptoms being, 2 -  
in it is an exanthematous disease with sticking  
pains and opposition of the hands -

\* The practice afford too on the opposite page most decided  
ly incorrect in the epidemic in the fall of 1804. Bridgett  
those cases most clearly doing best where a very spar-  
sing use of cath's were made & those of the mild  
est kind in Bleeding scarce at all ad-  
missible - Anodynes after a mild wash  
out perhaps cast. sol. And a good form was P  
oor given in 3 gr pile every 3 or 4 hours -  
(In some of the worst cases Brandy & astringent  
after 3 or 4 days became necessary)

In voluntary Scm. Discharges

Injection composed of 8 pdr 1gr Acet Lead  
3 pds Mucilage 3j used 3 times a day & double  
the strength in 10 days

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### Incontinence of Urine in Children

4t Root Borr.	gr	VIII
Ox Tini Nigr	gr	3 <i>j</i>
Pulb Quassie	gr	3 <i>j</i>
Syr	8 <i>oz</i>	
Pills X4 VIII		

In Africa take some of the above pills 3 times a day, with a glass of wine & nourishing diet (continued for 3 weeks) Dr Parmanage

Med Chir Review Apr 1840

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Treatment of Apoplexy in aged persons  
(when not engorged by some other cause)

Drastic cath. sometimes preceded by emetics where the state of the stomach requires;  
Ice laid in the head: Blister on the arm; &  
Sinapsism on the legs Dr Gourdin (French)  
Med. Chir. Review

See page 143 Part eight Brighthwaite's Retrospect

Diseases of Male Org. Gen. Noct. & Onniss.

Soda mixt with Honey made into large pills 2 night & morn

I have lately combined the Soda with Gubbs & Jm. Ar.

Gubbs *3j*

J. Arab *1*lb**

water gallij dose 1*lb* pint a day

Prop N. Smith

In Stertorous habit precede the treatment with bath.

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## Treatment of Malignant Ulcers with Cor. Sublim<sup>t</sup> Externally

The ulcerated surface or coated with a pinch of the sublimate in fine powder quantity never exceeding 3 or 8 grs. A piece of diachylon is then laid over all: when this is applied to the surface of the mouth it cover with lint or cotton — An intense burning, pain follows & lasts for several hours & some tumefaction follows. The use of Esmolicity & leeches if necessary will subdue, relieve these symptoms.

In cases of superficial cancerous ulceration one application is sometimes sufficient but generally necessary to repeat it. The eschar should be fallen off or removed by scisors or knife before the 2<sup>d</sup> application and so applying so long as the granulations are unhealthy. The healing is usually rapid when the diseased surface surface is all destroyed.

Case A 674 Canc. ulcer on the lip. 2 years  
Cor. Sub. applied; much swelling & inflammation followed; subsided in 24 hours under poultices. 4<sup>th</sup> day a thick eschar was detached.  
3<sup>d</sup> week the cicatrization of the wound completed etc.

Ordinaire French surgeon

Johnson's Med, Chir, Revised Apr 1840 P 527

(This practice requires some caution Reviewer)

A Comparative View. of the effects of Conium & Opium

Anno. Journ. Med. since Oct 1841

(Conium)

Brain unnaturally full from blood  
Ventricles almost dry

Lungs empty of blood  
Stomach & intestines white

Twitching active & white  
Crash of the heart

(Opium)

Brain engorged by blood

Ventricles full of humor

{ Lungs full of blood as to run out

{ in a stream or cutting them

Stone & vessels red

Action inactive and inflamed  
Death of the brain conclude  
from the other symptoms -

Since Dr. Good considers Conium a powerful remedy  
in Hypertrophy of the heart & in inflammatory affections  
of the head after depletion

Castor oil may be materially beneficial by 2 or 3 drs  
wt Conium & the same quantity of Blue Willow  
Conium would be gathered in June when it begins  
to flower. That which grows in rich muddy places  
in the river the best

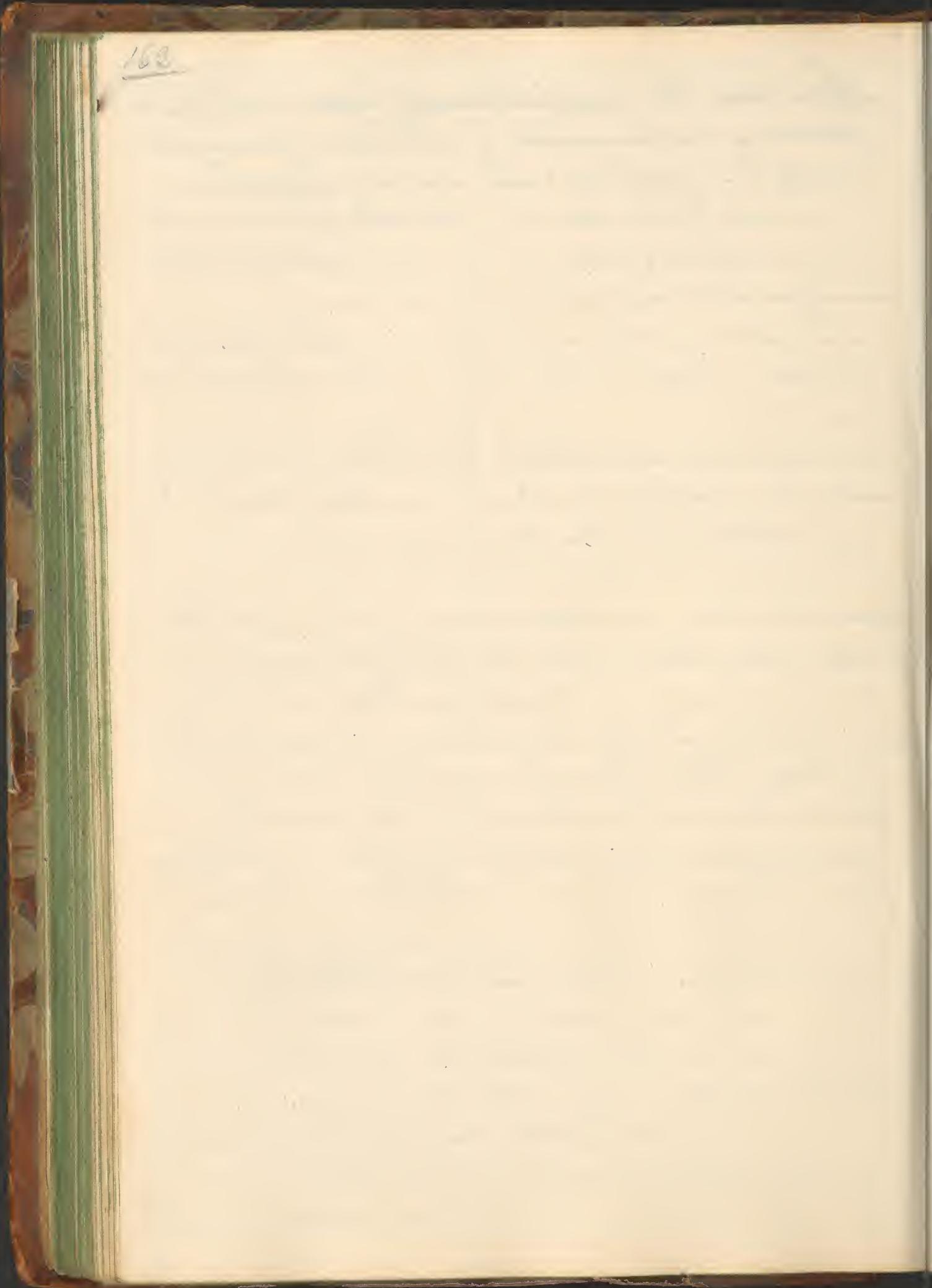
R. Obernd. Linckia 1

Sand 4

Mixing & add

With oil of cam - 1 part in 600  
as mouthwash (or insect -

How does the application of cold to the part  
produce inflammation of some of the organs of the  
body? - See Cushing's Dictionary page 112



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Note on the nature of Mesmerism

I have labored to prove the mesmeric condition & life in our actual mode of being and the i<sup>e</sup> is such I design to take on the subject if it be not this it is nothing.

The only method of discussing the subject of its mysticism & opposition, is to strip it of its false names & theories hastily formed on limited observation & under circumstances calculated to impose on the credulous & deceive the honest & sober after truth.

It is no objection against this subject because some of its phenomena seem to be contradictory with themselves or because they may appear to contradict some of the known laws of other sciences.

Few of the arts or sciences but that have some of their parts or principles seem to be contradictory until we understand the whole - when all is harmonious, orderly, & consistent - .

No small difficulty in accurately investigating & realizing the phenomena of mesmerism is the condition of the investigator's own mind. How shall he pursue the obscure path of truth

and coolly & carefully analyse & synthesize  
fact, in such a manner as to come to in-  
evitable conclusion; when every fact is so  
enigmatical & wonderful as to tempt the in-  
genious to indulge in its most airy & vision-  
ary flights of invention & theory & multipli-  
cating at the development of even new facts  
and it may be at the expense of correct con-  
cluding its own ~~honest~~<sup>fanciful</sup> results?

Name Sleep walking a species of som-  
nambulism into which one may pass through  
the influence of his fellow man

Causes

Conclusions Production of physical sub-  
while the mind continues awake produced  
through the influence of another

Sympathy of motion & sensation with the  
submunder

Development of the perception - though  
not through the sensual organs - but by an in-  
crease of the facilities or qualities of the mind

Mesmerism exhibits the mind as  
left influenced by the sensual control of it  
under which it labors in its ordinary condition  
from the action of the sensual organs & tenden-  
cies - the moral tendency & sensitiveness

of the Conscience being much greater under  
this than its natural condition invariably  
presenting the mind in a more exalted & refined  
condition

It improves & increases the power of memory

Some instances have the power of discovering the thoughts of others — and of discovering the true nature of obscure diseases & the appropriate remedy.

The will of the mesmerised is subject to the will  
of the mesmeriser

Produces a sensibility to influences unknown  
in the natural condition, as to the magnet  
contact with metal - precious stones - objects  
which are the property of the mesmeriser -

A faculty analogous to sight is developed in an extraordinary way - receiving impressions of objects when substances intervene not transmissible to rays of light -

The nature of the influence of the eye & hand  
on the mind & hand of others

few could endure the searching gaze of Napoleon  
or the despotic & motherly looking influence of the man or

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her infant

The apparatus of the senses are contrivances for blunting not for heightening visibility

They are masks for protecting the too delicate sensibility of the nervous system from the grosser contact of the outer world

Objections have been raised to this maxim because it contradicts the established laws of vision - But this instead of contradicting any received laws of sight goes to show that the mind sees; not the visual apparatus as is shown from the fact that impressions are often made on the visual organs - when the mind is otherwise occupied which we do not see & so upon the ear which we do not hear And though the sensual organs are the common channels through which we receive impressions from the external world yet these are not the only way by which the mind takes cognizance and as also appears because impression made on these are not mental impressions unless the mind receives or observes Hence the under this subduced condition of the physical system the mind still awake has its own peculiar means of communicating with external objects independent of the organs of sense In the submucic state the

The mind takes while in the natural state the  
mind receives information from external objects

Theory

When the mind acts the brain is agitated & these oscillations communicated to the ethereal medium which continued to surround every object acts on the brain & nerves of the mesmerized (in its peculiar state) producing corresponding agitation or vibrations - as light & colors produce their impression - through the medium of the atmosphere on the retina & optic nerve - This ethereal medium being so exceedingly fine & elastic & like electricity pervading alike airiform & solid bodies its vibrations when once set in motion is continued & extended through substances impermeable to light & atmosphere producing vision through opaque substances interposed; and so all the various corresponding emotions of the mind without the usual medium of communication through the apparatus of the sensual organs -

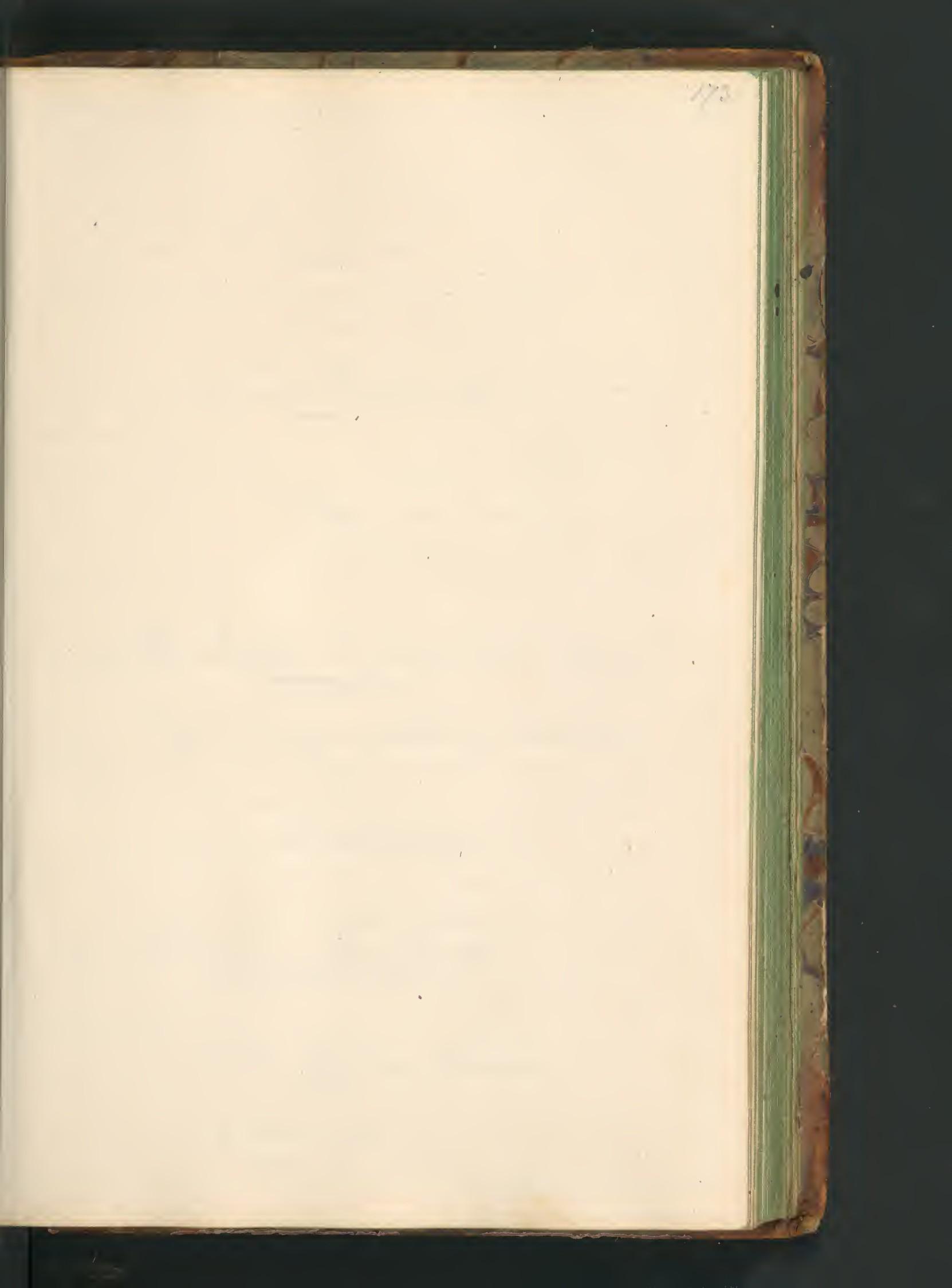
Why is the mesmerized more sensible to effects from the minds of the mesmerizer than from others? Because of the peculiar magnetic affinity which exists between the two which does not hold good in relation to any other person

⑧ Sat Carl Loden 3p  
Sapon Sudie 3p  
Bands Knit (leopard) 3p  
Pincushion 3p  
Wool Felt 3p  
Wool Stocking 3p  
for Baby - Stockings f. D. But

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Notes  
from  
Lectures

By

Nathan Smith M.D.

Prof's Surg. & Theory & Practice  
of  
Medicine

Yale College

New Haven Conn.

1825 and 1826

Br. S. Beach  
" "

# Lecture 1<sup>st</sup>

The first thing to be attended to in wounds is hem<sup>by</sup>. If there is no considerable artery wounded the hem will not be troublesome. If the hemorrhage is profuse and returns often we may conclude the artery is partially divided. If this is the case the bleeding will be more troublesome than if completely divided. I account for this in this way that as the circulation is carried on by capillary attraction as soon as the artery is completely divided then its influence on the artery next the heart is cut off & the blood stops. Some thinks the above theory is founded on mechanical principles i.e. the length & caliber of the artery is diminished the latter so as to close the orifice. Some say coagulated blood stops the orifice others that the blood becomes diffused into the cellular sheath so as to occasion lateral pressure sufficient to close the orifice. When I would ask how it is that an osified artery when completely divided stops bleeding? This can be explained upon no other principle than that action of the capillaries is cut off in this way to stop the bleeding of a small artery is to pass a knife down & divide and the bleeding will stop. If an artery is cut off directly at the bifurcation the consequence is the same.

as a partial division - with regard to applications to bleeding vessels, the mod. oper. is not mechanical as has been supposed but diminishes the action of the artery & If a large artery bleed it should be tied & can should be used that none of the integument are not included for if so the effect will be as though the vessel had been partially divided - A division of the temporal artery is generally sufficient to stop the bleeding. In general it may be considered bad surgery to fill a wound with lint etc to stop bleeding for these will act as foreign substances hindering the healing. Stitching is a bad practice when adhesive plasters can be used. When stitching is used the needle should not be carried below the skin & cellular substance - with regard to proper moderate favors the healthy action of the vessels, but more or unequal is injurious. Simple incised wounds only require putting in such a condition as that nature may complete the cure. Therefore no acrid medicines etc should be applied observing temperature & rest - If inflammation follows rest cold application and sometimes bleeding.

## Lecture 2<sup>a</sup>

Simple incised wounds will be the first intention  
 Cerated wounds without contusion will with the assistance of adhesive plaster by the first intention  
 but if much contusion practice re for suppuration  
 Malt & yeast or honey Wheat flour & yeast  
 If blood is extravasated wait & try the action of the absorents which will generally be sufficient to take it up, but sometimes the extravasation will increase then an opening must be made as when a vein or artery is injured, the necessity of puncturing may be decided by the tension & inflammation. If a wound is indolent you may inject Cor. Subl. to excite healthy inflammation.

Punctured Wounds The opinion of making these incised wounds is improper Punctured wounds about the knee joints & in some muscular parts heal with difficulty on account of the motion of the parts hence they must be confined entire rest is the remedy after dressing with simp. Cerate If inflammation follows induce the heat with evaporation lotion & if suppuration open freely through the fascia Antiphlogistic means -

Gum Shot Wounds These are not poisoned as have been supposed with supurate & should be

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treated for that purpose - with regard  
to extracting balls This must be left to the  
discretion of the surgeon sometimes they run  
the direction after they enter the surface &  
when it requires much cutting the retraction  
should be abandoned - & bleed if the inflammati-  
on runs high

Wounds of the Scalp when triangular pieces are  
torn up they should not be cut off but return and  
carefully retain in the place "

Wounds of the Lip used to be treated with twisted  
Satin but this is not necessary

Wounds of the Eyelids hot stitching must  
be used

Wounds of the Tongue If the wound is consider-  
able use a ligature and let them to hold their  
moans

Wounds of Throat attend first to hemifl. if  
the trachea is partially cut it will not do to use a  
ligature for this will produce a distressing couch  
which will retard the healing but bring the head  
forward & keep it then close the cut wound with  
adhesive plaster when the esophagus & trachea  
are divided you can not unite them - a patient will  
live like he starves if he does not bleed to death

Wounds of the Thorax These are dangerous  
because of the air let into the cavity of the thorax  
promoting the formation of vacuum and obstruct-  
ing the respiration of the lungs Any wound which

opens any considerable nipple or either of the cavities of the heart the patient dies —

You can only close the external wound & bandage the body to prevent the motion of the ribs in inspiration keep quiet and avoid inflammation If matter collects in the chest draw it with a catheter It will not always escape through the cavity but break out below

Wounds of the Abdomen When it is merely through the parietes bring the wound together with a adhesive raupe Sometimes sticking may be necessary when so, not include the muscles or peritoneum in the stitched

Case A man shot he was bled freely & only poultices on the wound no food allowed Supuration follows & the wool came away no cath or eme should be allowed quietness rest strictly observed always bearing in mind that the improvement in surgery consist in the abolition of supererogation

Wounds of the joint Difficulty here consists in keeping the patient still More subject to inflammation because the parts have so much motion wounds of the joint should never be sewed Bandages especially such as make much pressure do hurt rest & lower temperature, when there is much heat wet a cloth in laudan & abstract the heat by cold application When matter thin & ill is discharged inject hor. Sub. 10gr & gent. cat.

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inflammation is generally extensive & requires  
the strictest antiphlogistic regimen

### Lecture III

Wounds of the tendons These are not so liable  
to be followed by bad consequences as have been im-  
agined - I have known only 1 instance when  
they have been followed by tetanus; in this case the  
patient died & the muscles should be immured  
while relaxed by the position of the limb. Sutures  
should never be used -

Wounds of the nerves The nerves are always injured  
in all wounds but I now refer to the branches  
then a paralysys will be the consequence for a  
certain time

Wounds of the veins are frequently attended with  
bad consequences inflammation appearing & extend-  
ing to the heart - Ligatures of the veins are to be  
avoided -

Lumber Abscess A collection of matter in  
some part of the body making its way out at the  
lumber muscles. Sometimes appears at the  
lower part of the loins between the anterior spine  
of the ilium & the last rib - but generally appears  
in the groins. Females are more liable than men  
comes on with pain in the back & loins & weakness

with some fever. Hectic not commencing till after the opening - various theories have been adopted in relation to hectic - but I suppose it is because after the opening the matter is secreted much easier. Hence some have drawn out small quantities at once allowing the panicle to contract gradually or what is better draw out all the matter & inject bor. sub to prevent it forming again. If any thing will prevent this disease when the symptoms first appear horizontal Posture & perfect rest. The use of bark & Mur. Lime or Iron has been useful soon after the formation of matter Put a plaster over the surface and give the Mardine & bark if those don't have effect before long operate. The system is in a better condition after using these remedies than before if they do no other good.

Case

A young man was just lifting - pain in the back came on with weakness in the lower extremities. I laid him down & felt along the back till I found the sorest place & inserted a sutor each side & gave the above remedies & the case was cured without an operation.

## Lecture III

Hip Disease Peculiar to young persons.

I don't believe you often see it in old people but it is very common in young persons. It consists of some degree of weakness or lameness in walking with a pain about the knee joint. As the disease advances the affected leg appears the longer. This has been supposed to be occasioned by the head of the femur being crowded out of the acetabulum but I think it is only a twisting of the pelvis upon the vertebral so as to bring one side lower than the other.

There is no swelling of the hip but if you examine closely you will see a difference in the gluteal muscles and rump. If the disease is in the hip place the patient in a chair & pull up the foot then the hurt will be in the hip but if the hurt is in the knee the disease is then in the joint. The pain begins when it will — The round ligament becomes dissolved the acetabulum crowded away by ulceration & the muscles acting on the femur draw the head of the bone upon the joint completely destroying the use of the limb.

Treatment Complete rest — caustic ointments. The more the caustic is applied the better. The application of the pea is not as good as strichine. During the applications attention should be paid to the body & you may be using the tonic remedies advised in Semester above.

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White swellings the most common  
in the human body

2 kinds one commencing in the soft parts  
the other in the head of the bones the latter the  
pain appears in a small place over the head of the  
tibia which continues a year when a small tumor  
appears if this offend the bone appears rough on  
dissection the bone is soft and spongy. If the  
pains will not be felt by crowding w<sup>th</sup> the limb or  
in bearing the weight of the body it is often difficult  
to determine the existence of matter this disease  
too is more confined to children

Treatment Blisters & Counterirritants

These remedies will not be successful until complete  
rest is ordered No danger of Ankylosis

### Lecture 5<sup>th</sup>

Burns & Scalds These bodies do not do real  
injury in proportion to the heat they contain if we  
apply cold suddenly to a burnt surface the pain is  
relieved but how? It is because the vitality of the  
part is so much reduced as to induce a sort of insen-  
sibility. Hence in the treatment sudden change  
may be fatal so with regard to burning. The first  
application should be so as to conduct the heat moder-  
ately upon this principle the Torchinius act -

That is the temperature continues the excited action so that it does not subside too suddenly. It is important to invoke suppuration to relieve the violence of the inflammation. It is difficult to prevent the contraction which takes place in the skin in the cicatrices - It is a restorative law in the animal economy which cannot be counteracted without intruding upon the healing process. Another source of deformity from burns is a pusous fluid which is thrown out from the surface. This may be obviated by exposure. These should not be cut off or destroyed by excaroties.

Frosting. When a part is partially frozen the application of judicious remedies will restore the part so that the consequence will be only inflammation violent in proportion to the degree of cold but if a whole limb be frozen it cannot be restored. Should be kept in view to raise the temperature of the part gradually.

Necrosis. The term signifies the death of a portion of bone. Young persons are most subject to this disease. Sometimes it follows injuries again sudden change of temperature will produce it. A local pain is the first appearance - though not always confined to the diseased part. This disease has been called fever sore because it effects the sanguiferous system more suddenly than inflammation of any other part.

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Generally increasing the force & frequency of the pulse  
and other frantic symptoms. It commences in  
the periosteum, matter is found under the ex-  
ternal tarsal

## Lecture VI

Crocosis more generally attacks the long bones  
When the long bones are affected it commences  
in the center & seldom extends beyond the epiphysis  
I have had to amputate only 2 cases when the affection extended over the joint of the knee  
Symptoms Pain in the part without tumefaction, pulse  
quick & wiry tongue dry though not very thirsty  
countenance like syphus, some delirium after  
some days swelling appears & tenderness when  
the matter has collected the distressing symptoms  
abate in consequence of the matter breaking through  
the periosteum. The matter spreads through  
the integument without any tendency to point  
when the matter has escaped from the periosteum  
a new portion of the bone will begin to form the  
dead part completely enclosing it

Treatment Antiphlogistic treatment is unquestionably the  
most proper but I never have been called soon enough  
to get much benefit from Antiphlog. means  
There are 2 periods in which it is dangerous  
when a great portion of the bone is involved in the  
disease & sometimes when 2 bones are affected

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2d When the disease is suffered to go on with out interruption the symptomatic fever proving fatal This disease often affects the opposite limb by a kind of sympathy —

I believe the disease may be arrested by making incision down through to the bone when we should probably find a collection of matter — be directed by the appearance when to cut If you find matter under the external lamelle of the bone cut with a toe spine through to the medullary substance I think there is no danger of wounding the medullary substance dress the wound like any other. If the proper treatment is adopted early enough there will probably be no suppuration —

Operation of extracting the sequestra Instrumental Operation

Round saw Hays saw strong forceps & pry though there is some injury done to the parts in this difficult operation the wound will generally heal kindly

## Lecture VII

The bones of young people being more vascular are more subject to vascular disease

Another disease of the bones have been confounded with Necrosis Grisea

Hæmœris This disease of the bones resembles ulceration of the soft parts We do not often find it associated with some specific cause as Cancers Syphilis &c

hence a cure cannot be effected without a change  
in the specific character of the disease —

### Removal of the Bones

operation Divide the muscles down to the root of the tumor &  
saw it off with Hays saw & dress the wound as a  
simple wound. The only precaution is to avoid  
cutting nerves or arteries & the muscles should be  
~~divided longitudinally~~.

Osteitis. This consists in an increased easiness  
& size of the bone. Attended with Periodical pains  
and sometimes breaks out into sores of the bone & soft  
parts — The only remedy I have found useful  
is an ochar of Goutie in the soft parts over the dis-  
ease & this continued a year or more till the tum-  
or subsides. Ampputation does not always cure  
for it sometimes returns —

Another kind of affection consists in a complete  
destruction of the bone & in the place of the bone is  
left a soft substance Medullary

The general diseases of the bones consist in a  
deficiency of bony matter Phos. Lime rendering  
the bones more flexible. The marks of this dis-  
ease are first enlargement of the head perhaps  
a protuberance of the forehead. The muscles of the  
neck seem to be diminished in size. The abdomen  
is usually distended & sometimes diarrhoea —

It is said the faculties are quicker evolpid

Indications Restore the action of Stom. & bowels — Cold bath &

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warm frictions — Another affection of the body  
is an extreme brittleness by which they break from  
slight causes — I know of no remedy —

Wounds of the Bones of the Head In wounds  
of the integuments the inflammation is sometimes  
extended to the bones — Fractures of the skull  
heat as well as any other part of the contained par-  
ticles are uninjured and no necessity of operations  
When fits occur after injuries of the head I think  
they arise rather from the concussion than compres-  
sion — Sometimes slight symptoms will go off with-  
out an operation — When blood is extravasated  
the consequence follows immediately. But if m-  
atter is found under the cranium the consequences  
will not appear so soon — If a small body is  
the cause of the injury the brain may be injured  
without knocking the person down — So with  
larger bodies persons may be knocked down with-  
out serious injury to the brain — The symptoms of  
injured brain are paralysy of the organs in lar-  
gement of the pupil insensible to light breathing  
like apoplexy irregular slow countenance dis-  
torted — In concussion symptoms are  
different especially pulse quick & small, no  
operation is required for symptoms of concussion

A man fell — Senses not injured at first — case  
but soon fell into a stupor & symptoms of extravasati-  
on appeared but he died — — —

11.

When matter is the cause of the symptoms they do  
not appear till the 3<sup>d</sup> or 4<sup>th</sup> day then come  
Convulsions & death - The younger the subject  
the better the prospect in injuries of the skull  
In Concussion the patient recovers but not in com-  
pressions Operate on the skull anywhere the in-  
jury requires - Be careful about injuring the peri-  
<sup>They saw</sup> cranium with the saw - No bone should be remo-  
ved if it holds by a small part for the pericranium  
will convey to it the circulation - If you find the  
dura mater ruptured Hernia cerebri may be feared  
<sup>matent</sup> Apply lint over the part: take a piece of penter ha-  
mmer it to a shape to sit nicely on the skull  
bind it on snug but not too tight Let it remain  
10 days when the party will be healed Attend  
to the state of the system if there's inflam-  
atory diathermy reduce - Lay the patient on a inclin-  
ed plain to diminish the momentum of blood  
to the head - never bleed when the arterial  
action is diminished The Stomach & bowels  
should be evacuated - artificial baking I do  
not like, if there is a propensity to vomit w. t.  
before you give the bath.

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Fractures      the theory of the union of bone  
is that granulations shoot out in the soft parts -  
till they meet the bone matter is deposited

The rough edges are all gone

Amputate a boy 2 or 3 weeks after the injury case  
the ends of the bone shot by & granulations were  
shortening out on the sides to unite - complete  
rest is not absolutely necessary - I set a boy &  
& fixed it firmly in the place & let him go, it  
done well - Not absolutely necessary that a  
fracture should be restored immediately I  
once set a bone 3 days after the injury done  
well - I have not doubt but that app. Applications  
are often too abundant to broken limb  
hindring the healing process -

In reducing we have only to fix the muscles  
& moderate retention is sufficient - Do not bur  
then your limb with bandages & flint -

Simple & Compound      the danger is as  
much from treatment in Compound fract  
as from the nature of the wound so days  
washes &c When the points of bone proje  
ct & cannot be returned (at the soft parts)  
to admit the bone to scaffold

Wooden is best for bandages because it is el  
astic - - -

Fractures of particular bones - Clavicle  
I see no necessity of the complicated bandage  
of Desant - bind up the arm to the body &

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the weight will not displace & union will genera  
lly be a fixture

Fractured Ribs - bandage the body so as to  
prevent their elevation

Fractures of the Ilium & Pubes keep skin  
tight for them to heal -

Arm - Support the arm by one splint & con  
fine it to the body - fit the splint to the under  
surface of the arm. The subject of protraction  
be well attended to in fractures

Thighs - In reducing the bone of the Femur  
make a lever at the lower part of the limb if you need  
not use much force. Never extend to the foot  
extension will not effect any thing unless it is  
gradual

Dislocations - I suppose that the lig  
amentous structure of the joint must always be  
ruptured in dislocations. The limb should  
be used as a lever in the reduction which will  
save the applications of much force -

In dislocation of the jaw use the thumb as a ful  
crum -

Shoulder - Pulling will not reduce this beca  
use the scapula is movable, make a fulcrum  
of your knee & if all else does not answer give the  
erectic. Bind the arm still if you will keep it

Then — Remember that gradual extension alone will be useful in Reductions — I have reduced a dislocation 4 months after the injury —

Elbow Flex the arm & make extension

Hand A splint extending from the elbow down to the fingers but so as to have the hand partly flexed bind the splint to the limb & rest for a cure Deformity is likely to be the consequence of this injury

Dont encumber the limb with bandages ointment if there is much swelling use some mild ointment or wash

Sprains When the inflammation subsides use the limb patients often think they can't use friction & urge the use of the limb — healthy limbs may be spoiled by bandages sometimes a disorderly state of the system at the time of the injuries prevents the healing of sprains

Bandages In indolent sores of the legs bandages are useful — An indolent state of the veins seems to be the cause or an inability to return the blood — Here bandages may be applied to the whole leg Apply so as to have the pressure equal Glanic test — because elastic — Sometimes this bandage may be left off during the night use some kind of astrigent wash Make an ointment of a herb like skunk cabbage with

This way moderate living & sometimes a dose of salts - Bandage the lower jaw in fracture to prevent motion - Varicose veins may be treated with bandages

Amputations This is often necessary on account of previous bad treatment - If the veins not running the blood from the limb has been injured it is necessary to amputate. In white swelling you should not amputate till all remedies have been used unless the patient fails suddenly

It is said that if amput<sup>w</sup> is performed immediat<sup>ly</sup> after the injury there is less chance of recovery than if it had been put off till the system had become accustomed to the action of disease. In some cases of contused wounds there is much reason for immediate amputation. If by amputating at the joint we can cut off all the disease that is the best place - Save enough of the soft parts to cover the stump. First thing stopp<sup>t</sup> the hemorrh<sup>g</sup> I think more fear of bleeding is generally indulged than necessary - I think a good operator may amputate without compr<sup>s</sup>ing the artery -

Wait 10 minutes after an operation to see if all the vessels are secure - Fear sometimes suppre<sup>s</sup> the bleeding

Hernia Is not a rupture but a protrusion through a natural opening - or the fibres of the muscles may be separated through which the sack passes -

Symptoms A complete interruption of peristaltic motion attended with pain felt in the pit of the stomach

Treatment

Baths should not be given. Avoid violence in attempt at reduction - in Inguinal hernia use both hand so as to make lateral pressure as well as backward & upward. If you cannot reduce in this way apply cold, ice, or ether. The greatest danger is from the confinement of the part not from the operation - If much inflammation bleed I have known no fear a powerful man of reduction. Injections of warm water which operates as a warm bath. Injections of Tobacco smoke. I should as like submit to an operation. Women are less to this than men. They are more liable to umbilical pregnancy. Women sometimes die with it.

Anæmiae There is undoubtedly a constitutional disposition to anæmia & hence the cause may not be so often strained. When anæmias have been continued some time the continuing action of the heart & the extreme part of that artery seems to be discontinued hence often on giving the sack there is not much bleeding. What makes the forcible pulsation of the sack? Take care about including any other part with the ligature nerves &c sometimes much mischief is done -

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Operations on the Eye These operations are  
only call'd for when the lens are the cause of the bla-  
dity If the patient cannot distinguish light from  
darkness there will be no use in operating for then  
is some disease which an operation will not bene-  
fit They sometimes think they can see light when  
they cannot If the eye is sensible to light we can  
see the action of the pupil Or when one eye only  
is affected the pupil may act by sympathy with  
the other & not from the stimulus of light - You should  
ascertain that there is no opacity of the cornea -  
The needle should be inserted 2 lines back of the trans-  
parent cornea The eye placed in a strong light stri-  
king it obliquely so that the operator we shall be in  
the angle of refraction - Touching is most approved  
in Europe & this country - I have been as success-  
-ful with children as any other age

inflammation Inflammation will not always follow I generally  
after operation apply a dressing of lint & bandage, be cautious not  
to get it too tight - If symptoms of inflammation  
appears in 2 or 3 hours apply equal parts of opuntia  
Spina & give laudanum, or keep the eye out in  
cold water & your patient may require bleeding  
the eye should be kept from the light

Polyposis of the Nose Give by escharotic  
and ligature & forceps - If bleeding is troublesome inj-  
ect solution of Galls - If you compress these tumors  
an hour they will generally die

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## Foreign bodies in the Vesphagus —

I have used an instrument —  successfully

Instruments for operating on the eye for extraction — One to hold the lids open —

another by which you may hold the eye by the cornix — and a scalpel

Aspiration sometimes takes place in the globe of the eye & the matter crowds out the cornix so as to give it twice its natural projection. I have cut off a section of the cornix in such a case the eye then wrinkles so that the lids shut & cover it from the irritation of light — The operation is simple & the wound usually heals well.

Bronchotomy — Run through between the Cricoid & Thyroid cartilage transversely this is only calculated for the admission of air the incision should be made longitudinally for the extraction of foreign substances no spurs of any magnitude will trouble you when you arrive at the rings of the trachea stop for a moment to sponge away the blood that strangling may not be produced — Then cut through the rings with this instrument & coughing will be produced & the substance thrown out — No ligature should be used because it may be coughed out of the orifice afterwards

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When substances get into the throat the epiglottis  
closes upon it & prevents it being thrown up  
put down your finger & raise it & it will fly up

Stricture this must be overcome by passing the  
Bougie

Diseases of the rectum I have thought the cause  
of many of these to be indigestible substances  
I have pass'd down & lodg'd them a sting as foreign  
substances

Symptons Stricture A difficulty in voiding the feces - The  
stricture is often higher than the finger will reach  
Bougies also may pass here Sometimes the  
affections of the rectum are serious then we have  
no remedy

Tumors A tumor implies a chance of st-  
ructure, or a swelling with a structure peculiar to  
tumors 3 kinds of Tumors

1<sup>st</sup> Wens containing a fluid of curdy appearance  
do not communicate any mischief to surrounding parts  
Sometimes shoot out fungous Then they should be  
entirely destroyed or let alone - because merely inci-  
-stion produces a bad ulcer

2<sup>d</sup> Tumors containing a substance like tallow  
Generally produce no other inconvenience but bulk  
or weight

3 Tumors containing a translucent fluid like the white  
of an egg found on the hand, foot & difficult to cut  
them out I have inserted a scissor & then run out

Another kind is the Carcinomatous —  
In removing tumors of the neck we do not find  
them involved in the parotid glands; generally  
under the platysma moxides over the other muscle  
Thyroid gland is sometimes the seat of disease  
operations should not be performed here

Cancer If the affection is a solitary one  
there is some encouragement for operating & not without  
it. If on examination you find white lines  
arising from the centre of a tumor or something  
near the operation is forbidden. These cannot always  
be discovered without a magnifying glass. Circum-  
stances encouraging an operation are soundness of  
the party — every part should be removed which is  
at all diseased. Remedies without extirpation  
have not often been successful — A woman case  
used a wash of Sug. Leau. Flock bicuta & at the  
end of 2 years got well — Tumors of this kind  
are dangerous to life hence caustic action on  
them destroying while the surrounding parts are not  
hit. Patients do not survive the cure long —  
After the operation use red oxide of Iron 3 parts  
& bicuta 1 part give in pills so as to use 2 or 3 grs  
of the mixture at a time Carb. Ferri also  
used Farinaceous diet important —

Hydrocephalus This may be confounded with dis-  
ease testicula — but little pain is felt on pressure  
in Hydrocephalus much pain on pressure of testicle disease

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In Hydrocephalus the swelling begins at the bottom &c -  
This sometimes has a natural cure when not you  
have only to destroy the sack - I chose to operate  
with a scalpel & make an incision through the  
integument & puncture the sack with a lancet  
let a thin cloth wick be inserted into the wound  
& a suspensory bandage

### Burns - in Burns

No specific condition  
will be symptoms of perforation in a man  
make up your mind to see especially when  
there is no vesicle or blister & the skin is  
burned during the attack of Country fire  
your first treatment of the burn see a  
nipple poultice at short intervals till reaction  
comes to some or all of which I prefer  
with various washings give 10 grain poppy  
soup, Camomile tea powder, - Sponges in  
small cool cloths & dressings over it - then  
find a poultice - Cool application in first  
& cold or hot & between them - best  
such changes on the side of the limb may be  
in - lying water after having  
operation has come round take it out and  
put to the air so that it may dry & the  
surface & dress it with some ointment  
but must be removed on time & the water may  
be the best treatment for before long

~~Take~~ Take 100 gr.  
of - Fl  
Menthol - Fi  
Soda

Wash Face P.M. I  
then Bathe in a  
Ketone Bath - 100

I would like to know whether  
10 grms of the following will do the  
bit a good service or not  
or if other Similars you like when they  
try the last first.

Prof. Knight's Hydroagogue Recp

Rt Esterium gr 1  
Sal IV

Digital. fol.

Squills -aa 2j

Canth. grs V

Mucilage 2.8 -

Make Fills No 40

Take 100 grms of the above

## Moral Insanity

A morbid perversion of the feelings affectionality without any hallucination or erroneous conviction impressed upon the understanding. it sometimes coexists with an apparently unimpaired state of the intellectual faculty

Dr Pritchard Cyclopaedia of Medicine  
 She knew a patient in the asylum who would only eat that which was stolen Mrs Drummond a lady of fortune was a person of the highest moral nature insomuch that she devoted herself to a mission to raise money for an infirmary But she could not refrain from putting the silver spoons of her friends into her pocket when at their entertainments

## Boil Potatoes

Boil the water - when throw in the Potato skin on when Boiled soft dash in cold water let be 2 or 3 mint & pour off This half remove the potato & warm over a slow fire till the steam is all gone then pale & use Good after this cold will always be made & good

Mercury

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It was a maxim of a practitioner  
of great distinction in Philadelphia said Dr Bond  
that in most cases where other forms of treatment  
fail, we should resort to it as a dernier alternative

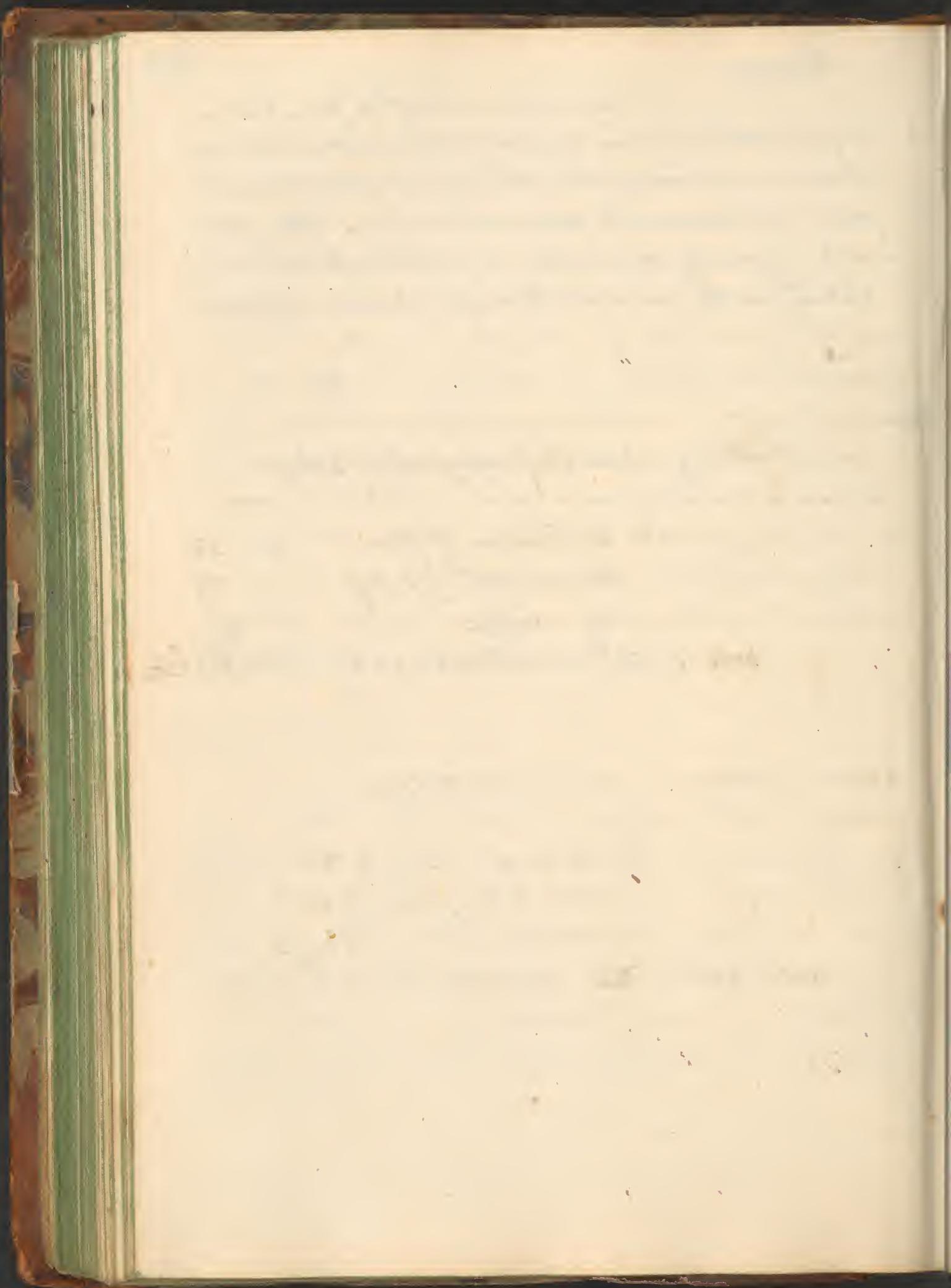
By pursuing this course, he acquired immense  
celebrity for the novelty & efficacy of his extraordinary cures

Cooker, Soda Hydriourine of Potass

R<sub>x</sub> Iodioide of Merc. gr IV  
Hydriodate of Potass. ʒ i  
aq. distill ʒ i  
Dose 5 gtc in water 3 times a day M. f. sol

saml. Jackson, sol. Iodide of Iron

R<sub>x</sub> Iodine - ʒ x  
Iron filings - ʒ v  
Water ʒ v m ss  
Dose VIII to XII yds 3 or 4 times a day



1851 June 29<sup>th</sup> Vesp 11 passed Lawrence Monroe  
Head symptoms of 1000 others give no advice  
in like practice added 1/3 more b/f  
then him having had a restless night -  
some convulsions after a few moments dis-  
tinct sleep coming out in wandering broken  
to & this I suppose - head hot - pulse  
fast & strong dry & very red  
Browns exalating without pain a water  
discharge whenever he rose or changed the po-  
sition of the body - not over conscious -  
answers with much difficulty simple que-  
stion - In short, having the ordinary  
symptoms of the brain fever accompanying  
bad forms of bilious fever which had also  
been an accompaniment of the fever since  
the commencement - and also having  
the symptoms of cerebral congestion which  
are found in bad & fatal forms of that com-  
plaint -

Morning visit direct ext Belladonna 1 gr  
grind with 10 grain of brown sugar and  
add 3 jn of water dose Teaspoonful  
every 2 hours -

Separately, prepare pulv. Aloes 1/2 gr  
cagger 3 jn pulv incorporate well & give  
a spinch every 2 hours alternating with  
the Belladonna

During fits, delirium & convulsions  
I once had only one or two evacuations

skin cool Tongue less dry, answers quistly  
correct & looks in his countenance expressive  
of much improved in all the symptoms  
parents said after the 2<sup>d</sup> dose the symptoms  
all modified & continued to modify through  
the day Mind better but incapable of much  
same direction for the night applications

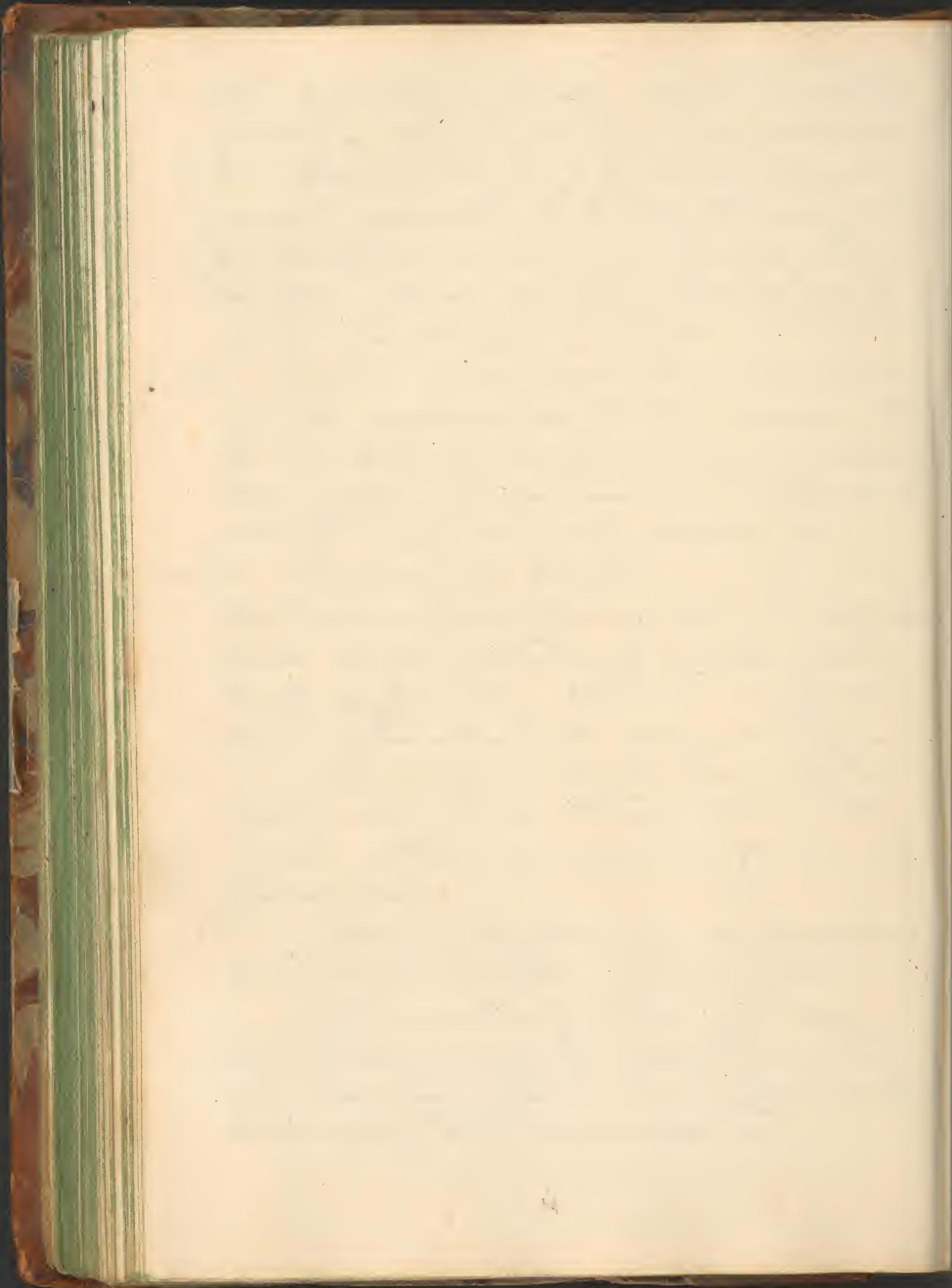
June 30 Improving - pulse slower, milder,  
mind improved - blisters drawn below  
the ears & on the back of the neck - paroxysm of fever less distinct - but full &  
restless - occasionally drowsing -

July 1<sup>st</sup> Improving slowly  
continue the solution of Ext Belladonna  
add weak solution of sulphur potass  
teaspoonful over 2 hours - Bowels  
moved 3 times - not very watery -

3<sup>d</sup> 4 Still very irritable some of the time  
slightly diarrhoea - Bowels less irritable  
tongue not so dry - periods of more con-  
sciousness

4. 5<sup>th</sup> slowly improving - conscious  
but still irritable Bowels better  
continue the Ext Belladonna  
omitted one night doubting whether  
it had any effect - but need to return  
to the use of it to prevent rest -





Walton

Case 1<sup>st</sup> Mrs J. Shirley Abo 30 Slender, delicate; comes with 3d child; natural labor comfortable till the 4<sup>th</sup> day; when there was slight chills followed by physical symptoms, pulse 110. Some tenderness of the abdomen, tongue covered with a loose foul fur, restless & some what thirsty. — Direct bath of Cal 14<sup>th</sup> followed by Cast. oil, operates 2 or 3 times with much relief — till the following 2 or 3 day more febrile & restless — Bath black pine 4<sup>th</sup> followed by A. ric. again relieved; but pulse still made easily, compresed from 110 to 120 — This state of thin continue strength diminishing till 10<sup>th</sup> or 12<sup>th</sup> day when there were symptoms of general convulsions: tongue had been reddish & rather globby which is still the case though now less so rather better. Some appetite — scanty secretion of milk & continues to be so — about this time a light occasional cough which had been at times a little troublesome for a year or two was now rather worse, but easily controlled by anadromes — About the 3d week after confinement symptoms of phlegmatic & lung appear in the right leg increasing the general irritation & prostrating the strength, continuing with a rapid small pulse, much pain, tenderness, & inflammation of the leg which continued for 10 days when it, with the general symptoms began to subside

but feels still continues rapid & small, appetite partially returns & considers herself improving; when sometime in the 5<sup>th</sup> week the other Ag commences & goes through the same process occupying the same time when about the 7<sup>th</sup> week again seems improving appetite returns beginning to sit up takes tonics, pulse 100 & one or two day down to 60 — call with Doct' Bright he pronounces her convalescing advises a more liberal use of Quinine or Nit. Sili — 9<sup>th</sup> week moves into another room had a chill; thinks she took cold has some febrile symptoms again — coughs more which for a week or two past had little if any appetite gone, pulse again 115 some pain in the left side & oppression over the sternum — expectorally some muco-purulent matter; blisters relieve the pain & oppression, cough & breathing more oppressive till the 5<sup>th</sup> day after the call of paregoric tinct & gently operated profusely as a diuretic relieving all the symptoms So that Doct' Denison next day but little cough not much expectoration & but little fever pulse yet 100 or 100 small & but little strong, a tongue yet smooth & rather red though moist, breath better seems improving call Doct' Hooker & Denison Doct' H examining the chest by percussion & stethoscope finds the left lung side sounding very dull & dry notes extubular disease of the left lobe of the lungs — diet & nourishing food occasional anodynes & Nit. Sili

with the Iodo-Hydroquinone of Potass. - breathing improves;ough easily controlled by anodynes, little if any expectoration - sleeps well no regular hectic symptoms - some appetite says she shall be well soon, but does not gain strength 16<sup>th</sup> or 17<sup>th</sup> week the cough almost entirely ceases has faint turns which she calls wind which last but a few minutes & pass off - is most of the time uncomfortable but emaciated & weak - pulse & tongue the same 14<sup>th</sup> week wishes to be raised up in bed faints & dies -

Next day friends request Post mortem examination — Remove the Sternum pleura adheres extensively; Left lobe solid impervious to the air heavy, air cells all obliterated & dry, Liver color & consistence - right lobe much the same except the upper  $\frac{1}{3}$  pervious to the air that being all which had been used for respiration for some time & that having the air cells much filled with a thin mucus seeming to completely saturate the whole structure as a sponge is filled with water — Heart sound Liver sound — Stomach & bowels not examined

Could this change of structure have been interrupted by remedial means? May not this have existed previous to her confinement?

How can we account for so ambiguous symptoms with such extensive disease? There being no symptoms by which a lung affection could have

been determined except the evidence from previous  
=sion - An attack of scarletina 2 years before  
terminated with much irritation of the lungs  
cough, oppression & feeble health for some months  
but at length enjoyed her usual health for a  
year or more previous to this pregnancy - May  
not this state of the lungs had its origin in that  
attack of scarletina? -

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Case 2<sup>d</sup>. Mrs. Snow A.C. 51 Spanish habit active int'le  
passionate, subject for several years to much nervous  
headache Chronic arrangement of stomach & bow-  
els - Winter of 1836 had an attack of sub-convulsive  
sys with an increase of <sup>her</sup> nervous irritation a not so  
bad as but recurred in the course of the winter having  
in stuporous state of perceptibility of mind &  
especially of the moral sensibility & social relations  
obligations - Subject to fits of anger from the slightest  
causes venting her feelings especially on own  
family & thus becoming actually a burden to her  
friends totally destroying all affections for her & exhibit-  
ing in her exacerbations of excitement and anger  
flashes of madness - Tongue sometimes tightly  
closed with a conge & waistcoat up, hands in

2

skin with the surface of the tongue; pulse from 80  
to 115 small & compressed & unusually soft - sometimes  
slight & ready - countenance rather vacant  
except when excited then the eyes glazy & indic-  
tive motions quiet; muscular power evident  
but weak but would fly at her house wife (which  
she always had managed with the greatest tact  
& skill & treachery), with revenge in every action.  
thus continuing or rather growing worse till  
June 1838 when after 2 or 3 days of silent ex-  
citement on account of some family changes  
& which she was opposed, to get back P.M. was  
in the bed reclining my stomach & vom-  
ited several times evacuating the stomach  
fully & had 2 or 3 alvine evacuations. When  
I divide 11 o'clock found her strength somewhat  
prostrated; a relaxed state of the skin especially  
about the head & necks hands rather cool pulse  
about as usual, vomiting as usual or two of  
mucus looking fluid every 15 or 20 minutes  
without much retching, having rather a leth-  
argic appearance but easily aroused 15 in. 103m  
10

Treatment Mustard sinapisms over the  
epigastrum and on the feet 30 gr of Linct opii  
soon threw it up, repeated, then retained it long  
er but then threw it up, grows restless, us 1/4 gr  
Opium, soon on vomiting 3 o'clock pulse 80 beats  
faster, restless left her in the care of her mother

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3 hours - returned, found the pulse nearly gone  
at the wrist, easily felt at the bend of the arm  
about 100 or 110 beats cold countenance sun  
burn & more tittering mustard singed on the legs  
arms & hands. Bathing strong infusion & steep  
Sicum in vinegar hot, brandy sherry freely with  
hot socks wrapped in flannel within vinegar bath  
continued failing till 11 o'clock & died.

See case ~~XXIII~~ J. Hunter symptom similar

Reflections What occasion death so soon? The somnitent  
pain did not seem sufficiently violent for sanguine  
ous inflammation pulse sunk in 2 or 3 hours after  
it began to fail which is not usually the case in  
young persons terminations - I suppose the ner-  
vous system had been so long under the influence  
of the stimulus of anger that the excitement connected  
with that state of mind & this lately had been so  
commonly & habitually so that the capital stock  
of excitement necessary to sustain life had now  
become so nearly exhausted that the prostration  
from this attack of the stone & bowels was sufficient  
to use up the remainder or sufficient to prevent any  
reaction - as in the case of sudden death, in debil-  
itated habits from Satyr, irascence & Maniac -

In some subjects we find anger producing  
determination to the head with flushed countenance  
so while others have pale faces under its influence  
Rush \* syncope & even asphyxia - which might have been  
produced in a strong determination to the internal

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organs in this as her face was pale under  
that excitement Her stomach had evi-  
dently been the seat of more derangement than  
the brain Appetite always small & for several  
<sup>at once</sup> days none The stomach the seat of much pain  
and distress both alternating and occurring  
at the same time with pain in the head

Excitement of the mind a per-  
manent cause of disorders Stom & Bowels (Gregory's Practice)  
Probably the cause above

Mrs A. A. A. 34 Coupled with her Case 3.  
2d child, robust habit, natural labor - 2d day  
evening taken suddenly with violent pain in the  
Hypogastrium extending into the left side over the  
Ileum - and fomentations freely for 2 hours no  
benefit much tenderness pulse increasing  
in force & frequency - recumbent 45 or in  
an erect position without fainting - feels  
relief - stop the blood - in yr hour pain  
partially returning though not so sharp Sal. Eps. 1 or opiate freely no more  
trouble with the pain or smartness - recovers  
fast - in 2 weeks walks  $\frac{1}{4}$  mile visiting

Remarks

I see no way in which the Anti bleeding physicians  
could have got along with this case without inevi-  
tably having to see the case gone through an ex-  
cessive inflammation of the uterus or its coverings the  
result of which might not have been by any means

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very safe to the patient - My inference then  
as in numerous other instances <sup>to copy</sup> of a similar de-  
scription is<sup>t</sup> that no theory however good is of  
universal application. 2d It is difficult for any  
man to be a good practitioner who has too many  
favorite theories to sustain - Let the mind  
be well stored with accurate observation & the  
opinions & theories of authors that we may rather  
have them at hand ready for use as the circum-  
stances may require than to be committed  
to them so as to be obliged to use them to sustain  
our previous opinions - As to bluding when  
judiciously used & discriminately & appropriately  
practiced like other remedies of potency & power  
in controlling the operations of the system it may  
be resorted to in peculiar emergencies with im-  
mense benefit, as well as on the other hand with  
incalculable mischief. Our general rule  
should be that when remedy of the greatest power is  
not positively indicated or their indication not  
clearly seen; to err, if at all on the side of caution  
rather than experiment. - My reasons are in the  
abundant resources of nature in the human  
system, which often accomplish more <sup>than all beside</sup> it put to  
shame the boasted pretensions of science & art.  
And which may be seriously maintained & sup-  
plied by the untimely & improper use of active  
medication or interference

1838

Miss B - Clinton

N. Yorks Case 4<sup>th</sup>

arrived in Niagara July 1<sup>st</sup> - Chiefly confined  
to bed - been an invalid upwards of a year -  
been through the rounds of medication & finally  
sent by her Doctor to the sea side to be cured by sea air  
called to visit her to ascertain whether the sea air  
would be suitable for her & whether it would be  
best for her to remain here or return to the interior

Countenance pale not very emaciated ~~Symptoms~~  
Always slender habit, with a tendency to inflammatory  
affections - with a peculiar sensibility of the  
whole nervous system - Every function of the sys-  
tem in a state of partial derangement except  
the mind which though effeminate by confinement  
but retains the balance of its faculties very  
well - sometimes subject to a little pulmonary  
irritation with occasional cough but respiration  
good & both if any pain of the chest - now rather  
more disposed to cough with a sense of oppression  
coming on at evening <sup>of the lungs</sup>, some pain in the side  
strength not quite as good the inflammatory tend pulse on  
very evidently rather increase - Much perman <sup>all compre-</sup> at times on  
but tender ness the whole length of the spinal column <sup>other obs.</sup> <sup>from 95 to 100</sup>  
num - spasmodic action immediately produced  
by the least attempt at common irritation so  
that though the protracta nature of the disease  
may be in some measure attributed to spinal  
irritation it became necessary to desist from the use & blisters  
of the ordinary means <sup>scatrons &c</sup> With this state of <sup>cupping-</sup>

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things it would not be difficult to foretell the influence of the tonics of sea air among these things she had never admitted the use of thicks, but had several times to be bled & was usually benefited 4<sup>th</sup> day after her return - Her symptoms especially those connected with the lungs rather aggravated, much oppression of breathing - less strength - Wishes Doctor Bissell of New Haven in Council Decision that the pulmonary symptoms would most clearly be aggravated by remaining by the sea or postur - according to leaves for the interior the 15<sup>th</sup> day -

reflecting Most disrads states of the system esp  
cially ~~especially~~ those in which the pulmonary organs are concerned which will not bear tonics or effects of which are much disposed to inflammation <sup>an irritation sub</sup> sea air are injuri or seldom benefited by visit or residence on the sea boards - Many persons who have not considered themselves disrads subject who have travel'd from an interior residence on their approach to the sea board have felt disposed & very uncomfortable & sometimes quite unwell while ~~use~~ <sup>but they have been exposed to sea breezes - This probably</sup> Fitch & Doct Bissell - more particularly the case with asthmatics

The above is as after her return to the interior gradually recovers

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1<sup>st</sup> St. Hubble A.E. Slender habit  
resided in Canton China 3 years - sedentary -  
returned in May - taller part of same went to  
New York on business - found himself capable  
of enduring but little fatigue felt weak  
loss of appetite come home & went to bed lay  
all next day - countenance loss of animation  
cough - hacking dry, tongue light white fur's  
some what thirsty pulse 95 rather active sense  
of tightness about the chest - with general sym-  
pathy of membranous irritation of the lungs

Saline bath & veget. Diet strict Acetac treatment  
small teaspoonful doses 3 times a day - rest -  
stops the cough relieves the oppression & in a  
week is well -

Actac.  
in Pulmon' cases

July 6. Bostwick A.E. 21 - sanguine Case VI  
had <sup>last</sup> winter by exposure contracted a severe  
attack of pneumonia - had twice recd  
& recovered - some pain remained about the  
liver when in, only after omitting thick coats in  
her dress - pain increased <sup>dry</sup> cough, breathing labor  
tongue lightly fur'd. looking rather foul diminishes  
strength - bath saline - bleed, blister, side treatment  
40 to 80 drops strict Actac <sup>3 times a day</sup> Cough, stools -  
pain better - breathing better strength improves  
recovers - In the above cases the Actac has Remarks  
acted like a charm - It is indicated in suba-  
cute action of the irritative kind especially of the lungs

Case VII Mrs A. - Healthy habit short darkish complexion - Labor commences Tuesday pains - slight & insular Wednesday pains harder night partially suspended toward morning increase Thursday diminish. Friday seven or eight ergot every two hours a slight groaning - presentate ~~harmless~~ one natural head in this infir & strait remains through the day Friday night & Saturday morning pain subsides. Four ergot - gave 1/2 tea cupful of strong decoction - pains increase constant tearing down about 1 hour when they again subside give 2 table spoonful more pain increase & in 2 hours after the use of the first dose labor completed Child alive -

Remarks Here was large doses of ergot used with ergot a sort may harm to the child, which evident substituted for forceps & by saving the incapacity of the forceps - If the ergot is poison to the foetus where was its effect? If it kill, the child by compression - the child was here forcibly compressed 2 hours where was the effect? Doct. Kotter thinks from his analysis that the narcotic quality resides in an oily matter which is produced only by decoction; while the parturient properties may be obtained - by infusion - hence he says, use the infusion & pour off the top of the liquor leaving the sediment which contains the narcotic qualities - See Dissertation in Bot. Med. Journal Vol.

1831

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Mrs Ayres A. & 28 yellow pale Spent ~~Case VIII~~  
the winter in New Bern N. C. comes to the N.  
in the latter part of the 4th Mr. Pregnancy long  
passage, much sea sickness Arrived ~~for~~  
part of June, much fatigued. Swelling  
of lower extremities commences, some general  
fullness; bled 14 oz better for a few days.  
swelling again soon increases till confinment  
when the skin of lower exts full putting on prep  
sun Labor natural. Dull action  
of the uterus. Child still born 34 min.  
after the placenta was removed. Convulsi  
ons commence violent succeeding in ~~convulsions~~  
paroxysms about once an hour - 10 am  
Given fruly & various means used to get blood  
from the arm but could not succeed, no  
blood appearing to circulate in the cutaneous  
veins, & a remarkable pearly whiteness of  
the whole skin - evening opened the pulse  
Anterior 12 or no more convulsions occurred till  
2 o'clock After bleeding 15 oz had given  
with 2 pm Sinaidism of Muskrat extensively  
applied: in the morning more action on the  
skin find a vein & bled 16 oz no more con-  
vulsions pulse full strong & quick - General  
anatomical enlargement Abdomen much dist  
ended, but little fur on the tongue Em. fast &  
galap baths with infusion of digitalis use 3 days  
before much effect is produced Then 3 or 6 quartz

Evacuated by urine in one night - left weak & faint introduced stones &c &c &c swelling much reduced - A spasmodic cough occurs which is subdued without much difficulty by opium Bowels much relaxed though easily controlled by straining 2<sup>d</sup> week 8 drops of Linest of Iodine given morning & night as directed by Post. Med. Journal and Iodine combined with opodelroe as a liniment which reduces the remains of the swelling fast - Strength increased appetite returning sitting up 4<sup>th</sup> week, walking 6<sup>th</sup> week, - recovering returning to the south

Case IX

Lemon B. A. 6 8 Attack'd with common symptoms of Pneumonia Subdued without much difficulty about the 5<sup>th</sup> day, strength, pulse, countenance, cough &c materially improved some appetite ate a piece of Ginger bread & some fruited currants 6<sup>th</sup> day at night after sitting up 1/2 of the day recd with a relapse violent cough pain & laborious breathing urgent, pulse rapid - & passed a very restless night - Cal & Ant so as to produce an em. bath effect which partially moderated the symptoms 3<sup>rd</sup> day fomentation to the right side the seat of

pain, which partly relieves the pain but cough  
 and laborious breathing still urgent - continu-  
 es in this state for 10 days when some full  
 ness is perceived on the right side over the  
 connexion of the false & true ribs with chills  
 & evident symptoms of suppuration - These  
 continue 2 or 3 days - under the influence  
 of poultices & anodynies - when the pain  
 subsides & cough begins to subside  
 appears to be convalescing - appetite returns  
 but lies 3 months without much improve-  
 ment of flesh or strength - at length the cough  
 increases - sound dull of the right side little  
 elevation of the ribs in inspiration - much  
 emaciation; pulse 100 & 120 sits up an hour  
 at once & amuses himself with toys Appetite  
 & bowels natural - large doses of Anodynes <sup>use being</sup>  
 are required to subdue his cough which is <sup>part. em.</sup>  
 rather increasing & wearisome <sup>ung to the</sup> side -  
 Conclude to remove to the interior to avoid  
 the sea air - carried to the steamer B. S.  
 goes to Lt. York up the River & out to Clinton  
 some 30 miles from Utica - I improved on  
 the way - had to stop in Skaneateles to rest  
 complaining of much exhaustion & fatigue but  
 cough almost entirely subsided - better when  
 he arrived at Clinton than when he left Bridgeport  
 2 weeks walks about strength much improved  
 cough none improving rapidly - I conceive

Remarks - - - - - case to rec'd benefit from  
Change of air especially in removing from the  
influence of sea air - Indeed I have no rea-  
son to suppose there would have ever been a con-  
siderable time while he remained at Bridgeport -

The Aconite was much depended on in this case for the irritating cough which was one of the most troublesome symptoms in the latter part of the history - and was decidedly beneficial! This article administered in 3ʒ doses 3 times a day in sime the irritation has a happy and agreeable effect of the most charming character being destitute of the stimulant qualities of the Salicin & of its constipating qualities - particularly with respect to pulmonary irritation - and destitute of the unpleasant effects of most of the other tonics, when long continued - or given in sufficient quantities to exert any troubling influence on the nervous system.

Henry Wheeler A.G. 25 Hereditary Consumption  
Diathesis, cough almost constantly, pain in the  
side, light white fur on his tongue, light appetite  
pulse not much affected. Acted directed  
with success quieting all the irritation as by  
a charm -

1838

case X

August A. Hawley A.O 36 Robust farmer  
After passing several days in excessive hot weather  
complained of his work as going hard, as though  
the scathe had been dull - left off work & lay  
about the house feeling rather unpleasant at the  
stomach with a sense of exhaustion - partial loss  
of appetite - so continued for a week or rather  
than loosing strength until he lay <sup>bed</sup>  $\frac{1}{2}$  or more of the  
time during this first week. pulse or tongue  
was but very little affected - The latter part  
of the week however a light frosting of fur was  
seen rising in with substance of the surface  
rather than covering the surface & skin becoming  
rather lousy pulse having a slight white  
transcency & at the beginning of the 2<sup>d</sup> week from  
76 to 80 generally rising 4 or 5 strokes at evening

The case continues through the 2<sup>d</sup> week with the  
same general symptoms - bowels sensible; dispe-  
sed to diarrhoea with the use of diaphoretics or  
even soda powders (Efferve. Mist) skin dry &  
hot at evening & not very hot in the morning

Diaphoresis readily produced by sudorifics but had 14<sup>th</sup> day  
soon affecting the bowels had to be suspended - thick white  
met the paroxysms by sponging which kept down tongue  
the heat of the surface reduced the force of the pulse <sup>fur on the</sup>  
& afforded peculiar comfort to the patient The 15<sup>th</sup> no longer  
16. 19<sup>th</sup> days little if any perspiration pulse 68 <sup>from the first</sup>  
skin cooler - blisters the abdomen - drowsy - obtunded  
faculties - No apparent local affection. no pain

Pisces acts well but affects the drowsiness but  
little if any - direct 2 to the bed

18<sup>th</sup> day " tongue from this date to the 25<sup>th</sup> grows cleaner  
post sinus with a little disposition to eat certain select  
in Council articles of foods, but no improvement of strength  
less stupid during the fourth week when latter  
part of the fourth week perspiration commences  
at first partial occurring on in the last of the  
night & morning, after 3 or 4 days pass in this  
way with a slight excitement in the evening  
Sweating in the morning which the 4<sup>th</sup> day  
becomes general & appears critical but with  
out the expected relief of the general torpidity  
or of the paroxysms of excitement - since the  
sweating has come on I have directed Stimulants  
in small doses which seem to suit very well  
especially Whortleberry Rum for a day or two  
on the 4<sup>th</sup> morning the perspiration becomes gene-  
ral & profuse rather reducing him - Direct  
Quinine in  $\frac{1}{2}$  or  $\frac{3}{4}$  gr doses one every 2 hours 4  
or 5 was used perspiration continues till 2  
o'clock P.M. when it begins to subside & is followed  
by the same kind of excitement which in the  
night & next morning is more than it has  
been & continues without perspiration till 3  
Pulse 95 o'clock P.M. when to break in upon the par-  
oxysm of excitement & dryness of skin & a cough  
which unless subdued by large doses of Morphine

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was very harassing and had now become for  
2 hours very much so; materially increasing  
the pulse & the fatigue we now direct emetic  
of Spices;  $\frac{3}{4}$  or more was given in infusion  
without the least effect on the stomach but  
the effect on the skin was most complete before  
claving bringing out a profuse perspiration &  
continuing all night & much reducing the  
excitement some 6 or 8 hours after the ad-  
ministration of the emetic it pass'd off by 3 31<sup>st</sup> day  
discharges from the bowels the first rather copious & night  
overs no cough since the use of the emetic 12 o'clock  
quiet & composed asks for bottle cider <sup>next day</sup> forward &  
as do Doct S. directly for the cough Elix Pangor Doct Liver  
 $\frac{3}{4}$  Shir Nit  $\frac{3}{4}$  ss Sulph Ether  $\frac{3}{4}$  " & the use of in Council  
Moseleys Louie Sol. small doses or of Bis m<sup>r</sup> breathing  
sulph or flos Zinc or small doses of Quinine <sup>natural</sup>  
acidulated with acid

32<sup>nd</sup> day

Bottle cider suits: Apyrexial Periods with per-  
spiration latter part of the night; sleeps well Pulse 80  
Direct 10 grt Moseleys Ton. Sol. 3 times a day  
Coughs yet, though the paroxysms not so long 34<sup>th</sup> day  
has a paroxysm of excitement commencing at 3 or  
4 o'clock lasts till 3 or 4 o'clock in the Morning & pulse in the  
& terminates in a fine general perspiration with <sup>paroxysm</sup> g. 95.  
much relief more disposition to eat. expectorates  
dark granular blood which terminates a paroxysm of  
coughing Direct a weak solution of Quinine  
acidulated with Sulph Acid & pills for a laxative

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Composed of Rhei. Specac. Cast. Soda.  
35 day - less excitement. mind more active. Appetite increasing - Cough & troublesome Acela. di  
38 day = crested. Cough diminishing - Convalescing  
41<sup>st</sup> day last night coughed more & expectorated some pulse a little excited. breathing yet natural. Direct Digital & Sang à la  
3<sup>rd</sup> Mu. Arab. 3<sup>rd</sup> part Bd. wat. Desert spoutful every 4 hours  
42<sup>nd</sup> day Cough less, pulse better. Strength improving -

Remarks The above was a case in which it would be impossible to fix upon any locality as the origin or seat of the disease. especially the Stomach & bowels - so that the doctrine of the origin of fever, being in <sup>Instillation of the</sup> the Stomach & bowels has no foundation in this case - Whether the primary cause comes through the Stomach, lungs, or skin the whole solids & fluids become implicated & continue so until there is a total renovation: how this renovation takes place whether by Concoction, fermentation, or reaction it is difficult to say, but the process must be gone through: and the more those organs or functions which seem to suffer most in the progress are vigilantly guarded the better the treatment. And indeed this is to constitute the indications & treatment. He who undertakes to control Continued fevers has yet to learn some of the first principles of the laws of nature in their application to this subject - The part of the system which seem to suffer most in this case & which undoubtedly

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was one reason of the protracted character of the case was the nervous system which appeared in the torpor of nearly the whole course of the case. The brain & spinal marrow could not have had its usual flow of excitement while all the functions seemed suffering under a partial suspension especially the mind. — The insensibility of the stomach to the influence of Spucæ on the 22<sup>nd</sup> day can hardly be accounted for upon any other principle than that of the peculiar torpidity of the nerves which supplied that organ in common with that which characterized the case. — that no inflammatory action of the first passages as Broo Saïs would suppose existed in this case was evident from the state of the above discharges which at no time was particularly irritated; it from the last of the 2<sup>d</sup> or beginning of the 3<sup>d</sup> weeks were nearly or quite natural while the other symptoms were not at all abated. Some fevers then are which have much derangement of the functioning of the primitive and are calculated to favor the supposition that their location is there while most of the summer & autumnal diseases of the class of fevers are according to the views of Fordyce "A disease that affects the whole system, the head the trunks & the extremities; the circulation the Absorption & the nervous system; the skin the muscular fibers & the membranes; it affects the body & also the mind. It is therefore a disease of the whole system

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the cough which in the above case has been one of  
the most obstinate symptoms. I have reason to suppose  
it had its primary origin in the condition of the  
Stomach which was of such a peculiarity as to devel-  
op that peculiar sympathy which exists between the  
Stomach & lungs. What this condition of the stomach  
is was we have no means of determining from the  
appearance of the tongue or any other symptom of the  
case if we except the remarkable insensibility of that  
organ to the effect of the emetic which was used, this  
would lead us to suppose that the whole difficulty  
consisted in the torpor of the nerves merely which go  
to the supply of the stomach

The cough in the above case continued through the whole  
convalescence - some of the time very afflictive with end-  
less symptoms of chronic Bronchitis. This seemed fin-  
ally to subside (without material influence from any  
remedial agents) under the influence of a bad boil  
in the axilla which suppurred & discharged  
freely for 3 or 4 weeks. It is possible after all that  
the Bronchitis may have originated from the liberal  
use of cold ablutions of the extremities which was  
used for several days which was very grateful &  
had an apparent influence in reducing the par-  
oxysms of excitement

Case XI

Mrs. Tomlinson. Imitating cough with much oppression about the chest  
inflamed. Used the Acta with blood root - successfull -

Case XII

Ms. B 18 25 <sup>231</sup> ~~sanguine~~ <sup>supurant</sup>

Second confinement from natural labor 2<sup>d</sup> day  
Some tenderness about the region of the uterus occa-  
sional pains which the nurse called after pains  
but I know by the action, that the pains exceed  
more of that kind of irritability which is a strong  
predilection to inflammation in such cases  
than of that kind of healthy action of the uterus by  
which remaining coagula are expelled and accor-  
dingly directed puruous fomentations. But the  
nurse not exactly wanting the trouble & not fully  
believing in the necessity of doing much insisted  
to use the fomentations & the pain continued  
& tenderness rather increasing till the third day  
a chille occurred followed by the common symptoms of  
highly irritable or inflammatory action of the peri-  
strial fluids & means for shortening the duration  
of the chille as fomentating warm drinks &c were  
resorted to but pain & tenderness still continued  
much increased pulse 120 secretion of milk  
commencing thirst, restlessness, & unquietous con-  
tinence to commence the use of Oenanus treat-  
ment in repeated doses of James Ant. Powder  
6 or 8 grs till nausea & vomiting or purging  
take place evacuation afford some relief the  
effect of the medicine being chiefly purgation on  
fomentations continued. Pain & tenderness  
rather diminishing under this treatment till  
the 6<sup>th</sup> day when tenesmus & suppression  
of urine with frequent discharges or rather a

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requent desire for the stool with but little passing tenderness increasing restlessness & anxious gave strong infusion of sal. eps. senna. manna & sicc. 2 table spoonfuls repeated every hour till operation 11<sup>th</sup> hour bowels more freely with immediate suspension of the diarrhoea & times mus. & relief of all the symptoms. passed water & has a good night pulse diminish in frequency & hoy 8<sup>th</sup> morning some pain darting about the bowels & somewhat fixed in the right side direct another bath of the same followed by a blister 6 to 8 inches. Drawn off much relief of the remains of pain, t. pulse 85 convalesc'd 10<sup>th</sup> day some appetite -

Remarks The practice of blisters in child bed when there is pain & tenderness following chilly with symptoms of peritoneal inflammation undoubtably is of the highest importance especially when early resorted to but the above case is evidence of the safety of omitting or substituting a thorough cath. effect with such substance as will not produce any more irritation than is necessary for a full evacuation and thorough fermentation with occasionally a P. dor. to quiet pain irritation - The I. gavis Poult repeated several times within the space of four hours in as large as the stomach will bear & if necessary followed by saline baths injections if necessary

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answers a good purpose - I suppose when  
the child is permitted to run on without proper  
attention from the nurse much heat irritation  
& rapid pulse thirst & restlessness following  
a free bleeding previous to the fomentation  
as the practice is indispensably necessary

The practice in Case 3<sup>d</sup> P seemed peculiarly  
required on account of the great severity of the  
attack & the peculiarly plethoric habit of the  
patient & undoubtedly was the only efficient trea-  
tment in that or a similar case -

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Case XIII. A boy Ag 18° languid temperament foolish  
proler catholic loss of appetite - pulse not accelerated  
perhaps a slight hardness. Slight disposition to cough  
hardly observable. Stomach irritable rejecting the  
food & no appetite. A sort of fulness about the face  
which has something of the kind about it - inspiration  
easily excited as he says - but it was prob-  
ably partial. Says that he had for 2 or 4 days  
while about his employment spit a little blood  
which would be thrown off with a little effort at  
a few hacking & coughing - loss of strength - less activity  
most of the day - rather restless nights -ague  
not febrile. Nothing unusual in the appearance  
of it except perhaps a <sup>a</sup> slighter or of <sup>more</sup> hacking fur  
on the back part of it - a sense of weight under the  
lower half of the sternum - sometimes a little  
pain under the right short ribs & right side

Treatment - Carbs. mustard ext. Grills P. sov 4<sup>th</sup> & 5<sup>th</sup> day  
better Sabbath sits up most of the day has more de-  
sire for food - pulse slow 66 Monday goes to the shop  
100 rods off a day in June Wednesday & Tuesday not  
as well more of the sense of weight precordia morning  
& strength cough some - On further reexamination  
few more of the bloody sputa nights breathing a  
little hurried - A large shot to the sternum  
with a partial relief of all the symptoms pulse  
56 small & weak weight gone & cough gone

The above case proved to be one of those Remarks  
obscure lung affection which present but few of the  
ordinary symptoms & shows the receipt of a ran-  
ful emanation of symptoms - the case proba-  
bly would have record under the bath treatments  
with the local counterirritation if it had not  
gone out on Monday but the exposure to the cold air  
& the effort of walking was sufficient to produce a  
relapse when the lung symptoms were more fully  
developed - A blister with Aetia Mucilag.  
& a small proportion of Sanguinaria would probably  
have terminated the case sooner & have been the best  
treatment - Would not <sup>ing</sup> blood have done best  
of all & required to be followed by few other means?

Case XIV Mrs Sherman A. S. - Fair complexion

Sept 3<sup>rd</sup> Confined natural labor 4 or 5 hours  
Apitite returned with a secreted lochia continued  
Took a bath 3<sup>rd</sup> day because she thought she  
must not for four - operated moderately &  
passed along to the 5<sup>th</sup> day took bath, Mayes no  
operation 6<sup>th</sup> took table spoonful of oil operated  
moderately & failed accidentally morning of the 6<sup>th</sup> day  
found her setting up pulse 108 or 10 - advised her to go to  
bed & keep still - tongue light fur on it - not tender  
nipp of breath or thirst in good spirits disappointed  
because she was ordered to bed - wished to sit up  
of the day - - Called in haste 5 o'clock P.M.  
to see her, said to be worse - found her with a sub  
derangement of mind - in rather happy mood but  
suspecting that she was soon going to die - pulse  
increased to 120 small thinned & bath previous  
given had by the assistance of the sponge oper  
ated though not copiously - gave a P. dox. had a  
good night rest next day pulse 110 quiet fur  
coming off next 4 or 5 days fur come on & went off  
2 or 3 times leaving the centre of the tongue dry & rather  
red pulse kept rather increasing in frequency till  
12<sup>th</sup> day 140 small, countenance sharp &  
laborous evacuations from the bowels, procure  
with some difficulty lowest tympanitic sound  
rattling as though a profuse diarrhoea was moment  
threatened yet when discharge was produced by

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Cath. fees natural but thin Cost of  $\frac{3}{4}$  Tonkaw  
followed by Rhei, Scu, & Suds operated moderat  
ely strength low mind failing \* pulse rapid -  
Dined evening 12<sup>th</sup> Day Pill made of Capsicum  
Cloves & Allspice - Aug. 24<sup>th</sup> Came home & slept  
& icum - ring - rub in bowels slightly - give  
chicken tea, wine whey, taking the tea & whey well  
next morning looks rather brighter pulse 125 or 30  
mind more cheerful colour of the tongue & A  
dry - 14<sup>th</sup> Day pulse 115 Countenance  
improving appetite increasing

Left her in the care of the physician who  
friendly etc. or infamile - appears sickly  
slight cold produced re' Do - loss flesh  
also continues to want pain with some  
swelling of the bowels & about 3 months die -

not drowsy but inexcuse & forgetful

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Case **IV** Mrs Foster AE 62. Been an invalid for  
4 or 5 years said to have a stomach affection  
supposed to be membranous irritation of that organ  
Sick on Friday evening Dec<sup>r</sup> 6<sup>th</sup> with severe symptoms  
of Pneumonia which continued through the night  
in the morning partially abating; pain, which was  
in the right side & breast - lip; difficulty of breathing  
lips, & lips not slippery — Called to visit the patient at  
11 o'clock of the 7<sup>th</sup> Countenance anxious occa-  
sions cough, sometimes with a small mucous  
expectoration, sometimes mixed with dark muddy look-  
ing blood. Breathing humid. pulse 110 small  
& not resisting; skin not dry, & perspiration easily  
induced — pain which had been severe during the  
night, now felt only when cough or change of position  
produced it, —

From the abatement of the urgent symptoms; the age  
and invalid constitution of the patient; concluded to  
defer venesection & directed fomentation with  
hot bricks wrapt in flannel wet with water & vinegar  
with Dovers Powder which produced a copious dia-  
phoresis with some remission of all the symptoms  
infusion of such a Licorice & catarrh n. off. —  
8<sup>th</sup> But little cough; breathing slower skin still  
moist pulse 100, some thirst, rested tolerably  
well, but the rest partaking rather of the Comatose ch-  
aracter slight expectoration of mucus with the  
same muddy appearance — a cath of Sal & Sulphur  
q<sup>n</sup> rested well breathing nearly natural pulse

Take 100 or more with rather more resistance —  
downward with Pulse. Ant. — send a tea cont  
inued at evening the pulse faster 120 some  
more expectoration not quite so dark — but  
little if any pain in the side & passed a quiet  
night

10<sup>th</sup> Symptoms seem to be generally im  
proving except the pulse which is still 120 — with  
light expectoration with but little cough —

Infusion of Sanguinaria taken freely produces  
more expectoration of peach blossom color & moist  
skin — a Sanguinaria continued through  
the night, with a pile of Camph. Opn & Spuce

11<sup>th</sup> More Comatose, skin relaxed, moist, nat  
ural temperature — Mind rather wandering, some  
times slightly incoherent when roused up — Some  
cough & a little expectoration, most of the time dark  
or granish or sanguineous — no healthy looking pus or blist on  
Mucus — direct Seneka strong infusion with the chest  
Licorice & Anise seed — Frict. Camph. 30 drops & neck  
ring 2 hours — 12<sup>th</sup> Mind more natural taking  
some interest in things about her — Blisters drawn  
but not well filled — pulse 116 — rather more expe  
ctoration but not better in its appearance, taking some  
nourishment — suspend the Camph. give the Sen  
eka less frequent & direct for the night to prevent  
rest a pile composed of opn Camph & Spuce and  
sym 1gr given at 10 o'clock repeated at 2  
more quiet sleeps, becomes comatose, skin relax'd  
pulse increase 140 Mind vacant, Cough & ex

pectoration but little & expectoration still various  
 13<sup>th</sup> Through the day in the above condition -  
 direct stimulating applications to the skin mustard  
 & Capsicum resume the Canth. & some wine  
 14<sup>th</sup> Pulse however a little stronger than the 13<sup>th</sup>  
 violent & even impulsive to expectorate  
 15<sup>th</sup> Slight cold & thick sputum no cough  
 strong expectoration except during in the course  
 of the day either dark & suddenly like 14<sup>th</sup>  
 though faint, breaking through, though in other  
 cases of remarkable violence sometimes -  
 however being well freely followed with  
 sufficiency - this -

Recently, though the disease has not left the  
 first stage of the attack & had -  
 now in the evidence of pain the 2<sup>d</sup> day  
 & the spitting of dark blood (muddy) consider  
 it enough to suppose it very probable that  
 of the rapid onset of the disease at the  
 post mortem? - had not this necessarily  
 fatal, and from the time it was present I  
 let nothing have been done to it - the  
 evidence of which is in the character of the Sputa -

This is the 3<sup>d</sup> case of Pneumonia which I have  
 attributed having dark muddy <sup>& various</sup> expectoration all  
 of which has proved fatal. - In two cases bleeding  
 was practiced early in the attack - I should  
 consider them a case with such expectoration

appearing especially early in the disease nearly  
nearly fatal - as such appearance in the restoration  
must be sure evidence of Gangrenous  
mischief -

The use of opium in these cases tends invariably to increase the disturbance of mind, the administration to the head & aggravate the symptoms. When there are concomitant symptoms or any evidence of approaching effusion of the fluids of brain, fatal attention to these parts may be induced by even small doses of opium -

Case XVI John Mc Intyre A. E. 38 Intemperate habit - had 3 previous attacks of delirium tremens - treated successfully with large doses of opium & morphine - the two last times went 9 & 11 days - After seven drinking (& daily employed about a stable) Augt 7<sup>th</sup> attacked with severe gastroenteric irritation puking & purging - pulse not much excited - profuse sweat on the surface extremities cool but not cold - Direct Mustard to the Stomach & 2 grs of opium to be taken in a peli which quieted the irritation

till the 9<sup>h</sup> when slight symptoms of ment  
at abortion appear warning us of the  
approach of the old friend delirium -  
attended with severe head ache -

Concluded to adopt proffs Hesters treatment  
which is Tinct. Digital. 1 or  $\frac{1}{3}$  to be used at  
evening & repeated every 2 hours till all used or  
sleep is produced - This was done but no sleep  
produced next day pulse 70 no head ache  
use a cath & at night repeat the digital  
with directions to use 2 grs of Morphine every hour  
After the Tinct was used up but the last 2 or 3  
pills was thrown up - Then directed 3 i.d.  
Sol. Sulph. Morph. double the strength of Sanc<sup>r</sup>  
10 grs of Morph to be dissolved in the Sol. comm  
ence with teaspoonful of the strong solution

Pulse 120 every hour till sleep is produced\* - on the mor  
not dim<sup>ming</sup> of the 11<sup>h</sup> after scuffling with his brother  
in force by digital to get out doors fell back onto the bed coma  
tose & with some spasmodic tendency of the

Mustard muscles; occasionally intermitting pulse  
truly & so continued 3 hours; when he was roused up  
applied & again determined to go out, was restrained by  
force & soon again lay down comatosc with  
suffused adnata pulse 120 (common strength)  
but failing with some difficulty in swallowing  
could be roused by shaking or calling out - at one  
profuse perspiration comes on toward night  
pulse fails 130 breathing interrupted entirely

\* use 3 tea-spoonfuls

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insensible - dies at 10 o'clock P.M. -

Remarks

The attack of Col. Wolf, which introduced this case probably rendered this case more difficult for the Barber & Stiles ~~to solve~~ me and thought otherwise would have been

"or this or some other reason the singular expectation of Doctor Hooker which he attaches to his digitalis treatment was however not realized - nothing in the operation of the medicine in this case however seemed favorable - but rather to the contrary - the large doses of narcotics seemed here to have exerted their peculiar narcotizing influence without at all controlling the mind of state, of the brain to produce sleep - - but exerting some of its peculiar & has modic influence which are peculiar to a moderate dose of these articles,

Case XVII Mrs Alfred Bishop A. 38 Accouchment

April 1841 Labor progressed without any unusual synctony with severe pains. until examination pr. rag. was made; found the head presenting & not dilated half dilated; vertex situated high in the pelvis pains though severe yet but little descending influence seem produced. About 2 hours after examination was again made & found the labor considerably progg'd; head in the pelvis: pains severe & found the fundus descending some 2 or 3 inches in advance of the head: no pulsation - attempted to return it back past the head but could not succeed - sometime within the hour the labor was completed - Child still born; female

Remarks Preparation of the cord the cause, undoubtedly - could it have been returned after it was discovered or could the labor have been hastened?: neither if anything different could have been done it could only be by more frequent examination and an earlier discovery of the advance of the cord when possibly it might have been crowded back: But this from what I know of the peculiarities of the case would have been of uncertain practicability

Case XVIII Mrs Fitch wife of Doct F of Oneida Co N.Y. at 45 "Gastric malady" change commands disordering all the functions of the system interrupting the balance & action between the stomach & the ferment vessels & terminating in uterine fission which continued for 4 or 5 years

various prescriptions by different physicians without effect finally cured under the following treatment

A v Calamus ornat 3 viii  
Crystals of Tart - 3 ii  
Ag. Tart - 9t 2  
Sack of 16 - 8. S.

Nice Calamus thin and 2 qt Ag. Tart. & Cryst Tart & Sugar if necessary - great soon full as the stomach would bear 3, 4 or 5 a day in 36 hours evacuated water fruse.

Then the use of Tonics & Stimulants as the state of the System required - brought her up -

(Related by Doct F, 1841 Augst)

Calamus preferred in Sopf Sug. a valuable excitant in all those weakend Morbid actions of the Stomach during the first Passage of following fevers malarial, sore mouth of Nursing Woman &c - S.B.

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Case **XIX** Mrs. Firsay A. light com  
plexion & dyspeptic. Habitual Galvanism  
not wholly regular & <sup>is</sup> recurred however no serious  
inconveniences in the health - always deli-  
cate & easily affected by slight causes & having  
the usual habit of complaining of subjects of  
such a description. In 1833 had an attack  
of subacute inflammation of the membrane  
lining of stomach & bowels attended with  
fibrile symptoms lasting 3 or 4 weeks - Recured  
to usual state of health & removed to N.Y.  
& there in 37 had an attack & acute in-  
flammation of the bowels - Recured from that  
in 38 to Bridgeport - This year first child  
born - Same year in hasth bending to  
sit, struck with considerable force the top  
of a child's chair post at the inward curve of  
the sacrum occasioning severe contusion -  
no complaint however was made until  
several months after - when application  
was made for Council stating the common  
symptoms of a spine affection - pain in the  
lower part of the back extending down the  
lower limb, into the bowels, with much  
tenderness of the sacrum & lower lumbar verte-  
brae, without saying any thing of the cause  
of it - the common prescriptions for spinal  
irritation were directed; external irritation  
blisters; Tarter em oint; rest anodynes &c

Symptoms became somewhat moderated so that  
she went about her domestic concerns as  
usual though still feeling occasional pain  
& tenderness about the back - During  
the next year being accompanied with uterine  
irritation complaining of the common symp-  
toms of prostatitis uteri & Application was  
again made for advice when the same rem-  
edies were used as before; counterirritants to  
the back & rectal anodynes with some benefit  
though not entire relief - Yet so as again to  
return to the care of our family. She next year  
became pregnant; which aggravated all  
the symptoms at once - much increasing  
the spinal irritation & also the uterine - So  
that in the latter part of the pregnancy for  
the last 3 months pain in the bowels & back  
frequent calls to stool for water & feces, with  
constipation & suppression of urine, times may  
metritis - heat & pain running down  
the thighs & shooting up the rectum & vagina  
& occasioning strong expulsive efforts when  
ever the stool was used, sometimes 20 times  
a day; with frequent disturbances <sup>for the same</sup> nighty

Anodynes laxative & rest quieted  
the worst of these symptoms.

Natural labor came on in July 1841 - ter-  
minated <sup>in</sup> 5 or 6 hours without anything  
unusual in

the progress of it except rather more than  
the usual turn up + severer in the labor  
pains

Recovered slow with much

complaint of the old spinal + uterine sym-  
ptoms — External irritancy preceded by  
lucches & anodynes were used + recoupled  
to recumbent posture: symptoms after 4 or  
5 weeks slowly improved so that she sat up  
of the day & rode out 2 or 3 times —

first of Oct visited by Doct Godd — regarded  
her condition as extensive derangement of the  
nervous system from the long continued irri-  
tation about the spine. Directed a mixture  
Pincr + Ext. oak bark + apple tree applied  
in plaster to the back —

Previous to this the pulse had never  
been much affected being usually about  
80 + small + soft —

Saw her one week after the application of the  
plaster — had that day rode out — found her  
sitting up by the fire with the family — com-  
plained of being not quite as well formed  
the pulse 120 or 130 with general symptoms  
of irritation + excitement directed the  
plaster removed from the back + the back  
stretched + rest, recumbent — next day  
pulse no better — strength failing. General  
symptoms of high nervous irritation +  
great muscular prostration with

an irritable state of mind - expressing  
all impatience & peevish & still submit-  
ting with Comparative General composure  
to her situation - 3 or 4 days passes with  
exceeding irritability & no sleep & sleepless  
Directed Dr. Heywood 20 grn make into 15  
pill one more noon & night. — October 5<sup>th</sup>  
All the preparations of Opium objectionable  
Oct 4<sup>th</sup> More Composed — Some Sleep - Hosam  
seems answering a better purpose than any  
other analgesic (Ait. dulc. teaspoonful <sup>a day.</sup>  
Oct 10<sup>th</sup> Pulse 140 small & somewhat resting  
at evening as though there were a paroxysm  
of excitement & these symptoms attended with  
excessive heat, though not sensibly increased  
to the touch - To day finds her composed  
says she is free from pain; & happy in the  
enjoyment of the consolations & promises of relig-  
ion - Manifests a strong desire to converse  
on religious subjects & expresses relief in being  
permitted to relieve herself of the burthen of her  
mind by constant conversation - Thinks she  
shall die soon & converses with the greatest  
composure on the prospect of death  
A sort of vivacity & elasticity however in her con-  
versation which shows that her mind <sup>or brain</sup> is par-  
& taking strongly of the morbid nervous excitement  
which is the General Characteristic of  
her sickness - but still not amounting to  
delirium

On the 8<sup>th</sup> found that she had complained much of pain in passing her water; pain in the urethra vaginal thighs &c proposed examination found the urethra enlarged vagina thickened contracted & exceedingly tender with a circular ring about the inner surface 2 inches from the vulva apparently highly inflamed & tender —

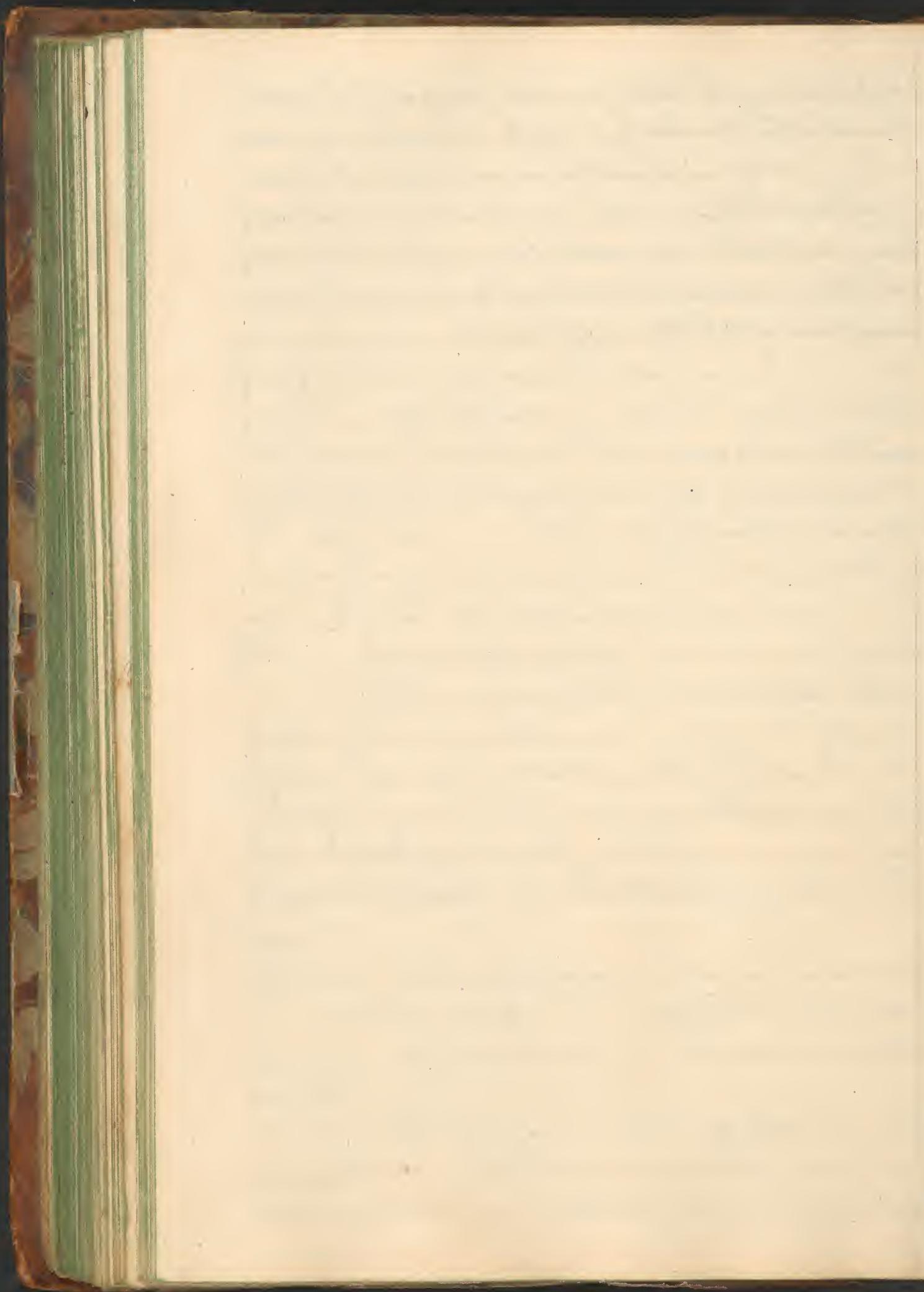
Continue the Hyoscam Nitre, Saline Bath. Alist on the inside the thighs — fomentations to the pubis & lower part bowels & poultices to the labia — These applications were followed by improvement in the local symptoms of irritation about the vagina —

Both nervous symptoms all much improved no irritation about the vagina: sleeps well, takes light nourishment in small quantities — Mind still chiefly composed & happy & manifesting some of the same morbid excitement & sprightliness — much disposed to converse & wishes to read or hear reading

Nov 14<sup>th</sup> Still improving: tumefaction of the left insides pulse 80. Appetite good: eats up an hour at once — bowels move without pain

Nov 24<sup>th</sup> Still improving in general symptom but yet pulse 120 for the last fortnight large inactive boils very troublesome appearing about the uterus & thigh

continues with slow general improvement  
through the winter — pulse remaining small  
and quick — mostly 100 or more — mus-  
cular debility — unable to make much exer-  
tion but when quiet is comfortable eating  
& sleeping tolerably well and attending to  
some care of the family & children —



J. B., aged AB 48 Resided  
several yrs in Charleston - for the last 4 or  
5 yrs in County Building a house - assisted  
his man in laying the turf - full  
corporal habit - truherate After stopping  
working at the turf had a pain about the  
crown of the head - severe nights when recum-  
but - otherwise well - bled 2 or no  
relief - Cupo - little relief - bath - still  
no relief - bled again full bleeding -  
no special benefit - sleeping deep & heavy  
nights so as to disturb his wife so that he  
takes a sed Lcharate - The last 5 days  
had better - chiefly well - pain contin'g 3 weeks  
Nov 30<sup>th</sup> retired at night feeling well - awoke  
12 o'clock "one side numb & heavy" - when  
I arrived hand & leg - chiefly helpless -  
pulse small & chilly - no heat or flushes  
the face - or any other particular evidence  
of determination to the head - Savin  
counterirritant, bath, & warm applica-  
tions to the feet & legs - cold folded wet  
cloths to the head - plaster on the crown &  
nape of the neck - & scanty light nourish-  
ment - Gradually improves under the  
above course - gains the use of the legs so as in  
2 months, walks, & rides - In 5 months walks  
about his yard without help and attends to his  
business

Date XXI

J. Sterling A. 39 Active industrious  
habits - had been exceptively employed for 2 or 3 weeks  
taken suddenly while unloading Crockery at his  
store with severe pain in the right side of the chest

Went home tried to sweat &c, went until next  
day when I first saw him - found symptoms  
of pulmonary congestion on the right side - pulse  
frequent but not full - no cough - strength  
becoming prostrated - slight brownish fur on the  
tongue breathing not much affected - some  
thirst -

Instant active means for promoting perspiration  
with fomentations to the sides - some relief  
4<sup>th</sup> day some tendency to Cough dry & hard  
with occasionally a mouthful expectorated -  
dark as chocolate almost muddy, interspersed  
with occasionally a mouthful perfectly sa-  
inous staining the Cloth like a discharge from  
a ranious ulcer      Direct sanguinaria 3'  
Syrupka R. 3ij Licorice g.s. water 1/2 pint  
Counsel Doctor Bright Double the strength of infusion  
Give every 2 hours - Give Cal 2 gr in tablet  
powd every 2 hours Continue 2 days -  
4<sup>th</sup> day Paroxysm rising mostly bla-  
ticcupule which checked the Paroxysm &  
moderated the symptoms      Stop the Cal  
& Infusion - Blit the sides - 12 or 13<sup>th</sup> day  
mouth becomes thrushy      Give bark

which arrest the thrushy tendency - pulse  
moderately rest better improves -  
Appetite returns about the 20<sup>th</sup> day -

Benton - April 1<sup>st</sup> 1842

case XXXII Maria Garlock No 16 slender, fair,  
1842 dark hair, previous health good. Friday  
2<sup>d</sup> Sept taken with pain over the right hip -  
was partially suspended by fomentations, but  
return in the night except such severe, insup-  
portable extending across the bowels - sat  
bowels evacuated with Senna & senna, pain  
by turns exceptive still Laudanum freely  
used, which modified the severity. still howe-  
ver returned by turns. blood freely Saturday eve<sup>r</sup>  
& Cal 10 gr operated well -  
Sunday I saw her first <sup>with doctor's</sup> - restless - tender over  
the whole bowels & integument light - some  
thirst, stomach irritable pulse 130 or 140 -  
Monday Simons left in my charge  
direct fomentations frequently now no pulse  
140 countenance anxious, exceedingly restless  
occasional streaks of severe pain in the bowel  
found her taking Quinine - suspended  
& give Sol. Morph. - pulse very small & frequent -  
direct infusion of Cam. Rhiz. to move the bowels with Enemata - got down  
1/2 teacupful when the Stomach refused -  
fomentations continued, stomach increasing  
irritable, refusing Sol. Morph. & Effervesc. mixt  
Wednesday the same or worse, stomach worse  
pulse worse - ate various injections, but im-  
mediately returned, poulticed on the bowels  
try a pile of aloes Cal & aromatic; Stomach

refuses obstinately - Thursday no better  
direct turpentine injection - could not  
retain them, falling <sup>bowed upright</sup>, very restless - a  
kind of agony rather than pain, died after  
noon & dies by o'clock evening - Sept 9<sup>th</sup>

Remarks. Case was probably erysipelas  
Inflammation which terminates the first day  
in gangrene

Blouding in the onset of the disease leeches  
& fomentations might have saved her -  
& might not - but no leeches were at hand

Sept 13<sup>th</sup> To day I hear of a similar case un-  
der Nash's care Newton Benedict (Fatal)

Case XXVII John Hunter Abo & Son of Dr. J. H. March 20<sup>th</sup> 1844  
1844 11 o'clock wakes with pain in the bowels  
Jany - complains an hour or so & says no more of the  
pain but is thirsty & restless which latter sym-  
ptoms increase till morning - with some turns  
of vomiting

I saw him at 10 o'clock 31<sup>st</sup> skin cold  
countenance cadaverous & starved. Very rest-  
less asking constantly for drink & having some  
blueness in the appearance of the skin & pulseless  
at the wrist. Ordered hot bricks warm  
with flannel sprinkled with water & vinegar  
mustard <sup>applied</sup> sinapisms extensively to the surface  
& stimulant as the stomach would bear -  
Stimulants were used about an hour without any  
relief when the stomach began to contract with a  
moderate spasm of vomiting - After lying down  
spoke a word or two incoherently & immediately  
failing - died 30 min<sup>d</sup> after  
10 hours after death examined - The first app-  
earance after laying open the integuments  
was all natural down to the termination of  
the ileum below which the large intestines  
were highly injected dark red nearly gangrenous  
at a point 3 inches above the cæcum took  
over the ileum a tindiring cord which was a  
nubecular portion of the mesentery in fact  
contracted so as to close its aperture except  
the size of a small quill in which the in-

Intestine was strangulated & inflamed below  
On separating this band the Intestine came  
in its natural place & size

Remarks How could death have  
taken place with so few signs of inflammation?

Must this band of the ~~Mesentery~~ have been  
congenital & not have contracted before suff-  
iciently to Strangulate because not inflamed?  
Now with more than usual exertion the  
day before this became irritated & band &  
then contracted so as to strangulate

Many remedial could avail nothing here  
unless Opium in the very commencement  
of the Complaint would have quieted the irrita-  
tion prevented the inflammation & strangula-  
tion but all this is uncertain . . .

Case XXIV Doctor Brandon Blackman AE 35

1804 Spare habet black hair & black eyes - In practice  
April New York - about the middle of March Compla-  
int of pain in the left side chiefly located under  
the breast of that side - Some dyspnoea & accelerated  
pulse becoming more & more for a week unable to  
attend to business - Applied to 2 or 3 of the facul-  
ty in New York who after auscultation & other examin-  
ations told him that there was no evidence of a  
gang affection - Applied cups & blisters & took  
Nathartis without relief, grew more feeble, the pain  
& dyspnoea continue & increase with a slight sudor  
by with much exertion to cough - oblige to resign  
his business & came home to Bridgeport when  
I took charge of the Case -

Symptoms Convulsions anxious & florid especially across the  
nose & cheek bones while Drowsy & excitement  
once or twice in 24 hours sense of stricture across  
the chest & especially in the left side pain ana-  
phalax - restless when the paroxysm is on; urine  
 scanty & high colored <sup>turbid</sup> lets up part of the time  
dyspnoea increased with exertion - dull sound  
on percussion on the lower left lobe of the lungs  
pulse go with but little excitement -

Treatment keep the bowels open, cup the affected side  
blisters, & use Digitalis & Dover's powder at night  
3 or 4 days passes with the symptoms unab-  
ated use Colchicum in small doses as  
a diuretic. At the end of the first week

Examine the lungs more particularly -  
respiration laborious without being frequent  
percussion more very dull on the affected  
side up to the upper  $\frac{1}{4}$  of the lung when  
the respiratory murmur could be heard &  
more concretes in the sound. The dullness  
observable both on the breast & back.

Now conclude the Case to be Chronic inflammation  
terminating in effusion - a small  
bleeding shows the tuffy coat on the blood & on  
3d walk commence the use of Lodice of Potass  
continue about a week. - Appetite returns,  
pulse moderates; pain in the side abates  
wine clear, strength slowly increases, 3<sup>rd</sup> week  
lets up one hour. - The upper  $\frac{1}{2}$  of the affected  
lung now sounding well & much invigoration  
Recover slow with symptoms of adhesion  
of the lungs & pleura. Returns  
to practice in 4 months.

844

next Case in Charles Burton with the  
same symptoms of the left lung impervious prostrata strength, dyspnoea, pain  
in the left breast & side dull sound on the  
whole of the left side. Treated with  
blister & Lodice of Potass occurs shortly  
& again after 2 months inflates the lung  
& breath well though still fatigued with exercise

Cadetxxv Fabrice White Aged 54 Intemperate  
March 1844 Complains of Cough & dyspnoea &  
paroxysmal expectoration & so Complains for  
6 months of the General Symptoms of Lung  
irritation referring them Chiefly to the Throat  
& bronchia at length died emaciated  
with the General appearances of drunkard's  
Consumption — Sectio 6a daturis —

Bronchia above the bifurcation puru-  
lent ulcerated contracta to one quarter the  
ordinary size — Lungs tubercularis in  
some parts absorbed, in some suppurated  
Stomach & Esophagus red & irritated  
Liver & small intestine injected with some  
inflamed & dangerous patches

Treated with alterative & expector-  
ant & some anodynes with rough Mixture  
part emollient & blisters repeated on  
the Throat — latter part the time took  
opiate to rest from the constant irritating  
cough

1145

Case XXVI Alfred Bishop AE 44  
Contractor for the building of the Housatonic  
R Road in Built under much  
embarrassment as to means, so that the  
interest of Mr B became involved occasion-  
ing much care & anxiety - Under these  
circumstances he becomes dyspeptic -  
having frequent attacks of indigestion  
lickings of Stomach Paint in the forely  
Acidity flatulence sometimes a trouble  
some irritating Cough - headaches Cost-  
iveness. now loss of appetite, now great  
appetite & always suffering more or less  
from too free indulgence - during  
most of the time for 10 years smokes  
tobacco more or less sometime excessively  
- becomes fully satisfied that it inj-  
ured him & has frequent periods of abando-  
ning it & frequently returning to it but for  
several months has abandoned it wholly  
On Nov 1844 has an attack of pain &  
extreme tenderness in the right Hypochondri-  
ac region with some enlargement  
common symptoms of inflammation local  
but no excitement of Pulse or fur on the  
tongue - but the pain & soreness contin-  
ue - notwithstanding the use of fum-  
igation - cathartics - blisters. Anodynes  
&c for 4 or 5 weeks until he commences

the use of the brush under which it all  
disappears — condition of the Stomach im-  
proves General health improves during the  
winter & says he has not been so well in 10  
years — in part the improvement to the use  
of the brush — still has great pain &  
much prostration of business — In May 1845  
begins to complain of the same kind of pain  
& soreness about the region of the stomach & liver  
continues his business for two or 3 weeks in this  
condition growing thin, weak; Sallow counten-  
ance loss of appetite — now discovers some  
enlargement in the region of the Stomach soreness  
so great that he can scarcely go or stand up  
foment blisters take Gathartic &c with little or  
no benefit — examine find a tumefac-  
tion circumscribed as large as the palm of the  
hand directly on the Stomach or upper sur-  
face of the liver \* very tender — commence  
Bouiling & Ducking 1 or 2 Luchs applied 3  
times a week — with violent relief — this  
treatment continued for 3 or 4 weeks tumor &  
soreness subsides intumescences of the whole ab-  
domen subsides appetite returns strength  
increased countenance improves walks & rides  
out — recovers — but with a faint weak

\* Enlargement of the whole abdomen as if there is  
effusion some appearance of fluctuation —  
bowels easily moved excretions not unnatural

Involution left in the place of the tumor & the tumefaction not entirely gone — July 1<sup>st</sup> ready for the most a travelling tour with his wife —  
I shall advise this but I suppose it will be too late.

\* The tumor turns out to be Hernia  
Impairure of the fibres of the Rectus muscles  
& protrusion of some portion of the Omentum  
or arch of the Colon

Sandage & Compress keeps back the  
tumefaction —

1847 Jan'y 2<sup>o</sup> complaint from the rupture

Indigestion has become common & very  
troublesome — sometimes laxative &  
when the symptoms — sometimes the  
food digests better when stimulants are  
used with the meal — He is now using  
(without advice) best Champlain

It is difficult to say how much the indi-  
gestion may arise from the rupture irri-  
tation — or whether it may be owing to former  
Gastric irritation entirely independent of  
the rupture —

Case XXVII

Hon. Amos Slinsky M.D., AE 55  
1847 From recollection

July 2<sup>nd</sup> Common symptoms of membranous infection of the lungs following a light attack of influenza.— Scarce appetite, slight fur on the tongue — dry cough with but little expectoration this ~~and~~ <sup>and</sup> countenance sallow & not having the usual appetite but continues about attending to business 3 or 4 weeks with but 2 or 3 days interruption

Second 13<sup>th</sup> Chilly, pulse slow, languor, tongue more furred remaining in the House to day — at evening severe pain through the hips where they connect with the spine affecting the hip & thigh of the left side the most impeding the motion of the left leg, increases until very thorough & active fermentation which produced general perspiration without diminishing the pain until the 15<sup>th</sup> when he took Colchicum in direct fresh until sickened & affected as a chathaie diminishing the severest of the pain, but remaining still severe some part of the time Direct himself, an anodyne composed of Sulph Morph off

Per. Op. — 15 grm

Ext Myrra 2j

Mix & make 20 pills

With the use of these, daily one or two in 24 hours it could get some rest — the neural symptoms continuing much the same until

with the use of fomentations on the return  
of the pain until about the 20<sup>th</sup> Perin

20<sup>th</sup> much diminished except occasionally  
with a little paroxysm of excitement in  
the night would have increased pain.—

Now a blister is applied to the back side  
of the left leg above the knee which dimin-  
ished the severity of the pain — some thun-  
+ general fever still remains until the 3<sup>d</sup>  
week the 27<sup>th</sup> when still affected with the  
pain unless some anodynes are used by his  
own advice the blister to the back of the leg  
alone the knee is repeated — when it  
had been on several hours Pain

suddenly all disappeared from the hip +  
the stomach became very painful with  
spasmodic sensation as if contracted to  
wards the diaphragm

This con-  
tinued occasionally during the use of  
the use of dressings though the next  
2 or 3 days the pain did not  
leave & the use of anodynes & fomentations  
of the skin were tried & liquid : pulse  
at first after the 4<sup>th</sup> week 107 & so  
several days ; then a disposition to吐  
was induced but of less than once a day  
occurred at once an attack of distempor is  
seen at the Epiphysis + the small  
expansions of irritations are increased

lay down upon a chair with a slight  
blushing colour & carefully observed too  
high a color & I observed a swelling of the  
surface about his nose though not very perceptible  
so far & the skin took a tint of red up to  
the first transverse. This state of things con-  
tinued through the attack with expect-  
ation of his cure by his medical friends  
while he himself thought a fatal termina-  
tion; In the early part of the attack  
the pulse grows more frequent the skin  
more sensitive strength unfeebly con-  
tinued & unbroken voice has the power  
of mind abated with painful sensations before  
what he takes though less & in very small  
quantity though slightly increased  
it becomes torpid in the last of the great  
attack - gives up all hope of recovery & has  
paroxysms of distress in the region of the Stom-  
ach which he calls the seat of his disease & the last  
word he utters in a faltering voice is his  
name in the last words about him - insensible  
and in the 44<sup>th</sup> day from his attack  
died

### Last Mortal signs

Stomach distended, injected about the br-  
onch, liver size increased & tender -  
high injected lower portion dark & so Thomas

bottom of the forenum & occupied an  
even under surface of the liver & the  
last bladder somewhat participating in  
the irritation & inflammation extending  
to other organs —

Parkinson says he had been a sick  
but active subject during the last 8  
or 9 years very frequent attacks — and  
during his residence at Washington & the  
winter he had & severe bouts, & much  
natural variety increasing the frequency  
of each of these attacks until the part  
about the lower orifice of the stomach had  
become mortified & dead — In this  
condition with a proctispunction <sup>to</sup> in the dis-  
eased <sup>from</sup> ~~other~~ part of the body he  
was attack'd with it's scirrhous or Cancerous  
which was of thin & the same character  
under the use of the local application  
particularly the last blister it was resolved  
to the liver orifice of the stomach & fixed  
curred where it remained until the fatal  
& death —

Cade XXVII

1850      Then at Grinley ate 30 Salmons  
Augt

Constitution train under headway fell &  
was struck by the under of the wheel breaking  
the right arm at 3 inches below the head of the  
Humerus & injuring the spine so as to paralise  
the body all below the 5 or 6<sup>th</sup> dorsal vertebra

Sometimes numbness felt over the abdomen  
vertebra but no very manifest appearance  
of displacement. Bowels paralysed stopped  
Bladder the same as the catheter - very  
restless breathing hurried - great thirst -  
entire absence of appetite - Pulse not much  
affected sometimes quickened & sometimes

Abdomen tumefied - slight peritonitis  
lower extremities & the whole lower 2/3<sup>d</sup> of  
the body entirely motionless insensible

Large quantity of urine evacuated  
in Cathartes on the 2 or 3<sup>d</sup> day when with  
the assistance of Turnata a motion of the  
bowels was obtained after which a steady  
kind of movement was kept up every day  
without the use of Cathartes -

Pooh. First used to lie on the side now  
lies on his back is macractic & reduced  
grows comatose (Persons standing always  
grow comatose probably convection of the brain)  
Noticed but little smell of faeces to nose  
looks odd flatby & weakish adnata

the rups suffused

Injuries of the spine are fatal according to the distance up the spine where the injury has occurred. Those so high up as to include the viscera of the abdomen in the nervous distribution will very soon be fatal.

If the injury is in one, the other vertebral especially if it be the lower extremities unafflicted death will not soon occur. Blanchard's case lived 4 or 5 years - learned the Shoemakers trade worked at it & finally died of ulceration of the bladder from sitting.

1849 Cases XXIX 30.- 31.-

July The dysentery of this summer has peculiar symptoms not before observed  
commences with violent irritation  
of Stomach & bowels much tenesmus  
& pain sinking countenance prostra-  
tive strength rapid pulse skin the  
first 2 or 3 days very hot but soon they  
tremble become cold moist with some  
moisture all over the body sometimes  
appearing as though there would be a  
favorable crisis but however general  
the perspiration no relief is obtained

pulse more rapid discharge not  
much controlled by treatment counte-  
nace more sunkin extremities numb cold  
but not themselves at all conscious of the  
coldness - become convulsed & fall in  
about a week frequent evacuations -  
all through the history of the disease

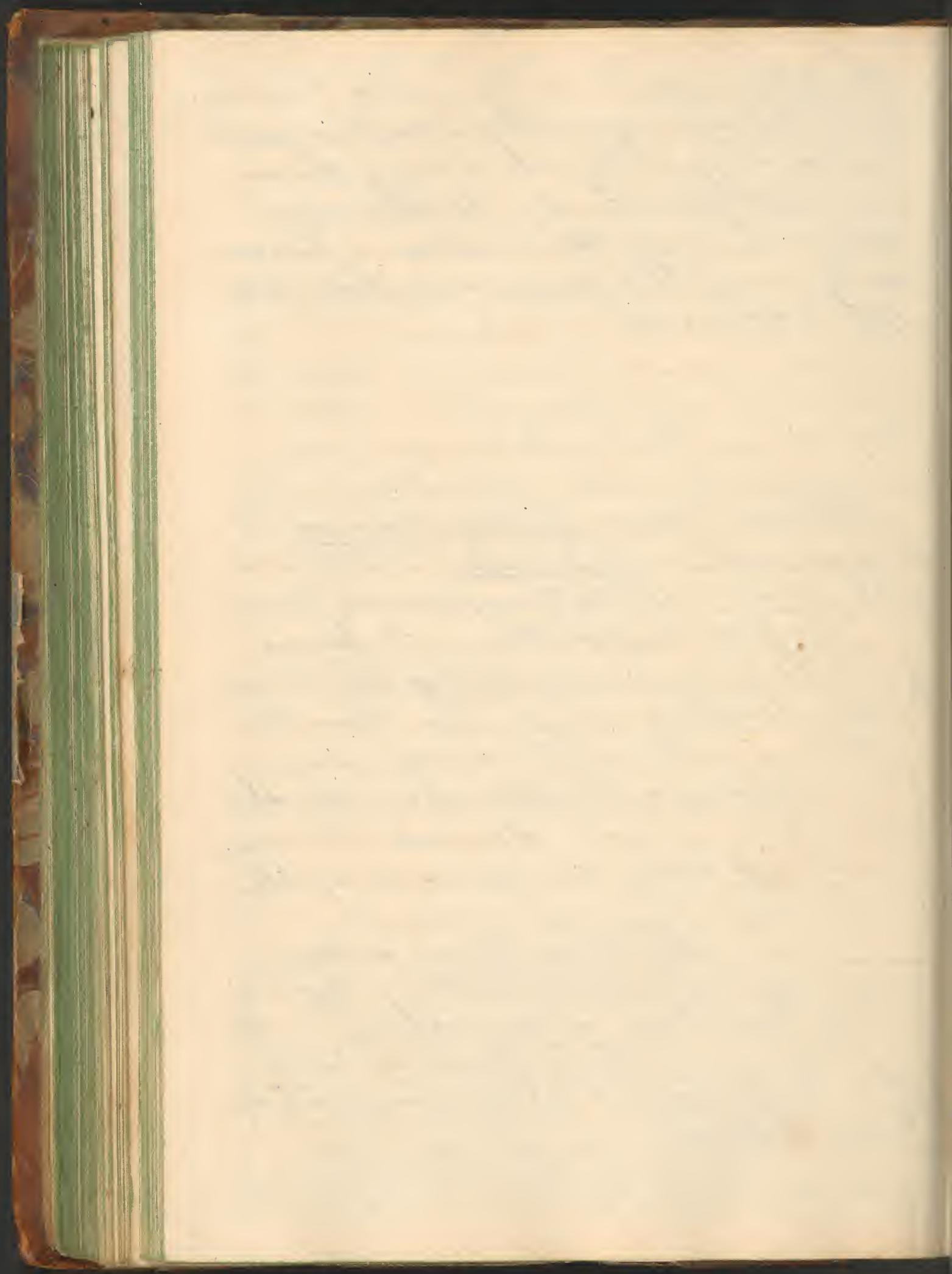
Medicines Gasatives produce fecal matter  
without any improvement in the disease  
from this especially has that effect  
Dr Pond - opium abates the irri-  
tation but does not shorten the disease  
Blisters no effect astrigents no effect  
active stage passes through in 4 or 5 days  
discharge becomes less frequent but

The option don't rally cold surface  
comes to be very moist - rapid pulse  
wandering intellect bring dischar  
ges - not purulent - seldom any  
appearance of ulceration - hot us  
nally, much tenderness on the surface  
of the abdomen

The above cases George Edwards  
Jenny Smith - Mr French all cases  
of impaired constitution from other causey

The first desipitation 2<sup>d</sup> chronic  
gastritis from gormandizing the 3<sup>d</sup> mod  
erate drinking stage - some other  
instances occur in town not under my  
observation of a similar character & ter  
mination - — several other easy  
occur less sever & more manageable

Hitherto I have seldom  
had any difficulty in treating dysentery  
mild laxative - aperient - and  
anodyne injection performed in has  
been sufficient to insure a favorable  
termination



Jan 15. Bated & attended at Dr. Eggers  
 office & after the left fibula & tibia  
 had been protracted & reset so as to  
 & determine from a straight line 30 4 inches  
 from the fracture & a small incision  
 made by the surgeon to the bone end  
 of the fibula through the integument -  
 the "catheter" was introduced & soap past  
 applied to the limb below the knee-board  
 with a many branched sponge & a split  
 from the bone to clean the part with  
 the sponge & repeat until side of the  
 leg while the leg lay in a level & sur-  
 face

After this a long & slow operation  
 followed with some loss of time in taking  
 away the first limb at the knee & then  
 the interosseous became distinctly ex-  
 cepted & an adze or coarse hawthorn  
 end the whole leg & on the knee & exten-  
 ded on the fibula next to the knee  
 and remaining in extense sus-  
 pension at the fibula where the fibula  
 protruded on the under & middle re-  
 laxed the leg & on the upper inside  
 the knee - At the end of the  
 over two hours it was stated always & su-  
 bstantiated - that now of course  
 division of bone of the tibia & fibula  
 was made

On the 25<sup>th</sup> day of Jan was taken

in such a state of exhaustion & fatigue  
and with profuse excretions - and due  
to no other than rapid & unfeeling  
exposure to the intense heat of the sun the  
body takes no notice of the heat & at  
first does not feel the heat & is not affected  
by it, but afterwards becomes fatigued &  
tired with the sun & remains in a fever - least  
of time it takes to get accustomed

510 It was now about the 8<sup>th</sup> back following  
totally from exhaustion & I desisted from  
any exertion & was unable to move, & was  
more & more exhausted, & could do little. After  
being so, etc. - The extensive expe-  
ration made it necessary to do as the best  
use of the air - water & meat were all  
that were mostly of sufficient quality &  
consequently nutritious -

On the morning of the 4<sup>th</sup> I had white  
cotton絮 with which I covered &  
was in a comfortable position for months  
- It was really fatigued over & over again  
- social & mental & no amount of water  
or exertion to keep it up & the body had  
no rest & was much fatigued & dis-  
position to go home but visited satuary  
through the day & then remained & had  
no fatigue at night, & the like for

Then discovered a large nail on the side  
of the 1<sup>st</sup> D. the finger of the 5<sup>th</sup> hand which  
caused & still continues to that day

and after drying up the inside of the  
pouches contained the state of the  
accrescent tumor & it was much  
increased, more, & took firm position  
& painful touch at lower part of  
rectum & it was the last & only  
tumor here according to my belief  
as it was all right - till 182 &  
first extraction was done in consisten-  
cy of it had to be ruptured & cut  
at first there were pus & accrescent  
the air with discharge of the same &  
was occurring active local irritation  
in tumor also with redness &  
swelling of skin & some tumefied & pain-  
ful with diffuse cellular infiltration  
extending to hand & wrist

excised & were seen no vessels & few  
tissue to the skin, & hand & pulse were  
awfully irritated & the skin & hand  
immediately became abated & recovered  
but now no signs again on the 16th

The case of child for which I  
attended previous to confinement  
fell into the hands of Dr. Nash & the 3000  
pounds indeed, utterly before advised &  
left with gastrointestinal irritation &  
as you suggested from frequent &  
violent confinement had some con-  
siderable irritation of the membranous

Sticking & sharp

The case attested the fact of a hitherto  
previous to no illness record without  
any thing unusual

which type of disease found as it had been  
at the time. She had a chronic  
tracheitis threatening to do her off  
as far as health was concerned  
untill the 3<sup>d</sup> day after confinement when  
she began to have fits of coughing & shortness of breath filling the  
tracheal, trachea, & trachea being  
in spasms & showing with it general  
expansions of pulmonary congestion.  
Cathartics were used with great difficulty  
because became rapid 120-30 per minute  
inflammation caused great prostration  
but the opium accumulation in  
expanding section in the lungs with no  
power to expel all the abdominal parts  
some 20 of abdominal states but opium  
of pulmonary congestion increase &  
with it secreted, & dies convalesce on  
the 14 or 15<sup>th</sup> day.

Remarks. This case had some form  
of pneumonia or peritonitis which  
is most probably have been the cause of death  
but the pulmonary <sup>symptoms</sup> seemed to be the  
immediate cause of death

The child was at first fair & died  
over 4 days after the mother.

Violent stupor and life had ceased  
Aug 22<sup>d</sup> aged 25 healthy full time  
in labor 6 to 10 hours; nothing unusual  
healthy child on the 24<sup>d</sup> still pulse  
elevated 120 normal secreted urina  
minimally from morning until  
stomach up over the abdomen.

External palpation found the  
skin at least oil yesterday with  
no exciting physical symptoms  
25<sup>th</sup>. After the physician of this animal  
had done what he could for the more  
powerful growth, prostrating of stone with  
some traction starting of ulcer in  
rectum calld in oil - used for  
routine operations - air turpentine  
that oil - used the catheter to clean  
out the bladder pulse 140 - find  
no ulcers

26<sup>th</sup> doctor & son - Bowel op  
in oil patient died  
on the 27<sup>th</sup>

22<sup>nd</sup> Bowel movements confined where  
high complexion & neither stool nor  
urine, no pain coating of labia pain  
ful but normal.

25<sup>th</sup> violent labor with cold & symptoms  
of acute metritis & septicemia -  
severe pains shooting through the

of dominoes - under 150 skin hives  
great these, rather, with some ill  
scented at noon in the night

Bled 1000cc & give 10gr cal  
followed by Sennet powder & last oil  
opiate & all but noticing general  
symptoms pain abates becomes ten  
tive dies in the 2<sup>nd</sup> the child die -  
next Queen & Ash in Council -  
William Boyl wife long time 31<sup>st</sup> March  
after Nativity - 3<sup>d</sup> day taken with a  
cough - empyema purulent smothering  
follow dies on the 5<sup>th</sup> day - child dies  
- Queen's life confined April 1<sup>st</sup>  
died on the 3<sup>rd</sup> 4<sup>th</sup> day runs with sim  
ilar symptoms & dies 8<sup>th</sup> day

John Boyl & wife take a. feeble subject  
the Sodden was applied during the  
same time in the month of March &  
repeated well but child died with inf  
rile exasperatus

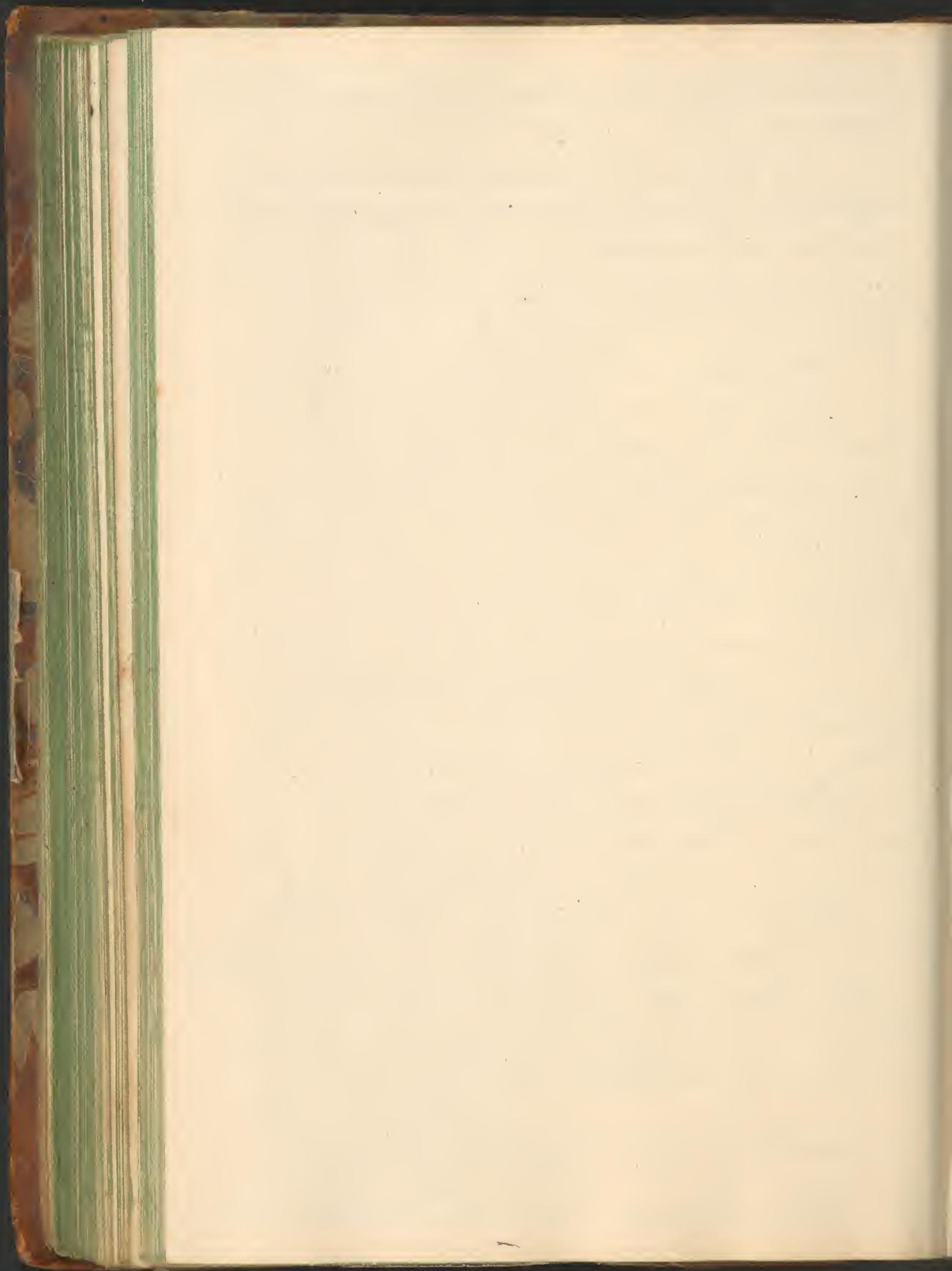
Blackman's daughter recovered well  
May 2<sup>nd</sup> morning 8.15 died last confined recovered well  
Sibell wife at 16<sup>th</sup> recovered well  
Brown's wife Taken 4<sup>th</sup> day had the  
same purulent symptoms died on  
the 7<sup>th</sup> May -

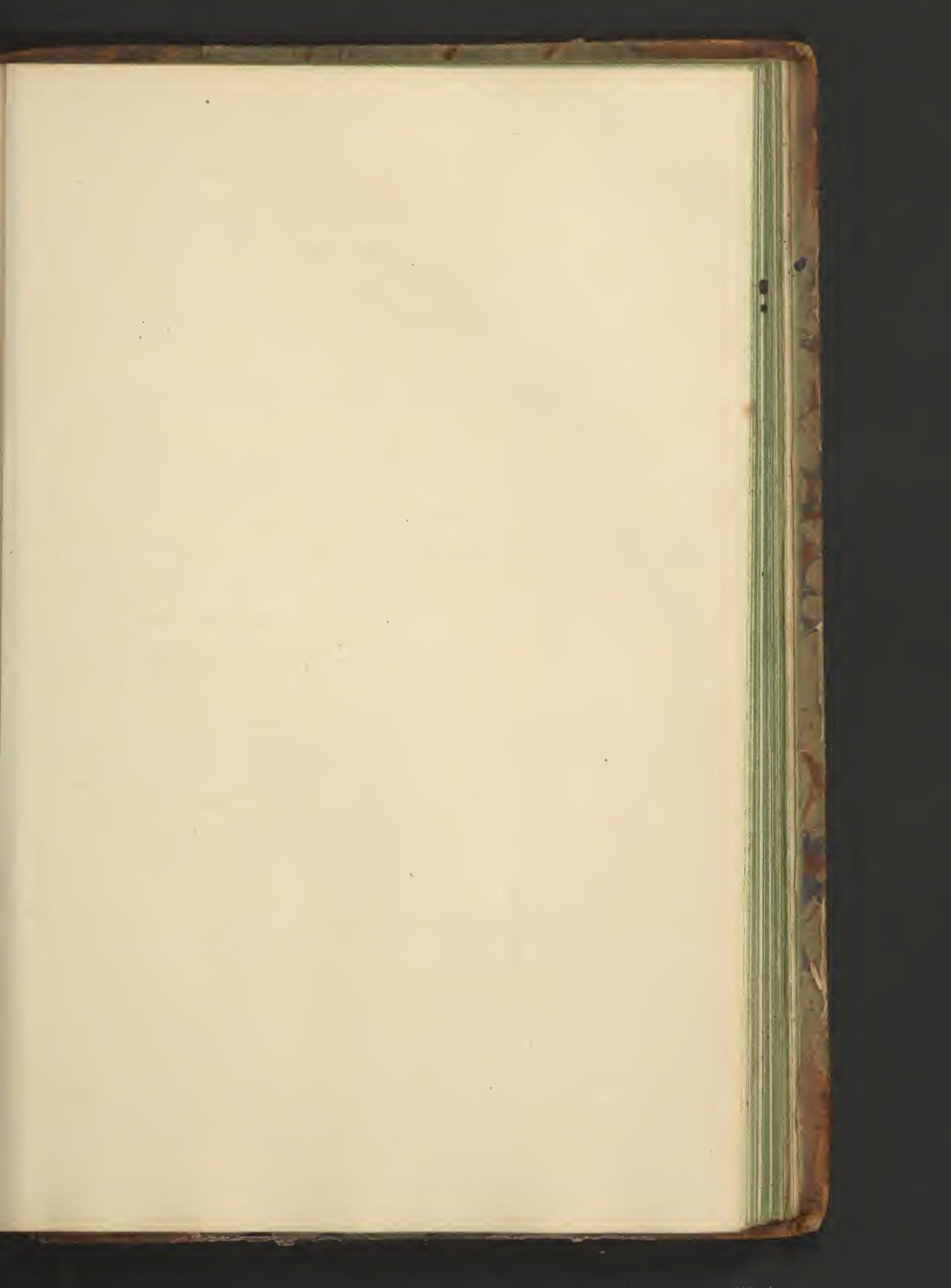
Leah & her wife confined April 23<sup>d</sup>  
recovered well

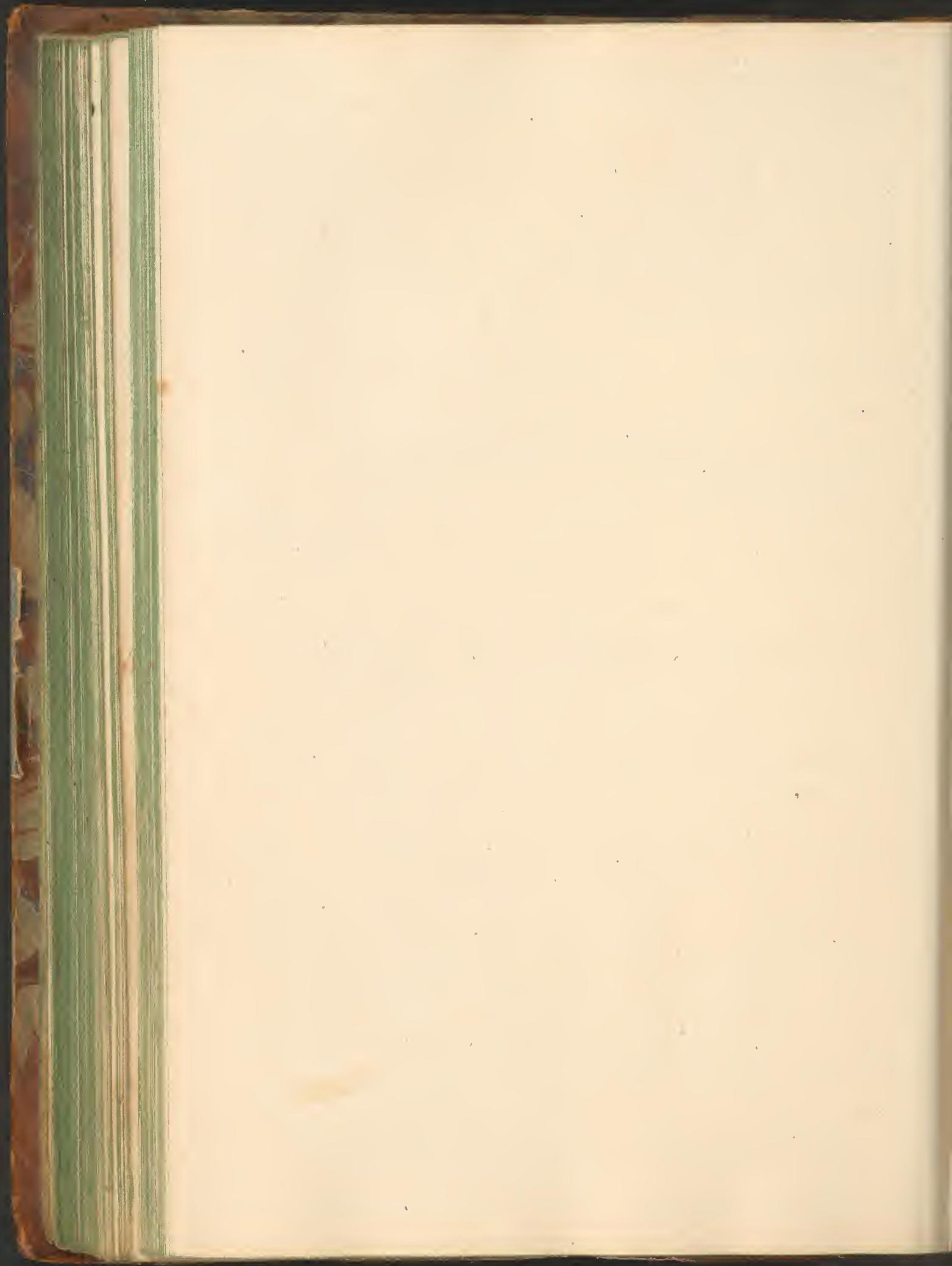
W. W. wife 12<sup>th</sup> May recovered -

Mr. Smith wife enjoyed a fine 31<sup>st</sup> m<sup>r</sup>  
well

Bapt. Buck was stricken with some  
affection in the house of Dr. Muller  
& sent to Boston







42 Blank Leaves Not Scanned

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84 Intermittent Disease

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Conorrhoca

